

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Ohio

**Established:** March 1, 1803  
**2010 Population:** 11,536,504  
**Land Area:** 40,952.6 square miles  
**County Seat:** Columbus City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "beautiful river"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$238,138,880,215
Residential	\$173,628,332,490
Agriculture	\$10,635,868,100
Industrial	\$10,314,744,720
Commercial	\$43,393,996,855
Mineral	\$165,938,050
Ohio income tax liability	\$7,569,188,981
Average per return	\$1,462.85

### Land Use/Land Cover

#### Percent

Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	9.17%
Cropland	43.53%
Pasture	7.81%
Forest	37.12%
Open Water	0.92%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	1.30%
Bare/Mines	0.16%

### Largest Places

#### Census 2010    Census 2000

Columbus city, Franklin Co.	787,033	711,470
Cleveland city, Cuyahoga Co	396,815	478,403
Cincinnati city, Hamilton Co.	296,943	331,285
Toledo city, Lucas Co.	287,208	313,619
Akron city, Summit Co.	199,110	217,074
Dayton city, Montgomery Co	141,527	166,179
Parma city, Cuyahoga Co.	81,601	85,655
Canton city, Stark Co.	73,007	80,806
Youngstown city, Mahoning	66,982	82,026
Lorain city, Lorain Co.	64,097	68,652

UB: Unincorporated balance.

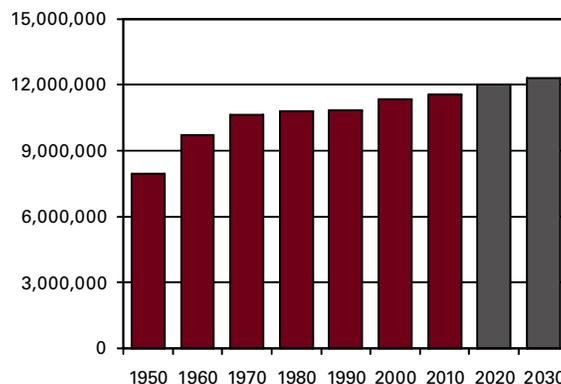
### Total Population

#### Census

<b>1800</b>	42,159	<b>1880</b>	3,198,062	<b>1950</b>	7,946,627
<b>1810</b>	230,760	<b>1890</b>	3,672,329	<b>1960</b>	9,706,397
<b>1820</b>	581,434	<b>1900</b>	4,157,545	<b>1970</b>	10,652,017
<b>1830</b>	937,903	<b>1910</b>	4,767,121	<b>1980</b>	10,797,630
<b>1840</b>	1,519,467	<b>1920</b>	5,759,394	<b>1990</b>	10,847,115
<b>1850</b>	1,980,329	<b>1930</b>	6,646,697	<b>2000</b>	11,353,140
<b>1860</b>	2,339,511	<b>1940</b>	6,907,612	<b>2010</b>	11,536,504
<b>1870</b>	2,665,260				

#### Projected

<b>2020</b>	12,005,730
<b>2030</b>	12,317,610



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,512,431	100.0%
White	9,598,726	83.4%
African-American	1,391,240	12.1%
Native American	22,785	0.2%
Asian	186,464	1.6%
Pacific Islander	2,162	0.0%
Other	98,214	0.9%
Two or More Races	212,840	1.8%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	333,019	2.9%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,114,420</b>	<b>18.4%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	7,655,994	100.0%
No high school diploma	962,586	12.6%
High school graduate	2,744,596	35.8%
Some college, no degree	1,539,096	20.1%
Associate degree	561,262	7.3%
Bachelor's degree	1,173,544	15.3%
Master's degree or higher	674,910	8.8%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,983,500	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	1,226,952	41.1%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	441,924	14.8%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	172,279	5.8%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	380,091	12.7%
Male householder, in labor force	148,851	5.0%
Male householder, not in labor force	40,693	1.4%
Female householder, in labor force	407,993	13.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	164,717	5.5%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	4,552,270	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	372,468	8.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	534,376	11.7%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	522,997	11.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	507,375	11.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	450,050	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	386,472	8.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	488,356	10.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	546,220	12.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	481,959	10.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	144,656	3.2%
\$200,000 or more	117,341	2.6%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$47,358</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,512,431	100.0%
Under 5 years	724,665	6.3%
5 to 17 years	2,041,608	17.7%
18 to 24 years	1,090,164	9.5%
25 to 44 years	2,961,665	25.7%
45 to 64 years	3,109,630	27.0%
65 years and more	1,584,699	13.8%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>38.3</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,983,500	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	883,019	29.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	99,870	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	346,352	11.6%
Families with no own children	1,654,259	55.4%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,983,500	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	2,675,631	89.7%
Family income below poverty level	307,869	10.3%
Married couple, with related children	54,625	17.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	24,932	8.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	165,399	53.7%
Families with no related children	62,913	20.4%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,199,642	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	729,282	6.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	857,010	7.7%
100% to 149% of poverty level	954,483	8.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	1,020,739	9.1%
200% of poverty level or more	7,638,128	68.2%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	11,372,638	100.0%
Same house as previous year	9,667,646	85.0%
Different house, same county	1,116,324	9.8%
Different county, same state	370,575	3.3%
Different state	182,322	1.6%
Abroad	35,771	0.3%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	5,067,622	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	1,562,684	30.8%
15 to 29 minutes	2,046,509	40.4%
30 to 44 minutes	929,586	18.3%
45 to 59 minutes	287,342	5.7%
60 minutes or more	241,501	4.8%

Mean travel time **22.7 minutes**

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,107,273	100.0%
Occupied housing units	4,552,270	89.1%
Owner occupied	3,149,052	61.7%
Renter occupied	1,403,218	27.5%
Vacant housing units	555,003	10.9%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,107,273	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	123,675	2.4%
Built 2000 to 2004	335,468	6.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	595,302	11.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	456,878	8.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	734,288	14.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	633,665	12.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	753,012	14.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	358,691	7.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,116,294	21.9%

Median year built **1965**

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3,149,052	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	97,310	3.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	84,467	2.7%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	135,732	4.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	254,733	8.1%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	386,154	12.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	434,456	13.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	398,700	12.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	588,526	18.7%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	474,139	15.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	218,770	6.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	61,231	1.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	14,834	0.5%

Median value **\$136,400**

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	4,552,270	100.0%
Utility gas	3,099,918	68.1%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	259,832	5.7%
Electricity	912,811	20.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	149,703	3.3%
Coal, coke or wood	86,605	1.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	31,289	0.7%
No fuel used	12,112	0.3%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,403,218	100.0%
Less than \$100	12,887	0.9%
\$100 to \$199	41,594	3.0%
\$200 to \$299	45,837	3.3%
\$300 to \$399	63,525	4.5%
\$400 to \$499	137,824	9.8%
\$500 to \$599	200,880	14.3%
\$600 to \$699	205,589	14.7%
\$700 to \$799	183,006	13.0%
\$800 to \$899	142,723	10.2%
\$900 to \$999	97,101	6.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	159,441	11.4%
\$1,500 or more	36,108	2.6%
No cash rent	76,703	5.5%

Median gross rent **\$678**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **29.8**

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	2,160,178	100.0%
Less than \$400	22,183	1.0%
\$400 to \$599	89,056	4.1%
\$600 to \$799	198,642	9.2%
\$800 to \$999	302,368	14.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	413,674	19.1%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	353,823	16.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	433,502	20.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	264,809	12.3%
\$3,000 or more	82,121	3.8%

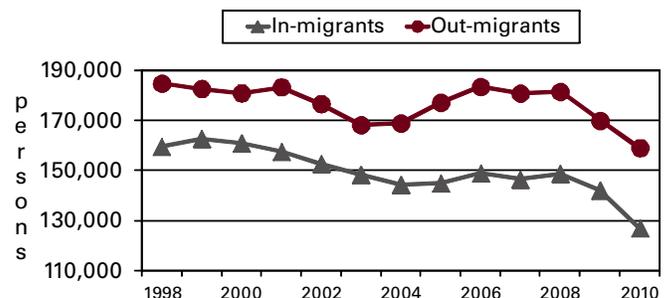
Median monthly owners cost **\$1,288**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **23.4**

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	144,569	63.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	15,422	38.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	109,750	955.5
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	66,426	5.8
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	38,146	3.3

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	13,700,000
Number of farms	74,700
Average size (acres)	183
Total cash receipts	\$6,835,590,000
Per farm	\$88,507

## Education

Public schools buildings	3,806
Students (Average Daily Membership)	1,749,248
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	108,887.8
Expenditures per student	\$10,571
Graduation rate	84.3
Non-public schools	756
Students	184,337
4-year public universities	13
Branches	24
2-year public colleges	23
Private universities and colleges	45
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	251 / 481

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	12,027,351
Passenger cars	8,312,960
Noncommercial trucks	1,628,688
Total license revenue	\$305,063,381.67
Interstate highway miles	1,573.59
Turnpike miles	241.26
U.S. highway miles	3,913.93
State highway miles	14,007.51
County, township, and municipal road miles	102,038.05
Commercial airports	163

## Voting

Number of precincts	9,881
Number of registered voters	8,037,806
Voted in 2010 election	3,956,028
Percent turnout	49.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	31,024
Registered hospitals	224
Number of beds	46,333
Licensed nursing homes	962
Number of beds	92,396
Licensed residential care	598
Number of beds	44,462
Adults with employer-based insurance	62.5%
Children with employer-based insurance	63.6%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	425
Acreage	535,461.66

## Communications

Television stations	70
Radio stations	344
Daily newspapers	79
Circulation	1,613,958
Weekly newspapers	123
Circulation	913,421

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	753,428
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	237
Assets (000)	\$2,449,221,369
Branch offices	4,078
Institutions represented	266

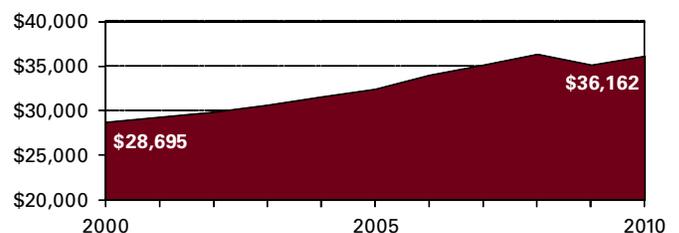
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$86,506,100,000
Payments to individuals	\$84,402,608,000
Retirement and disability	\$30,199,751,000
Medical payments	\$35,221,573,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$8,657,140,000
Unemployment benefits	\$4,768,396,000
Veterans benefits	\$1,559,003,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$2,955,022,000
Other payments to individuals	\$1,041,723,000
Total personal income	\$408,706,809,000
Dependency ratio	21.2%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$108,043,690,202
Retirement and disability	\$33,686,447,199
Other direct payments	\$33,134,565,361
Grant awards	\$25,413,777,739
Highway planning and construction	\$2,074,262,448
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$727,968,264
Medical assistance program	\$10,688,313,724
Procurement contract awards	\$9,172,048,493
Dept. of Defense	\$6,251,467,684
Salary and wages	\$6,636,851,410
Dept. of Defense	\$2,517,653,000
Other federal assistance	\$25,619,582,059
Direct loans	\$1,902,397,867
Guaranteed loans	\$14,684,932,751
Insurance	\$9,032,251,441

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian labor force	5,947,000	5,946,000	5,929,000	5,864,000	5,806,000
Employed	5,611,000	5,557,000	5,328,000	5,279,000	5,305,000
Unemployed	335,000	389,000	601,000	586,000	501,000
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.5	10.1	10.0	8.6

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2010

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	270,815	4,169,532	\$171,116,886,312	\$789
Goods-Producing	42,498	813,803	\$42,077,486,228	\$994
Natural Resources and Mining	2,017	24,543	\$1,082,427,127	\$848
Constuction	24,135	168,952	\$7,944,301,214	\$904
Manufacturing	16,346	620,308	\$33,050,757,887	\$1,025
Service-Providing	228,317	3,355,730	\$129,039,400,084	\$739
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	67,285	942,315	\$34,166,789,137	\$697
Information	4,216	77,555	\$4,413,375,282	\$1,094
Financial Services	27,671	265,156	\$14,707,071,920	\$1,067
Professional and Business Services	47,452	624,278	\$32,558,890,889	\$1,003
Education and Health Services	30,171	820,917	\$31,963,955,332	\$749
Leisure and Hospitality	26,641	474,861	\$7,377,397,384	\$299
Other Services	23,822	148,976	\$3,798,581,913	\$490
Federal Government		84,620	\$5,604,626,446	\$1,274
State Government		129,957	\$6,578,240,646	\$973
Local Government		524,461	\$21,818,514,046	\$800

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2005

Private Sector	-1.4%	-8.5%	2.0%	11.4%
Goods-Producing	-12.6%	-23.9%	-15.0%	11.7%
Natural Resources and Mining	1.5%	-1.5%	16.7%	18.4%
Construction	-15.8%	-27.3%	-15.6%	16.2%
Manufacturing	-9.1%	-23.6%	-15.6%	10.6%
Service-Producing	1.0%	-3.7%	9.1%	13.2%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-2.6%	-9.0%	0.6%	10.5%
Information	3.6%	-13.7%	-2.0%	13.5%
Financial Services	-3.0%	-11.4%	0.3%	13.3%
Professional and Business Services	4.9%	-3.0%	14.4%	17.9%
Education and Health Services	9.2%	9.4%	22.4%	12.0%
Leisure and Hospitality	3.2%	-4.9%	10.4%	16.3%
Other Services	-3.4%	-10.0%	-0.6%	10.4%
Federal Government		10.1%	22.8%	11.7%
State Government		-1.7%	12.0%	13.9%
Local Government		-3.7%	9.2%	13.3%

## Business Numbers

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business starts	25,687	24,140	24,041	19,819	22,287
Active businesses	238,503	233,681	227,850	224,361	225,482

## Major Employers

Cardinal Health Inc	Trade
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	Mfg
Honda Motor Company Ltd	Mfg
JP Morgan Chase	Fin
Kroger Co	Trade
Macy's Inc	Trade
Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co	Ins
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Whirlpool Corp	Mfg

## Residential

### Construction

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total units	27,095	17,666	13,343	13,710	13,762
Total valuation (000)	\$4,703,824	\$2,928,398	\$2,193,950	\$2,297,494	\$2,259,866
Total single-unit bldgs	20,511	12,873	10,593	10,603	9,320
Average cost per unit	\$206,463	\$200,455	\$188,529	\$198,563	\$209,089
Total multi-unit bldg units	6,584	4,793	2,750	3,107	4,442
Average cost per unit	\$71,244	\$72,595	\$71,585	\$61,837	\$70,048