

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Appalachia

**2010 Population:** 2,042,040

**Land Area:** 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$31,520,870,890
Residential	\$21,947,991,710
Agriculture	\$3,560,320,080
Industrial	\$1,163,714,990
Commercial	\$4,741,208,030
Mineral	\$107,636,080
Ohio income tax liability	\$903,612,171
Average per return	\$1,080.24

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	3.71%
Cropland	19.08%
Pasture	10.69%
Forest	64.32%
Open Water	0.89%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	1.10%
Bare/Mines	0.21%

### Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Youngstown city, Mahoning	66,982	82,026
Union twp, Clermont Co.	46,416	42,332
Warren city, Trumbull Co.	41,557	46,832
Boardman twp UB, Mahoning	40,882	42,518
Miami twp, Clermont Co.	40,848	36,632
Austintown twp, Mahoning	36,722	38,001
Zanesville city, Muskingum	25,487	25,586
Athens city, Athens Co.	23,832	21,342
Chillicothe city, Ross Co.	21,901	21,796
Portsmouth city, Scioto Co.	20,226	20,909

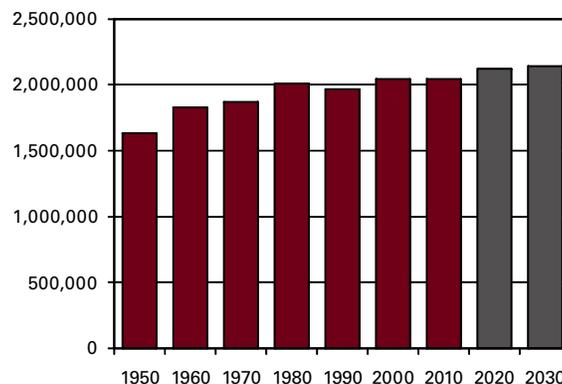
## Total Population

### Census

1800	27,467	1880	1,002,395	1950	1,629,217
1810	121,079	1890	1,058,762	1960	1,828,632
1820	279,295	1900	1,140,017	1970	1,871,900
1830	423,379	1910	1,245,494	1980	2,011,695
1840	608,472	1920	1,392,587	1990	1,965,333
1850	747,405	1930	1,503,078	2000	2,040,712
1860	815,996	1940	1,572,210	2010	2,042,040
1870	875,713				

### Projected

2020	2,123,750
2030	2,144,550



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,045,822	100.0%
White	1,903,011	93.0%
African-American	89,751	4.4%
Native American	3,860	0.2%
Asian	9,631	0.5%
Pacific Islander	349	0.0%
Other	8,139	0.4%
Two or More Races	31,081	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	31,695	1.5%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>163,631</b>	<b>8.0%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	1,383,846	100.0%
No high school diploma	217,405	15.7%
High school graduate	606,868	43.9%
Some college, no degree	251,895	18.2%
Associate degree	95,640	6.9%
Bachelor's degree	136,070	9.8%
Master's degree or higher	75,968	5.5%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	540,885	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	201,933	37.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	87,783	16.2%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	37,730	7.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	85,771	15.9%
Male householder, in labor force	25,290	4.7%
Male householder, not in labor force	9,599	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	60,502	11.2%
Female householder, not in labor force	32,277	6.0%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	795,922	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	72,808	9.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	116,666	14.7%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	103,340	13.0%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	96,349	12.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82,762	10.4%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	68,712	8.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	83,605	10.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	84,143	10.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62,611	7.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,497	1.8%
\$200,000 or more	10,429	1.3%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$41,000</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,045,822	100.0%
Under 5 years	122,623	6.0%
5 to 17 years	355,611	17.4%
18 to 24 years	183,742	9.0%
25 to 44 years	501,338	24.5%
45 to 64 years	570,281	27.9%
65 years and more	312,227	15.3%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.9</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	540,885	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	152,853	28.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	18,119	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	54,525	10.1%
Families with no own children	315,388	58.3%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	540,885	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	474,579	87.7%
Family income below poverty level	66,306	12.3%
Married couple, with related children	14,477	21.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	5,697	8.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	30,375	45.8%
Families with no related children	15,757	23.8%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,982,449	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	139,015	7.0%
50% to 99% of poverty level	185,772	9.4%
100% to 149% of poverty level	208,217	10.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	211,877	10.7%
200% of poverty level or more	1,237,568	62.4%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	2,021,955	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,765,937	87.3%
Different house, same county	160,054	7.9%
Different county, same state	62,575	3.1%
Different state	29,646	1.5%
Abroad	3,743	0.2%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	817,664	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	262,825	32.1%
15 to 29 minutes	292,684	35.8%
30 to 44 minutes	142,301	17.4%
45 to 59 minutes	55,856	6.8%
60 minutes or more	63,998	7.8%

Mean travel time **24.7 minutes**

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	903,400	100.0%
Occupied housing units	795,922	88.1%
Owner occupied	586,416	64.9%
Renter occupied	209,506	23.2%
Vacant housing units	107,478	11.9%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	903,400	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	20,690	2.3%
Built 2000 to 2004	57,813	6.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	118,346	13.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	89,730	9.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	139,214	15.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	94,116	10.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	116,179	12.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	60,113	6.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	207,199	22.9%

Median year built **1967**

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	586,416	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	33,506	5.7%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	34,182	5.8%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	48,185	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	71,613	12.2%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	86,147	14.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	76,860	13.1%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	61,229	10.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,603	14.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	57,669	9.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	23,852	4.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,524	0.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	2,046	0.3%

Median value **\$106,366**

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	795,922	100.0%
Utility gas	418,979	52.6%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	70,078	8.8%
Electricity	209,577	26.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	52,192	6.6%
Coal, coke or wood	36,441	4.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	6,778	0.9%
No fuel used	1,877	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209,506	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,070	1.0%
\$100 to \$199	8,446	4.0%
\$200 to \$299	10,274	4.9%
\$300 to \$399	15,271	7.3%
\$400 to \$499	29,901	14.3%
\$500 to \$599	35,672	17.0%
\$600 to \$699	29,962	14.3%
\$700 to \$799	20,980	10.0%
\$800 to \$899	13,514	6.5%
\$900 to \$999	8,222	3.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10,966	5.2%
\$1,500 or more	1,946	0.9%
No cash rent	22,282	10.6%

Median gross rent **\$576**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	350,835	100.0%
Less than \$400	5,819	1.7%
\$400 to \$599	26,822	7.6%
\$600 to \$799	54,531	15.5%
\$800 to \$999	65,941	18.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	70,903	20.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	49,379	14.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49,042	14.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23,046	6.6%
\$3,000 or more	5,352	1.5%

Median monthly owners cost **\$1,078**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	23,669	63.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	2,900	43.1
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	22,283	1,104.4
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	11,085	5.4
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	7,658	3.7

## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,814,000
Number of farms	25,930
Average size (acres)	147
Total cash receipts	\$1,043,413,000
Per farm	\$40,147

## Education

Public schools buildings	737
Students (Average Daily Membership)	318,127
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	18,977.0
Expenditures per student	\$9,562
Graduation rate	n. a.
Non-public schools	89
Students	14,013
4-year public universities	3
Branches	10
2-year public colleges	7
Private universities and colleges	5
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	63 / 115

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	2,350,204
Passenger cars	1,442,527
Noncommercial trucks	439,609
Total license revenue	\$61,939,943.24
Interstate highway miles	305.40
Turnpike miles	35.20
U.S. highway miles	1,140.86
State highway miles	5,626.21
County, township, and municipal road miles	31,717.11
Commercial airports	44

## Voting

Number of precincts	2,109
Number of registered voters	1,377,671
Voted in 2010 election	663,779
Percent turnout	48.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	2,888
Registered hospitals	49
Number of beds	6,720
Licensed nursing homes	209
Number of beds	18,636
Licensed residential care	94
Number of beds	5,888
Adults with employer-based insurance	56.4%
Children with employer-based insurance	55.4%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	184
Acreage	407,825.30

## Communications

Television stations	9
Radio stations	88
Daily newspapers	18
Circulation	150,550
Weekly newspapers	21
Circulation	87,990

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	98,242
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	67
Assets (000)	\$20,002,078
Branch offices	761
Institutions represented	97

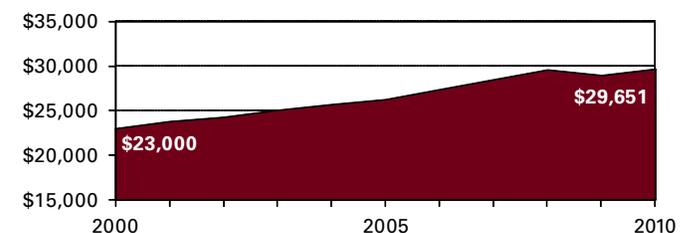
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$16,844,751,000
Payments to individuals	\$16,477,676,000
Retirement and disability	\$5,822,002,000
Medical payments	\$6,934,393,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,754,412,000
Unemployment benefits	\$916,164,000
Veterans benefits	\$354,035,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$489,378,000
Other payments to individuals	\$207,292,000
Total personal income	\$59,721,880,000
Dependency ratio	28.2%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$18,275,785,444
Retirement and disability	\$6,646,046,136
Other direct payments	\$6,036,359,018
Grant awards	\$4,093,094,446
Highway planning and construction	\$637,983,398
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$130,851,332
Medical assistance program	\$2,534,137,192
Procurement contract awards	\$886,485,684
Dept. of Defense	\$133,705,267
Salary and wages	\$613,800,160
Dept. of Defense	\$113,167,000
Other federal assistance	\$2,948,545,592
Direct loans	\$299,797,789
Guaranteed loans	\$1,199,329,155
Insurance	\$1,449,418,648

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian labor force	975,300	972,200	979,900	973,100	955,200
Employed	914,600	902,400	865,200	861,300	859,900
Unemployed	60,900	70,000	114,800	112,400	94,900
Unemployment rate	6.2	7.2	11.7	11.6	9.9

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2010

Industrial Sector	Some numbers are underreported due to suppression at the county level.			
	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	38,761	508,243	\$16,605,387,533	\$628
Goods-Producing	7,317	115,637	\$5,334,450,179	\$887
Natural Resources and Mining	651	6,801	\$341,144,762	\$965
Constuction	4,100	23,549	\$996,538,238	\$814
Manufacturing	2,574	83,548	\$3,917,824,318	\$902
Service-Providing	31,445	392,603	\$11,270,937,354	\$552
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	9,921	128,065	\$3,864,602,439	\$580
Information	496	7,249	\$319,504,973	\$848
Financial Services	3,573	23,020	\$878,944,155	\$734
Professional and Business Services	4,783	43,926	\$1,451,625,423	\$636
Education and Health Services	4,731	109,269	\$3,624,771,264	\$638
Leisure and Hospitality	4,172	62,435	\$753,882,422	\$232
Other Services	3,726	18,306	\$369,000,006	\$388
Federal Government		8,116	\$432,584,571	\$1,025
State Government		18,118	\$902,304,129	\$958
Local Government		86,380	\$3,058,630,855	\$681

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2005

Private Sector	-4.2%	-10.0%	-0.8%	10.2%
Goods-Producing	-13.7%	-24.4%	-17.1%	9.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	-2.7%	-1.7%	25.4%	27.6%
Construction	-18.7%	-23.3%	-6.0%	22.6%
Manufacturing	-7.4%	-27.9%	-23.7%	5.9%
Service-Producing	-1.6%	-4.4%	9.9%	15.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-5.6%	-7.9%	6.2%	15.3%
Information	0.2%	-18.0%	-8.2%	11.9%
Financial Services	-3.9%	-12.6%	-3.1%	10.9%
Professional and Business Services	-2.0%	-4.1%	15.3%	20.2%
Education and Health Services	6.6%	3.8%	16.9%	12.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	-0.5%	-5.9%	11.7%	18.7%
Other Services	1.4%	-9.1%	1.9%	12.0%
Federal Government		15.0%	24.4%	8.2%
State Government		-0.8%	14.2%	15.1%
Local Government		-3.9%	9.3%	13.7%

## Business Numbers

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business starts	3,258	3,114	2,979	2,523	2,683
Active businesses	36,969	36,026	34,985	34,310	34,038

## Major Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
Bellisio Foods Inc	Mfg
Delphi Corp	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Kennametal Inc	Mfg
Longaberger Co	Mfg
Masco/KraftMaid Cabinetry	Mfg
Ohio University	Govt
PACCAR/Kenworth Truck Co	Mfg
RG Steel Wheeling LLC	Mfg
USEC/United States Enrichment Corp	Mfg
Youngstown State University	Govt

## Residential

### Construction

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total units	3,059	2,396	1,411	1,432	1,267
Total valuation (000)	\$404,111	\$289,810	\$184,964	\$177,922	\$166,417
Total single-unit bldgs	2,051	1,391	1,139	1,003	879
Average cost per unit	\$161,645	\$159,669	\$146,811	\$153,177	\$163,045
Total multi-unit bldg units	1,008	1,005	272	429	388
Average cost per unit	\$72,001	\$67,373	\$65,245	\$56,610	\$59,537