



**Department of
Development**

Policy Research and Strategic Planning Office
A State Affiliate of the U.S. Census Bureau



Ohio Poverty Report

April 2011



THE OHIO POVERTY REPORT

APRIL 2011

Don Larrick, Principal Analyst
Policy Research and Strategic Planning, Ohio Department of Development
PO Box 1001, Columbus, Oh. 43216-1001
Production Support:
Steven Kelley, Editor
Robert Schmidley, GIS Specialist

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction and Executive Summary	1
Introduction.....	2
Executive Summary	3
Ohio’s Poverty Rate History, with Comparisons to the U.S.	5
Recent Trends in Individual Poverty Rates	7
Recent Trends in Family Poverty Rates.....	9
The Relation of Ohio’s Poverty Rate with Selected Economic Variables	11
The Geographic Distribution of Poverty in Ohio	13
Counties 2005-2009	15
Other Types of Areas 2005-2009.....	17
The Poor and the Near Poor	19
The Circumstances of Poverty: Variations and Trends	21
Employment Status	23
Household Type and the Presence of Related Children.....	25
Cash Public Assistance	27
Educational Attainment.....	29

Age Groups	31
Race and Hispanic Status	33
Appendices	35
Defining and Measuring Poverty.....	36
Experimental Measures of Poverty	38
Family Income Inequality and Poverty Rates.....	40
Detailed Tables	41
Table A1: Persons and Families in Ohio and the U.S. in Poverty, 1989-2009.....	42
Table A2: Ohio's Poverty and Unemployment Rates, and Inflation-Adjusted Per Capita Personal Income, 1989-2009	43
Table A3a: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons by County, 1989-2009.....	44
Table A3b: The Number and Percentage of Poor Persons in Selected Areas, 1989-2009	47
Table A4: The Ratio of Income to Poverty Level for Persons by County, 2005-2009.....	50
Table A5: Poverty by Family Type and Work Experience for Selected Years	53
Table A6: Poverty by Household Type and Presence of Related Child(ren) for Selected Years.....	57
Table A7: Cash Public Assistance Reciprocity by Poverty Status and Family Type for Selected Years	58
Table A8: Poverty by Educational Attainment Among Persons Age 25 and Older for Selected Years.....	59
Table A9: Poverty by Age Group for Selected Years	60
Table A10: Poverty by Race and Hispanic Status for Selected Years.....	61
Notes	62
Sources and References Cited.....	65

