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Table A1: Persons and Families in Ohio and the U.S. in Poverty, 1989-2009 (in Thousands, Except for Percentages)

Year(s)	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined						Families					
	Ohio			U.S.			Ohio			U.S.		
	Poor			Poor			Poor			Poor		
	Total	Number	Percent	Total	Number	Percent	Total	Number	Percent	Total	Number	Percent
1989 [^]	10,560	1,298	12.3	241,978	31,743	13.1	2,909	278	9.5	65,049	6,488	10.0
1990 [*]	10,837	1,347	12.4	248,644	33,585	13.5	2,924	291	9.9	66,322	7,098	10.7
1991 [*]	11,027	1,375	12.5	251,192	35,708	14.2	2,952	297	10.1	67,175	7,712	11.5
1992 [*]	11,152	1,443	12.9	256,549	38,014	14.8	2,988	327	11.0	68,216	8,144	11.9
1993 [*]	11,178	1,471	13.2	259,278	39,265	15.1	3,011	338	11.2	68,506	8,393	12.3
1994 [*]	11,205	1,439	12.8	261,616	38,059	14.5	3,020	335	11.1	69,313	8,053	11.6
1995 [*]	11,202	1,427	12.7	263,733	36,425	13.8	2,998	321	10.7	69,597	7,532	10.8
1996 [*]	11,226	1,313	11.7	266,218	36,529	13.7	2,983	284	9.5	70,241	7,708	11.0
1997 [*]	11,222	1,303	11.6	268,480	35,574	13.3	2,979	283	9.5	70,884	7,324	10.3
1998 [*]	11,153	1,218	10.9	271,059	34,476	12.7	3,000	259	8.6	71,551	7,186	10.0
1999 [^]	11,047	1,171	10.6	273,882	33,900	12.4	3,007	235	7.8	72,262	6,621	9.2
2000 [*]	11,096	1,201	10.8	278,944	31,581	11.3	3,024	248	8.2	72,388	6,222	8.6
2001-2	11,080	1,314	11.9	279,396	34,763	12.4	2,969	273	9.2	72,453	6,952	9.6
2002-3	11,092	1,343	12.1	281,858	35,846	12.7	2,982	280	9.4	73,058	7,143	9.8
2003-4	11,106	1,388	12.5	284,578	37,162	13.1	3,004	301	10.0	73,886	7,444	10.1
2004-5	11,117	1,451	13.0	287,270	38,231	13.3	2,987	297	9.9	74,341	7,605	10.2
2005-6	11,156	1,486	13.3	291,531	38,757	13.3	2,953	290	9.8	74,564	7,283	9.8
2006-7	11,151	1,464	13.1	293,744	38,052	13.0	2,962	287	9.7	75,119	7,162	9.5
2007-8	11,172	1,492	13.4	296,184	39,108	13.2	2,936	289	9.8	75,031	7,252	9.7
2008-9	11,225	1,710	15.2	299,027	42,868	14.3	2,947	328	11.1	75,531	7,956	10.5

Notes: * - Ohio data are three-year moving averages from Current Population Surveys and, for 1990, 1998 and 2000, decennial censuses.

[^] - Data from decennial censuses; data after 2000 are from the American Community Survey.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1991, 1992b, 1993c, 1993d, 1993g, 1994-1999, 2001b, 2003a, 2004-2009, 2010a).

Prepared by: Policy Research & Strategic Planning, Ohio Dept. of Development. Telephone 800/848-1300, or 614/466-2116 (DL, 3/11).

Table A2: Ohio's Poverty and Unemployment Rates, and Inflation-Adjusted Per Capita Personal Income, 1989-2009

Year(s)	Poverty Rate (Percent)	Years	Unem- ployment Rate (Percent)	Per Capita Personal Income		
				Actual Income	Mean Consumer Price Index	Inflation- Adjusted Value ⁺ (000s)
1989	12.3	1989	5.5	\$17,672	121.7	\$14.527
1990*	12.4	1990	5.7	\$18,638	127.6	\$14.607
1991*	12.5	1991	6.6	\$19,013	132.7	\$14.328
1992*	12.9	1992	7.4	\$20,025	135.5	\$14.784
1993*	13.2	1993	6.7	\$20,676	139.0	\$14.875
1994*	12.8	1994	5.6	\$21,818	143.3	\$15.225
1995*	12.7	1995	4.9	\$22,653	147.0	\$15.410
1996*	11.7	1996	5.0	\$23,545	150.8	\$15.619
1997*	11.6	1997	4.6	\$24,912	154.0	\$16.177
1998*	10.9	1998	4.3	\$26,418	157.5	\$16.779
1999	10.6	1999	4.3	\$27,293	160.8	\$16.973
2000*	10.8	2000	4.0	\$28,694	166.2	\$17.265
2001-2	11.9	2001	4.4	\$29,251	170.4	\$17.166
2002-3	12.1	2002	5.7	\$29,815	171.6	\$17.375
2003-4	12.5	2003	6.2	\$30,644	174.7	\$17.541
2004-5	13.0	2004	6.1	\$31,546	179.0	\$17.623
2005-6	13.3	2005	5.9	\$32,412	184.7	\$17.553
2006-7	13.1	2006	5.4	\$33,975	189.9	\$17.896
2007-8	13.4	2007	5.6	\$35,180	194.8	\$18.064
2008-9	15.2	2008	6.6	\$36,113	202.4	\$17.847

Notes: * - Poverty rates are three-year moving averages incorporating Current Population Survey data and, for 1990, 1998 and 2000, decennial censuses; data from hyphenated years are from the American Community Survey;
 + - Index value=Per Capita Income/((CPI_{Cleveland-Akron}+CPI_{Cincinnati-Hamilton})/2)/10.

Sources: Ohio Dept. of Job and Family Services (2011), U.S. Bureau of the Census (1991, 1992b, 1993c, 1993g, 1994-1999, 2001b, 2003a, 2004-9, 2010a), U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (2011), and U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (n.d.).

Prepared by: Policy Research & Strategic Planning, Ohio Dept. of Development. Telephone 800/848-1300, or 614/466-2116 (DL, 3/09).

Table A3a: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons by County, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS [^]			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Ohio	11,194,344	1,526,350	13.6 *	11,046,987	1,170,698	10.6	10,574,315	1,325,768	12.5
Appalachia~	1,958,620	313,519	16.0 ~	1,981,503	257,780	13.0	1,917,596	315,138	16.4
Not Appalachia	9,235,724	1,212,831	13.1 ~	9,065,484	912,918	10.1	8,656,719	1,010,630	11.7
Adams County	28,024	6,436	23.0 *	27,002	4,687	17.4	25,028	7,140	28.5
Allen County	100,675	15,463	15.4 *	102,300	12,374	12.1	104,543	13,242	12.7
Ashland County	51,810	7,868	15.2 *	50,238	4,755	9.5	45,486	5,160	11.3
Ashtabula County	98,021	15,788	16.1 *	100,870	12,162	12.1	97,541	15,721	16.1
Athens County	53,648	17,591	32.8 *	53,844	14,728	27.4	51,002	14,624	28.7
Auglaize County	45,733	3,179	7.0	45,636	2,814	6.2	43,911	2,753	6.3
Belmont County	63,514	9,757	15.4	66,997	9,768	14.6	69,952	12,185	17.4
Brown County	43,216	5,805	13.4	41,684	4,856	11.6	34,439	4,875	14.2
Butler County	343,652	43,629	12.7 *	321,387	27,946	8.7	279,692	29,787	10.6
Carroll County	28,265	3,484	12.3	28,404	3,245	11.4	26,075	3,063	11.7
Champaign County	38,856	4,490	11.6 *	38,096	2,890	7.6	35,404	3,125	8.8
Clark County	136,411	20,257	14.8 *	141,106	15,054	10.7	143,046	19,192	13.4
Clermont County	191,441	17,571	9.2 *	176,027	12,462	7.1	148,417	12,903	8.7
Clinton County	41,966	5,434	12.9 *	39,397	3,386	8.6	34,521	4,229	12.3
Columbiana County	104,508	15,894	15.2 *	108,138	12,478	11.5	106,943	16,995	15.9
Coshocton County	35,766	4,985	13.9 *	36,240	3,301	9.1	34,833	4,594	13.2
Crawford County	43,564	5,177	11.9	46,296	4,831	10.4	47,189	5,470	11.6
Cuyahoga County	1,269,094	208,730	16.4 *	1,365,658	179,372	13.1	1,388,547	191,149	13.8
Darke County	51,450	4,999	9.7 *	52,534	4,212	8.0	52,557	4,723	9.0
Defiance County	37,862	4,748	12.5 *	38,723	2,180	5.6	38,386	3,362	8.8
Delaware County	157,007	6,997	4.5	107,078	4,118	3.8	63,986	3,630	5.7
Erie County	75,529	9,131	12.1 *	77,628	6,439	8.3	75,406	6,776	9.0
Fairfield County	138,036	12,892	9.3 *	119,747	7,064	5.9	100,916	8,858	8.8
Fayette County	27,642	4,894	17.7 *	27,822	2,810	10.1	26,886	4,361	16.2
Franklin County	1,101,487	173,938	15.8 *	1,045,966	121,843	11.6	935,142	121,475	13.0
Fulton County	41,886	3,992	9.5 *	41,597	2,255	5.4	37,995	2,367	6.2
Gallia County	29,894	6,878	23.0 *	30,069	5,454	18.1	29,824	6,707	22.5
Geauga County	97,062	7,059	7.3 *	89,980	4,096	4.6	80,419	4,465	5.6
Greene County	148,388	16,033	10.8 *	140,103	11,847	8.5	130,134	12,351	9.5
Guernsey County	39,788	6,843	17.2	40,179	6,426	16.0	38,112	6,659	17.5

Table A3a: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons by County, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS [^]			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Hamilton County	831,100	118,316	14.2 *	826,628	97,692	11.8	846,909	112,575	13.3
Hancock County	71,724	8,340	11.6 *	69,451	5,176	7.5	64,198	4,672	7.3
Hardin County	29,397	4,548	15.5	29,825	3,928	13.2	29,111	4,769	16.4
Harrison County	15,082	2,880	19.1 *	15,551	2,069	13.3	15,808	3,114	19.7
Henry County	27,372	2,402	8.8 *	28,649	1,992	7.0	28,491	1,984	7.0
Highland County	41,555	6,174	14.9 *	40,286	4,760	11.8	35,314	5,821	16.5
Hocking County	27,950	4,329	15.5	27,447	3,711	13.5	24,857	3,905	15.7
Holmes County	40,577	4,447	11.0	37,953	4,884	12.9	31,830	5,489	17.2
Huron County	58,986	8,248	14.0 *	58,652	4,998	8.5	55,535	5,278	9.5
Jackson County	33,173	6,785	20.5 *	32,103	5,286	16.5	29,874	7,226	24.2
Jefferson County	66,048	11,597	17.6 *	71,820	10,862	15.1	78,510	13,464	17.1
Knox County	55,337	6,215	11.2	50,963	5,159	10.1	44,269	5,512	12.5
Lake County	232,220	17,823	7.7 *	224,680	11,372	5.1	213,036	10,433	4.9
Lawrence County	61,893	12,450	20.1	61,639	11,645	18.9	61,007	14,361	23.5
Licking County	151,978	16,110	10.6 *	141,726	10,602	7.5	124,678	13,091	10.5
Logan County	46,176	6,074	13.2 *	45,208	4,186	9.3	41,566	4,351	10.5
Lorain County	292,559	36,822	12.6 *	275,784	24,809	9.0	265,062	30,459	11.5
Lucas County	455,275	78,683	17.3 *	446,417	62,026	13.9	454,351	69,374	15.3
Madison County	36,543	3,461	9.5	35,612	2,790	7.8	32,904	2,773	8.4
Mahoning County	234,133	39,176	16.7 *	250,542	31,328	12.5	260,264	41,433	15.9
Marion County	60,815	10,063	16.5 *	61,415	5,963	9.7	61,526	7,822	12.7
Medina County	168,488	9,943	5.9 *	149,347	6,849	4.6	121,055	6,683	5.5
Meigs County	22,782	4,213	18.5	22,768	4,506	19.8	22,665	5,895	26.0
Mercer County	40,385	3,227	8.0	40,359	2,571	6.4	38,961	2,612	6.7
Miami County	99,288	8,376	8.4 *	97,256	6,531	6.7	92,127	7,694	8.4
Monroe County	14,003	2,470	17.6 *	14,995	2,085	13.9	15,276	3,283	21.5
Montgomery County	522,132	80,263	15.4 *	542,982	61,440	11.3	561,952	70,967	12.6
Morgan County	14,469	2,812	19.4	14,614	2,691	18.4	13,924	2,953	21.2
Morrow County	33,879	3,276	9.7	31,172	2,820	9.0	27,440	3,039	11.1
Muskingum County	83,214	13,170	15.8 *	81,903	10,565	12.9	80,009	11,778	14.7
Noble County	11,546	1,747	15.1	11,829	1,346	11.4	11,176	1,830	16.4
Ottawa County	40,767	3,638	8.9 *	40,239	2,374	5.9	39,392	2,605	6.6
Paulding County	18,949	1,777	9.4	20,156	1,546	7.7	20,298	1,987	9.8
Perry County	34,771	5,744	16.5 *	33,741	3,970	11.8	31,255	5,959	19.1
Pickaway County	48,843	5,697	11.7	46,174	4,402	9.5	42,392	5,120	12.1

Table A3a: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons by County, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS [^]			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor		Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Pike County	27,169	6,360	23.4 *	27,226	5,061	18.6	23,830	6,333	26.6
Portage County	147,982	18,936	12.8 *	144,317	13,395	9.3	133,447	15,892	11.9
Preble County	41,065	3,486	8.5 *	41,755	2,552	6.1	39,614	4,036	10.2
Putnam County	34,205	2,374	6.9	34,353	1,908	5.6	33,390	1,922	5.8
Richland County	118,619	14,419	12.2 *	122,277	12,941	10.6	122,328	13,764	11.3
Ross County	69,234	11,073	16.0 *	67,870	8,120	12.0	63,449	11,262	17.7
Sandusky County	59,724	5,983	10.0 *	60,823	4,542	7.5	60,811	5,471	9.0
Scioto County	73,255	16,156	22.1 *	75,683	14,600	19.3	76,736	19,792	25.8
Seneca County	54,462	6,173	11.3 *	57,264	5,140	9.0	57,655	6,199	10.8
Shelby County	47,864	5,490	11.5 *	46,961	3,161	6.7	44,127	3,418	7.7
Stark County	369,482	45,569	12.3 *	368,573	33,865	9.2	359,231	39,733	11.1
Summit County	536,535	69,673	13.0 *	533,162	52,991	9.9	506,100	61,491	12.1
Trumbull County	208,851	29,322	14.0 *	220,572	22,788	10.3	225,230	25,687	11.4
Tuscarawas County	89,823	10,162	11.3 *	89,481	8,405	9.4	82,852	9,215	11.1
Union County	44,638	2,760	6.2 *	38,511	1,763	4.6	30,117	2,238	7.4
Van Wert County	28,244	2,092	7.4 *	29,168	1,595	5.5	30,007	2,128	7.1
Vinton County	13,090	2,616	20.0	12,643	2,529	20.0	10,937	2,582	23.6
Warren County	196,155	11,938	6.1 *	152,000	6,425	4.2	109,393	6,949	6.4
Washington County	59,917	8,804	14.7 *	61,383	7,002	11.4	60,627	8,290	13.7
Wayne County	111,069	10,946	9.9 *	108,474	8,698	8.0	98,285	11,456	11.7
Williams County	37,026	4,312	11.6 *	37,996	2,286	6.0	36,499	2,757	7.6
Wood County	116,206	14,581	12.5 *	113,406	10,903	9.6	104,553	11,054	10.6
Wyandot County	22,125	1,887	8.5 *	22,457	1,241	5.5	21,743	1,847	8.5

Notes: [^] - Estimates are based on sample data collected from January 2005 through December 2009, and are based on inflation-adjusted family income of the preceding 12 months; * - the odds are less than one in 20 that the percentage change from 1999 occurred by chance of sampling variability alone - i.e., the change appears real; ~ - the 31 Appalachian counties are Adams, Ashtabula, Athens, Belmont, Brown, Carroll, Clermont, Columbiana, Coshocton, Gallia, Guernsey, Harrison, Highland, Hocking, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mahoning, Meigs, Monroe, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble, Perry, Pike, Ross, Scioto, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, Vinton and Washington; statistical significance tests were not performed.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993c, 2002a, 2002b, 2010c).

Prepared by: Policy Research & Strategic Planning, Ohio Dept. of Development. Telephone 800/848-1300, or 614/466-2116 (DL, 3/11).

Table A3b: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons in Selected Areas, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS^			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent
Ohio	11,194,344	1,526,350	13.6 *	11,046,987	1,170,698	10.6	10,574,315	1,325,768	12.5
Metropolitan Areas	9,050,259	1,219,857	13.5 *	8,975,271	951,243	10.6	8,358,048	1,020,945	12.2
In Central or Principal City	2,744,679	642,721	23.4 *	2,950,534	559,016	18.9	3,024,135	655,276	21.7
Not in Central or Principal City	6,305,580	577,136	9.2 *	6,024,737	392,227	6.5	5,333,913	365,669	6.9
Urban	8,408,471	1,278,843	15.2 *	8,504,728	977,155	11.5	7,827,252	1,049,544	13.4
Rural	2,785,873	247,507	8.9 *	2,542,259	193,543	7.6	2,747,063	276,224	10.1
Akron ¹	204,846	44,945	21.9 *	211,891	36,975	17.5	217,484	44,544	20.5
Alliance	21,030	3,743	17.8	21,344	3,835	18.0	21,863	4,235	19.4
Ashland ²	19,168	2,807	14.6 *	19,302	2,031	10.5	18,538	2,248	12.1
Athens ²	13,166	7,394	56.2	13,955	7,247	51.9	13,516	6,036	44.7
Avon	16,346	1,052	6.4 *	11,170	208	1.9	7,000	374	5.3
Avon Lake	23,457	651	2.8	18,093	416	2.3	15,060	452	3.0
Barberton	26,282	5,192	19.8 *	27,517	3,656	13.3	27,329	4,626	16.9
Beavercreek	40,866	1,523	3.7 *	37,665	886	2.4	33,215	1,165	3.5
Bowling Green	21,377	7,290	34.1 *	22,796	5,761	25.3	20,266	5,474	27.0
Brunswick	34,836	2,165	6.2	33,062	1,513	4.6	27,949	1,166	4.2
Canton ¹	76,099	19,654	25.8 *	78,073	14,957	19.2	81,725	17,864	21.9
Centerville (Montgomery Co.)	22,216	1,808	8.1 *	22,767	929	4.1	20,720	774	3.7
Chillicothe ²	21,541	4,608	21.4 *	21,437	2,668	12.4	21,420	4,250	19.8
Cincinnati ¹	316,941	80,206	25.3 *	318,152	69,722	21.9	350,575	85,319	24.3
Cleveland ¹	428,165	129,233	30.2 *	466,305	122,479	26.3	496,089	142,217	28.7
Cleveland Heights	45,332	8,142	18.0 *	49,597	5,276	10.6	52,957	4,482	8.5
Columbus ¹	736,315	146,268	19.9 *	693,771	102,723	14.8	611,747	105,494	17.2
Cuyahoga Falls	50,617	4,769	9.4 *	48,928	2,991	6.1	48,538	3,206	6.6
Dayton ¹	146,438	43,086	29.4 *	155,531	35,756	23.0	175,189	46,480	26.5
Delaware	30,680	3,213	10.5 *	23,213	1,704	7.3	17,931	1,757	9.8
Dublin	37,620	1,046	2.8	31,400	845	2.7	16,282	169	1.0
Elyria ¹	54,470	8,684	15.9 *	54,739	6,393	11.7	55,805	7,661	13.7
Euclid	47,201	7,298	15.5 *	52,094	5,055	9.7	54,099	4,201	7.8
Fairborn	29,072	5,562	19.1 *	30,904	4,358	14.1	30,724	4,728	15.4
Fairfield	41,854	3,751	9.0 *	41,416	1,757	4.2	39,027	1,473	3.8
Findlay ²	35,871	5,393	15.0 *	37,692	3,444	9.1	34,608	2,957	8.5
Gahanna	33,259	1,413	4.2	32,210	1,184	3.7	27,322	1,370	5.0
Garfield Heights	27,693	3,590	13.0 *	30,266	2,586	8.5	31,589	1,862	5.9
Green	23,166	1,605	6.9	22,603	1,136	5.0	3,545	83	2.3

Table A3b: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons in Selected Areas, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS [^]			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Percent
Grove City	32,687	2,029	6.2	26,721	1,218	4.6	19,342	1,125	5.8
Hamilton	60,935	12,364	20.3 *	59,430	7,969	13.4	60,462	10,179	16.8
Hilliard	27,895	1,057	3.8 *	23,887	514	2.2	11,613	486	4.2
Huber Heights	37,186	2,887	7.8 *	38,000	2,234	5.9	38,392	1,661	4.3
Hudson	22,758	844	3.7 *	22,098	372	1.7	5,045	99	2.0
Kent	22,444	7,758	34.6 *	22,280	5,622	25.2	21,666	5,956	27.5
Kettering	53,579	4,389	8.2 *	57,121	2,656	4.6	59,962	2,502	4.2
Lakewood	50,801	7,279	14.3 *	55,939	4,956	8.9	59,328	5,043	8.5
Lancaster	36,090	5,377	14.9 *	34,667	3,675	10.6	33,959	4,791	14.1
Lebanon	19,443	2,095	10.8 *	15,092	971	6.4	10,190	881	8.6
Lima ¹	36,697	10,784	29.4 *	37,526	8,509	22.7	41,797	9,016	21.6
Lorain	69,316	16,928	24.4 *	67,784	11,582	17.1	70,433	13,980	19.8
Mansfield ¹	43,379	8,130	18.7	46,181	7,540	16.3	47,514	8,474	17.8
Maple Heights	23,570	3,107	13.2 *	25,877	1,531	5.9	26,813	1,069	4.0
Marion ²	31,336	7,233	23.1 *	32,931	4,540	13.8	33,636	5,667	16.8
Marysville	15,762	1,179	7.5	13,666	782	5.7	7,956	605	7.6
Mason	29,337	1,420	4.8 *	21,839	601	2.8	11,307	301	2.7
Massillon ¹	31,172	4,604	14.8 *	30,447	3,249	10.7	30,063	4,341	14.4
Medina	25,635	2,448	9.5 *	24,494	1,408	5.7	18,928	1,589	8.4
Mentor ¹	51,266	2,794	5.5 *	49,840	1,366	2.7	47,072	1,351	2.9
Miamisburg	19,372	1,573	8.1	19,285	1,183	6.1	17,320	1,339	7.7
Middletown ¹	50,713	10,859	21.4 *	51,057	6,444	12.6	45,382	7,000	15.4
Newark	46,015	9,277	20.2 *	45,061	5,858	13.0	43,207	6,723	15.6
North Olmsted	31,414	1,934	6.2	33,811	1,376	4.1	33,875	1,041	3.1
North Ridgeville	26,891	1,377	5.1	22,154	706	3.2	21,307	874	4.1
North Royalton	28,787	1,174	4.1	28,449	662	2.3	22,813	581	2.5
Oregon	18,981	1,010	5.3	18,970	918	4.8	17,938	1,375	7.7
Oxford	13,671	6,308	46.1	14,419	6,296	43.7	12,718	5,301	41.7
Parma	77,836	5,294	6.8 *	84,231	4,157	4.9	86,730	3,541	4.1
Parma Heights	19,804	1,991	10.1	21,426	1,620	7.6	21,185	792	3.7
Perrysburg	17,640	560	3.2	16,993	476	2.8	12,534	266	2.1
Piqua	20,309	2,587	12.7	20,398	2,489	12.2	20,339	2,884	14.2
Portsmouth	19,474	6,418	33.0 *	19,925	4,701	23.6	22,174	6,201	28.0
Reynoldsburg	33,439	4,099	12.3 *	32,011	1,767	5.5	25,697	1,133	4.4
Riverside	25,428	3,506	13.8 *	23,479	2,373	10.1	1,460	178	12.2
Rocky River	18,932	964	5.1 *	20,554	478	2.3	20,358	744	3.7
Sandusky ¹	25,280	5,708	22.6 *	27,503	4,201	15.3	29,381	4,524	15.4
Shaker Heights	26,627	2,074	7.8	29,234	2,004	6.9	30,715	1,060	3.5

Table A3b: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons in Selected Areas, 1989-2009

Area	2005-9 ACS [^]			1999			1989		
	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Poor Number	Poor Percent
Sidney ²	19,803	3,667	18.5 *	19,846	2,291	11.5	18,485	1,999	10.8
Solon	21,895	664	3.0	21,767	553	2.5	18,540	459	2.5
South Euclid	20,960	1,710	8.2 *	23,383	1,063	4.5	23,659	773	3.3
Springfield ¹	59,226	14,361	24.2 *	62,595	10,577	16.9	67,078	13,999	20.9
Stow	33,776	1,939	5.7	31,567	1,260	4.0	27,325	836	3.1
Strongsville	42,609	1,709	4.0 *	43,592	947	2.2	35,192	810	2.3
Toledo ¹	309,019	68,775	22.3 *	306,933	54,903	17.9	327,074	62,426	19.1
Trotwood	25,511	4,472	17.5	26,836	4,105	15.3	8,782	523	6.0
Troy	21,325	2,518	11.8 *	21,545	1,776	8.2	19,181	1,885	9.8
Upper Arlington	31,661	1,516	4.8 *	33,275	800	2.4	33,830	466	1.4
Wadsworth	20,151	1,117	5.5	18,346	985	5.4	15,494	1,202	7.8
Warren ¹	41,749	11,518	27.6 *	45,658	8,847	19.4	49,720	9,949	20.0
Westerville	34,613	1,652	4.8	33,846	1,179	3.5	28,923	804	2.8
Westlake	29,486	1,362	4.6 *	30,730	765	2.5	26,186	541	2.1
Willoughby	22,163	2,018	9.1 *	22,235	1,284	5.8	20,258	973	4.8
Wooster ²	24,425	3,822	15.6 *	23,154	2,412	10.4	20,520	2,603	12.7
Xenia	26,024	4,882	18.8 *	23,591	2,726	11.6	24,009	3,718	15.5
Youngstown ¹	69,669	22,333	32.1 *	77,197	19,127	24.8	93,344	27,109	29.0
Zanesville ²	24,382	6,407	26.3 *	25,090	5,623	22.4	26,214	6,779	25.9

Notes: [^] - Estimates are based on sample data collected from January 2005 through December 2009, and are based on inflation-adjusted family income of the preceding 12 months; * - the odds are less than one in 20 that the percentage change from 1999 occurred by chance of sampling variability alone - i.e., the change appears real; 1 - a principal city of a metropolitan area; 2 - the principal city of a micropolitan area.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993a, 1993c, 2002a, 2002b, 2010c).

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Table A4: Ratio of Income to Poverty Level for Persons by County, 2005-2009*

Area	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Ratio of Income to Poverty Level									
		Under 100%		Under 125%		Under 150%		Under 185%		Under 200%	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
U.S.	293,507,923	39,537,240	13.5%	52,453,773	17.9%	65,719,665	22.4%	84,199,962	28.7%	92,185,368	31.4%
Ohio	11,194,344	1,526,350	13.6%	1,984,885	17.7%	2,459,692	22.0%	3,151,782	28.2%	3,462,181	30.9%
Appalachian Summary	1,958,620	313,519	16.0%	413,631	21.1%	516,105	26.4%	660,802	33.7%	723,533	36.9%
Non-Appalachian Summary	9,235,724	1,212,831	13.1%	1,571,254	17.0%	1,943,587	21.0%	2,490,980	27.0%	2,738,648	29.7%
Adams County	28,024	6,436	23.0%	8,485	30.3%	10,216	36.5%	11,965	42.7%	12,822	45.8%
Allen County	100,675	15,463	15.4%	19,567	19.4%	24,307	24.1%	31,289	31.1%	33,768	33.5%
Ashland County	51,810	7,868	15.2%	9,551	18.4%	12,261	23.7%	16,520	31.9%	18,124	35.0%
Ashtabula County	98,021	15,788	16.1%	20,871	21.3%	27,318	27.9%	35,791	36.5%	39,175	40.0%
Athens County	53,648	17,591	32.8%	20,170	37.6%	22,935	42.8%	26,702	49.8%	27,924	52.1%
Auglaize County	45,733	3,179	7.0%	4,807	10.5%	6,389	14.0%	8,862	19.4%	10,159	22.2%
Belmont County	63,514	9,757	15.4%	12,958	20.4%	16,160	25.4%	21,071	33.2%	23,440	36.9%
Brown County	43,216	5,805	13.4%	7,788	18.0%	9,848	22.8%	12,302	28.5%	13,748	31.8%
Butler County	343,652	43,629	12.7%	56,955	16.6%	69,116	20.1%	88,969	25.9%	97,840	28.5%
Carroll County	28,265	3,484	12.3%	4,889	17.3%	6,317	22.3%	8,604	30.4%	9,469	33.5%
Champaign County	38,856	4,490	11.6%	6,001	15.4%	7,255	18.7%	9,541	24.6%	11,178	28.8%
Clark County	136,411	20,257	14.8%	25,902	19.0%	32,303	23.7%	42,855	31.4%	47,016	34.5%
Clermont County	191,441	17,571	9.2%	23,436	12.2%	30,647	16.0%	40,011	20.9%	45,635	23.8%
Clinton County	41,966	5,434	12.9%	6,321	15.1%	8,477	20.2%	11,575	27.6%	12,888	30.7%
Columbiana County	104,508	15,894	15.2%	20,405	19.5%	26,809	25.7%	34,931	33.4%	37,901	36.3%
Coshocton County	35,766	4,985	13.9%	7,243	20.3%	9,380	26.2%	12,268	34.3%	13,894	38.8%
Crawford County	43,564	5,177	11.9%	7,035	16.1%	9,707	22.3%	13,432	30.8%	15,403	35.4%
Cuyahoga County	1,269,094	208,730	16.4%	267,330	21.1%	321,932	25.4%	398,254	31.4%	430,086	33.9%
Darke County	51,450	4,999	9.7%	6,897	13.4%	9,212	17.9%	13,486	26.2%	15,648	30.4%
Defiance County	37,862	4,748	12.5%	6,317	16.7%	7,798	20.6%	10,760	28.4%	11,669	30.8%
Delaware County	157,007	6,997	4.5%	10,273	6.5%	12,733	8.1%	17,404	11.1%	19,752	12.6%
Erie County	75,529	9,131	12.1%	11,766	15.6%	14,237	18.8%	19,850	26.3%	21,860	28.9%
Fairfield County	138,036	12,892	9.3%	16,884	12.2%	21,784	15.8%	29,344	21.3%	32,949	23.9%
Fayette County	27,642	4,894	17.7%	6,044	21.9%	7,248	26.2%	9,172	33.2%	10,049	36.4%
Franklin County	1,101,487	173,938	15.8%	217,263	19.7%	261,768	23.8%	325,880	29.6%	354,880	32.2%
Fulton County	41,886	3,992	9.5%	5,602	13.4%	7,475	17.8%	9,832	23.5%	11,280	26.9%
Gallia County	29,894	6,878	23.0%	8,983	30.0%	10,468	35.0%	13,157	44.0%	13,747	46.0%
Geauga County	97,062	7,059	7.3%	10,323	10.6%	13,615	14.0%	18,030	18.6%	19,952	20.6%
Greene County	148,388	16,033	10.8%	20,804	14.0%	25,953	17.5%	31,954	21.5%	35,425	23.9%

Table A4: Ratio of Income to Poverty Level for Persons by County, 2005-2009*

Area	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Ratio of Income to Poverty Level									
		Under 100%		Under 125%		Under 150%		Under 185%		Under 200%	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Guernsey County	39,788	6,843	17.2%	8,638	21.7%	10,673	26.8%	13,773	34.6%	14,842	37.3%
Hamilton County	831,100	118,316	14.2%	149,279	18.0%	183,582	22.1%	226,366	27.2%	244,129	29.4%
Hancock County	71,724	8,340	11.6%	10,775	15.0%	14,100	19.7%	18,685	26.1%	21,027	29.3%
Hardin County	29,397	4,548	15.5%	5,969	20.3%	7,352	25.0%	9,403	32.0%	10,501	35.7%
Harrison County	15,082	2,880	19.1%	3,530	23.4%	4,203	27.9%	5,388	35.7%	5,792	38.4%
Henry County	27,372	2,402	8.8%	3,298	12.0%	4,613	16.9%	6,574	24.0%	7,587	27.7%
Highland County	41,555	6,174	14.9%	8,377	20.2%	11,285	27.2%	14,046	33.8%	15,673	37.7%
Hocking County	27,950	4,329	15.5%	6,133	21.9%	7,752	27.7%	9,756	34.9%	10,723	38.4%
Holmes County	40,577	4,447	11.0%	6,363	15.7%	9,134	22.5%	14,087	34.7%	15,942	39.3%
Huron County	58,986	8,248	14.0%	10,950	18.6%	13,556	23.0%	17,516	29.7%	19,486	33.0%
Jackson County	33,173	6,785	20.5%	8,692	26.2%	10,651	32.1%	13,689	41.3%	14,663	44.2%
Jefferson County	66,048	11,597	17.6%	14,879	22.5%	18,442	27.9%	23,159	35.1%	25,200	38.2%
Knox County	55,337	6,215	11.2%	8,360	15.1%	11,202	20.2%	16,037	29.0%	17,850	32.3%
Lake County	232,220	17,823	7.7%	24,039	10.4%	30,861	13.3%	43,097	18.6%	49,458	21.3%
Lawrence County	61,893	12,450	20.1%	16,530	26.7%	19,746	31.9%	24,470	39.5%	26,666	43.1%
Licking County	151,978	16,110	10.6%	21,043	13.8%	26,708	17.6%	36,486	24.0%	39,447	26.0%
Logan County	46,176	6,074	13.2%	7,650	16.6%	9,296	20.1%	12,968	28.1%	14,444	31.3%
Lorain County	292,559	36,822	12.6%	47,522	16.2%	57,583	19.7%	73,609	25.2%	81,335	27.8%
Lucas County	455,275	78,683	17.3%	99,878	21.9%	119,970	26.4%	149,056	32.7%	162,654	35.7%
Madison County	36,543	3,461	9.5%	4,309	11.8%	5,835	16.0%	8,471	23.2%	9,662	26.4%
Mahoning County	234,133	39,176	16.7%	50,815	21.7%	61,899	26.4%	77,071	32.9%	83,401	35.6%
Marion County	60,815	10,063	16.5%	13,439	22.1%	16,501	27.1%	21,348	35.1%	22,863	37.6%
Medina County	168,488	9,943	5.9%	13,634	8.1%	17,129	10.2%	24,640	14.6%	28,462	16.9%
Meigs County	22,782	4,213	18.5%	6,012	26.4%	7,531	33.1%	9,660	42.4%	10,865	47.7%
Mercer County	40,385	3,227	8.0%	5,014	12.4%	6,624	16.4%	8,642	21.4%	9,792	24.2%
Miami County	99,288	8,376	8.4%	11,733	11.8%	16,409	16.5%	22,365	22.5%	25,150	25.3%
Monroe County	14,003	2,470	17.6%	3,537	25.3%	4,383	31.3%	5,155	36.8%	5,497	39.3%
Montgomery County	522,132	80,263	15.4%	103,624	19.8%	127,665	24.5%	160,127	30.7%	174,688	33.5%
Morgan County	14,469	2,812	19.4%	3,910	27.0%	5,294	36.6%	6,801	47.0%	7,297	50.4%
Morrow County	33,879	3,276	9.7%	4,488	13.2%	6,283	18.5%	8,635	25.5%	9,900	29.2%
Muskingum County	83,214	13,170	15.8%	17,502	21.0%	21,850	26.3%	29,011	34.9%	31,870	38.3%
Noble County	11,546	1,747	15.1%	2,095	18.1%	2,846	24.6%	3,671	31.8%	4,055	35.1%
Ottawa County	40,767	3,638	8.9%	4,574	11.2%	6,035	14.8%	7,591	18.6%	8,921	21.9%
Paulding County	18,949	1,777	9.4%	2,751	14.5%	3,494	18.4%	4,963	26.2%	5,835	30.8%
Perry County	34,771	5,744	16.5%	7,382	21.2%	9,064	26.1%	12,241	35.2%	13,524	38.9%
Pickaway County	48,843	5,697	11.7%	7,423	15.2%	9,422	19.3%	11,867	24.3%	13,172	27.0%

Table A4: Ratio of Income to Poverty Level for Persons by County, 2005-2009*

Area	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined	Ratio of Income to Poverty Level									
		Under 100%		Under 125%		Under 150%		Under 185%		Under 200%	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Pike County	27,169	6,360	23.4%	8,471	31.2%	9,849	36.3%	11,796	43.4%	12,549	46.2%
Portage County	147,982	18,936	12.8%	24,590	16.6%	29,873	20.2%	38,585	26.1%	42,533	28.7%
Preble County	41,065	3,486	8.5%	5,291	12.9%	7,275	17.7%	10,303	25.1%	11,768	28.7%
Putnam County	34,205	2,374	6.9%	3,168	9.3%	4,232	12.4%	6,068	17.7%	7,118	20.8%
Richland County	118,619	14,419	12.2%	20,302	17.1%	26,775	22.6%	34,841	29.4%	38,767	32.7%
Ross County	69,234	11,073	16.0%	14,637	21.1%	17,590	25.4%	22,732	32.8%	25,187	36.4%
Sandusky County	59,724	5,983	10.0%	8,507	14.2%	10,772	18.0%	15,479	25.9%	17,398	29.1%
Scioto County	73,255	16,156	22.1%	21,923	29.9%	25,718	35.1%	31,723	43.3%	33,922	46.3%
Seneca County	54,462	6,173	11.3%	8,941	16.4%	11,874	21.8%	15,856	29.1%	18,046	33.1%
Shelby County	47,864	5,490	11.5%	7,305	15.3%	8,970	18.7%	12,400	25.9%	13,820	28.9%
Stark County	369,482	45,569	12.3%	61,976	16.8%	78,196	21.2%	102,990	27.9%	113,671	30.8%
Summit County	536,535	69,673	13.0%	89,908	16.8%	111,756	20.8%	142,750	26.6%	157,708	29.4%
Trumbull County	208,851	29,322	14.0%	38,551	18.5%	48,190	23.1%	63,683	30.5%	70,964	34.0%
Tuscarawas County	89,823	10,162	11.3%	15,116	16.8%	20,423	22.7%	27,140	30.2%	29,862	33.2%
Union County	44,638	2,760	6.2%	3,962	8.9%	4,913	11.0%	7,014	15.7%	7,883	17.7%
Van Wert County	28,244	2,092	7.4%	3,313	11.7%	4,851	17.2%	7,524	26.6%	8,693	30.8%
Vinton County	13,090	2,616	20.0%	3,777	28.9%	4,602	35.2%	5,861	44.8%	6,493	49.6%
Warren County	196,155	11,938	6.1%	15,974	8.1%	19,738	10.1%	27,672	14.1%	31,683	16.2%
Washington County	59,917	8,804	14.7%	11,533	19.2%	14,882	24.8%	19,087	31.9%	20,791	34.7%
Wayne County	111,069	10,946	9.9%	15,929	14.3%	22,514	20.3%	30,332	27.3%	34,162	30.8%
Williams County	37,026	4,312	11.6%	5,704	15.4%	7,690	20.8%	9,942	26.9%	11,539	31.2%
Wood County	116,206	14,581	12.5%	18,367	15.8%	22,855	19.7%	28,485	24.5%	31,055	26.7%
Wyandot County	22,125	1,887	8.5%	2,623	11.9%	3,513	15.9%	5,284	23.9%	6,515	29.4%

Note: * - Estimates are based on sample data collected from January 2005 through December 2009, reflecting inflation-adjusted family and/or personal income of the preceding 12 months.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census (2010c).

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Table A5: Poverty by Family Type and Work Experience for Selected Years

	2009 ACS*	1999	1989
All Families	2,947,214	3,007,207	2,915,439
Householder Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	1,504,851	1,757,621	1,628,600
Number Poor	44,750	33,183	26,295
Percent Poor	3.0%	1.9%	1.6%
Householder Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	675,009	606,518	625,743
Number Poor	134,339	95,657	95,912
Percent Poor	19.9%	15.8%	15.3%
Householder Did Not Work	767,354	643,068	661,096
Number Poor	148,943	106,186	161,699
Percent Poor	19.4%	16.5%	24.5%
Married Couples	2,171,033	2,319,012	2,331,908
Householder Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	1,155,013	1,432,786	1,403,599
Number Poor	14,488	13,788	16,933
Percent Poor	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%
Spouse Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	583,899	633,663	501,764
Number Poor	761	879	1,237
Percent Poor	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Spouse Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	331,812	482,172	526,190
Number Poor	3,572	3,711	4,895
Percent Poor	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%
Spouse Did Not Work	239,302	316,951	375,645
Number Poor	10,155	9,198	10,801
Percent Poor	4.2%	2.9%	2.9%

Table A5: Poverty by Family Type and Work Experience for Selected Years

	2009 ACS*	1999	1989
Householder Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	458,020	415,954	471,015
Number Poor	30,346	23,451	38,223
Percent Poor	6.6%	5.6%	8.1%
Spouse Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	212,812	135,158	124,061
Number Poor	3,513	1,184	1,590
Percent Poor	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%
Spouse Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	129,660	155,834	185,663
Number Poor	11,704	9,185	14,961
Percent Poor	9.0%	5.9%	8.1%
Spouse Did Not Work	115,548	124,962	161,291
Number Poor	15,129	13,082	21,672
Percent Poor	13.1%	10.5%	13.4%
Householder Did Not Work	558,000	470,272	457,294
Number Poor	50,067	40,521	55,685
Percent Poor	9.0%	8.6%	12.2%
Spouse Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	137,341	71,197	58,803
Number Poor	7,057	2,120	2,047
Percent Poor	5.1%	3.0%	3.5%
Spouse Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	83,139	68,602	64,877
Number Poor	12,286	6,884	8,891
Percent Poor	14.8%	10.0%	13.7%

Table A5: Poverty by Family Type and Work Experience for Selected Years

	2009 ACS*	1999	1989
Married Couples/Householder Did Not Work (continued)			
Spouse Did Not Work	337,520	330,473	333,614
Number Poor	30,724	31,517	44,747
Percent Poor	9.1%	9.5%	13.4%
Male Householder, No Wife Present			
Householder Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	190,221	166,791	117,090
Number Poor	102,048	98,153	61,490
Percent Poor	5,012	3,114	1,469
Percent Poor	4.9%	3.2%	2.4%
Householder Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	46,453	35,957	28,173
Number Poor	16,119	7,624	6,559
Percent Poor	34.7%	21.2%	23.3%
Householder Did Not Work	41,720	32,681	27,427
Number Poor	13,385	9,476	7,894
Percent Poor	32.1%	29.0%	28.8%
Female Householder, No Husband Present			
Householder Worked Full-Time/Year-Round	585,960	521,404	466,441
Number Poor	247,790	226,682	163,511
Percent Poor	25,250	16,281	7,893
Percent Poor	10.2%	7.2%	4.8%
Householder Worked Less Than Full-Time/Year-Round	170,536	154,607	126,555
Number Poor	87,874	64,582	51,130
Percent Poor	51.5%	41.8%	40.4%

Table A5: Poverty by Family Type and Work Experience for Selected Years

	2009 ACS*	1999	1989
Female Householder, No Husband Present (continued)			
Householder Did Not Work	167,634	140,115	176,375
Number Poor	85,491	56,189	98,120
Percent Poor	51.0%	40.1%	55.6%

Note: * - 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993e, 2002a, 2010a).

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Table A6: Poverty by Household Type and Presence of Related Child(ren) for Selected Years

Household Type	2009 ACS*			1999			1989		
	Poor			Poor			Poor		
	Total	Number	Percent	Total	Number	Percent	Total	Number	Percent
All Households^	4,526,404	666,492	14.7%	4,446,621	474,607	10.7%	4,089,312	512,172	12.5%
All Families	2,947,214	328,032	11.1%	3,007,207	235,026	7.8%	2,915,439	283,906	9.7%
with Related Child(ren)	1,413,842	264,004	18.7%	1,528,839	185,813	12.2%	1,490,651	227,253	15.2%
no Related Child(ren)	1,533,372	64,028	4.2%	1,478,368	49,213	3.3%	1,424,788	56,653	4.0%
Married Couples	2,171,033	94,901	4.4%	2,319,012	77,760	3.4%	2,331,908	110,841	4.8%
with Related Child(ren)	903,105	62,125	6.9%	1,070,155	45,556	4.3%	1,126,427	73,745	6.5%
no Related Child(ren)	1,267,928	32,776	2.6%	1,248,857	32,204	2.6%	1,205,481	37,096	3.1%
Male Head, No Wife Present	190,221	34,516	18.1%	166,791	20,214	12.1%	117,090	15,922	13.6%
with Related Child(ren)	112,093	28,237	25.2%	99,938	16,044	16.1%	58,550	11,760	20.1%
no Related Child(ren)	78,128	6,279	8.0%	66,853	4,170	6.2%	58,540	4,162	7.1%
Female Head, No Husband Present	585,960	198,615	33.9%	521,404	137,052	26.3%	466,441	157,143	33.7%
with Related Child(ren)	398,644	173,642	43.6%	358,746	124,213	34.6%	305,674	141,748	46.4%
no Related Child(ren)	187,316	24,973	13.3%	162,658	12,839	7.9%	160,767	15,395	9.6%
Non-family Households^	1,579,190	338,460	21.4%	1,439,414	239,581	16.6%	1,173,873	228,266	19.4%

Notes: ^ - Poverty status for non-family households is the poverty status of the householder, and not necessarily that of any others in the household.

* - The 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993c, 2002a, 2010a).

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Table A7: Cash Public Assistance Reciprocity by Poverty Status and Family Type for Selected Years

	2009 ACS*			1999			1989		
	Total	Recip- ients	Percent	Total	Recip- ients	Percent	Total	Recip- ients	Percent
Families Above Poverty Level	2,619,182	115,008	4.4%	2,772,181	127,213	4.6%	2,631,533	119,591	4.5%
Poor Families	328,032	69,850	21.3%	235,026	68,567	29.2%	283,906	137,940	48.6%
Married Couples Above Poverty	2,076,132	68,922	3.3%	2,241,252	74,752	3.3%	2,221,067	73,623	3.3%
Poor Married Couples	94,901	14,444	15.2%	77,760	15,509	19.9%	110,841	35,792	32.3%
Male Head, No Wife Present, Above Poverty	155,705	10,995	7.1%	146,577	9,743	6.6%	101,168	8,463	8.4%
Poor Male Head, No Wife Present	34,516	7,443	21.6%	20,214	3,738	18.5%	15,922	5,630	35.4%
Female Head, No Husband Present, Above Poverty	387,345	35,091	9.1%	384,352	42,718	11.1%	309,298	37,505	12.1%
Poor Female Head, No Husband Present	198,615	47,963	24.1%	137,052	49,320	36.0%	157,143	96,518	61.4%

Note: * - The 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993e, 2002a, 2010a).

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Table A8: Poverty by Educational Attainment Among Persons Age 25 and Older for Selected Years

Status		2009 ACS*	1999	1989
Persons Age 25 Years and Older for Whom Poverty Status Is Determined	Total Number	7,580,659	7,251,494	6,773,558
	Number Poor	868,970	576,622	620,946
	Percent Poor	11.5%	8.0%	9.2%
Not a High School Graduate	Total Number	903,135	1,199,702	1,613,378
	Number Poor	238,427	225,531	304,791
	Percent Poor	26.4%	18.8%	18.9%
High School Graduate	Total Number	2,663,416	2,622,343	2,484,002
	Number Poor	335,394	205,676	196,242
	Percent Poor	12.6%	7.8%	7.9%
Some College or Associate's Degree	Total Number	2,158,168	1,887,319	1,522,216
	Number Poor	224,934	103,481	90,110
	Percent Poor	10.4%	5.5%	5.9%
Bachelor's Degree and/or Post Graduate Work	Total Number	1,855,940	1,542,130	1,153,962
	Number Poor	70,215	41,934	29,803
	Percent Poor	3.8%	2.7%	2.6%

Note: * - The 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1993b, 2003b, 2010a).

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Table A9: Poverty by Age Group for Selected Years

Age Group	2009 ACS*			1999			1989		
	All	Poor		All	Poor		All	Poor	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All Ages	11,225,133	1,709,971	15.2%	11,046,987	1,170,698	10.6%	10,574,315	1,325,768	12.5%
0-4	727,864	195,089	26.8%	741,303	128,266	17.3%	773,866	163,177	21.1%
5	139,332	33,038	23.7%	152,275	24,107	15.8%	158,458	31,594	19.9%
6-11	875,568	190,708	21.8%	979,410	144,635	14.8%	941,949	167,776	17.8%
12-17	930,693	165,475	17.8%	965,350	111,677	11.6%	892,390	130,659	14.6%
18-24	970,747	256,691	26.4%	949,809	185,119	19.5%	1,019,145	197,449	19.4%
25-34	1,444,535	246,096	17.0%	1,488,244	150,317	10.1%	1,781,247	208,492	11.7%
35-44	1,509,282	186,131	12.3%	1,800,163	138,657	7.7%	1,606,133	128,682	8.0%
45-54	1,733,379	182,871	10.5%	1,548,046	94,275	6.1%	1,109,017	76,591	6.9%
55-64	1,373,943	126,571	9.2%	1,000,322	77,903	7.8%	971,144	80,550	8.3%
65-74	817,372	60,719	7.4%	783,511	54,571	7.0%	819,933	71,672	8.7%
75 & Over	702,148	66,582	9.5%	638,554	61,171	9.6%	501,033	69,126	13.8%

Note: * - The 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993c, 2002a, 2010a).

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Table A10: Poverty by Race and Hispanic Status for Selected Years

Race/Hispanic Status	Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined, 2009 ACS*			Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined, 1999			Persons for Whom Poverty Status Was Determined, 1989		
	Totals	Poor		Totals	Poor		Totals	Poor	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total	11,225,133	1,709,971	15.2%	11,046,987	1,170,698	10.6%	10,574,315	1,325,768	12.5%
By race^:									
White	9,455,790	1,171,222	12.4%	9,407,672	766,827	8.2%	9,304,054	931,822	10.0%
Black	1,301,667	431,791	33.2%	1,227,364	325,857	26.5%	1,105,410	357,250	32.3%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	19,361	5,864	30.3%	25,769	5,678	22.0%	21,587	5,199	24.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander#	176,853	20,027	11.3%	131,912	17,022	12.9%	86,643	13,803	15.9%
Other	74,401	24,121	32.4%	86,596	19,640	22.7%	56,621	17,694	31.2%
Two or More Races	197,061	56,946	28.9%	167,674	35,674	21.3%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hispanics~	313,206	94,871	30.3%	207,134	42,104	20.3%	128,370	31,995	24.9%
White, not Hispanic	9,241,995	1,109,314	12.0%	9,307,054	749,760	8.1%	9,232,594	918,161	9.9%
All Minorities Combined	1,983,138	600,657	30.3%	1,739,933	420,938	24.2%	1,341,721	407,607	30.4%

Notes: * - The 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data actually cover January 2008 through November 2009; ^ - races are one race alone in 1999 and 2009, and are not entirely comparable with 1989; those of two or more races in 1989 were included in "Other;" n.a. - not available; # - calculated by subtraction for 2009; ~ - Hispanics may be of any race.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census (1993c, 1993f, 2002a, 2010a).

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