

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Mahoning County

Established: Act - March 1, 1846
2010 Population: 238,823
Land Area: 415.3 square miles
County Seat: Youngstown City
Named for: Native American word meaning "at the salt licks"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$3,976,077,040
Residential	\$2,908,763,680
Agriculture	\$133,309,670
Industrial	\$135,839,100
Commercial	\$787,253,250
Mineral	\$10,911,340
Ohio income tax liability	\$123,137,389
Average per return	\$1,201.47

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	22.97%
Cropland	22.53%
Pasture	9.44%
Forest	41.07%
Open Water	2.00%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	1.67%
Bare/Mines	0.31%

Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Youngstown city (pt.)	66,971	82,026
Boardman twp UB	40,882	42,518
Austintown twp	36,722	38,001
Poland twp UB	12,412	11,845
Struthers city	10,713	11,756
Canfield twp UB	8,649	7,250
Campbell city	8,235	9,460
Canfield city	7,515	7,374
Beaver twp	6,711	6,466
Springfield twp	6,703	6,054

UB: Unincorporated balance.

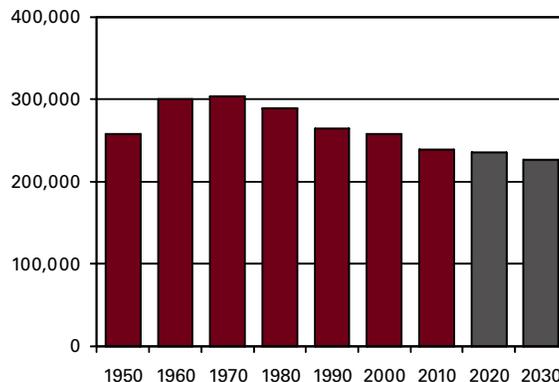
Total Population

Census

1800	1880	42,871	1950	257,629
1810	1890	55,979	1960	300,480
1820	1900	70,134	1970	303,424
1830	1910	116,151	1980	289,487
1840	1920	186,310	1990	264,806
1850	23,735	236,142	2000	257,555
1860	25,894	240,251	2010	238,823
1870	31,001			

Projected

2020	235,350
2030	226,800



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	241,899	100.0%
White	195,482	80.8%
African-American	38,218	15.8%
Native American	390	0.2%
Asian	1,844	0.8%
Pacific Islander	10	0.0%
Other	2,457	1.0%
Two or More Races	3,498	1.4%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	10,389	4.3%
Total Minority	53,163	22.0%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	168,490	100.0%
No high school diploma	21,321	12.7%
High school graduate	68,516	40.7%
Some college, no degree	34,352	20.4%
Associate degree	9,953	5.9%
Bachelor's degree	22,473	13.3%
Master's degree or higher	11,875	7.0%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	63,773	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	23,487	36.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	8,583	13.5%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,766	5.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	9,687	15.2%
Male householder, in labor force	2,850	4.5%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,266	2.0%
Female householder, in labor force	9,166	14.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	4,968	7.8%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	99,024	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	9,410	9.5%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15,130	15.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13,258	13.4%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11,574	11.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9,849	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8,210	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10,231	10.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,762	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,994	8.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,941	2.0%
\$200,000 or more	1,665	1.7%
Median household income	\$40,123	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	241,899	100.0%
Under 5 years	13,121	5.4%
5 to 17 years	40,112	16.6%
18 to 24 years	20,176	8.3%
25 to 44 years	56,219	23.2%
45 to 64 years	69,495	28.7%
65 years and more	42,776	17.7%
Median Age	42.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	63,773	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	16,583	26.0%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,645	2.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	7,926	12.4%
Families with no own children	37,619	59.0%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	63,773	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	55,710	87.4%
Family income below poverty level	8,063	12.6%
Married couple, with related children	1,228	15.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	596	7.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	4,319	53.6%
Families with no related children	1,920	23.8%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	234,999	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	16,245	6.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	22,734	9.7%
100% to 149% of poverty level	22,628	9.6%
150% to 199% of poverty level	23,093	9.8%
200% of poverty level or more	150,299	64.0%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	239,198	100.0%
Same house as previous year	212,670	88.9%
Different house, same county	17,395	7.3%
Different county, same state	6,020	2.5%
Different state	2,613	1.1%
Abroad	500	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	99,337	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	34,286	34.5%
15 to 29 minutes	43,958	44.3%
30 to 44 minutes	12,529	12.6%
45 to 59 minutes	3,328	3.4%
60 minutes or more	5,236	5.3%

Mean travel time 20.9 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	112,317	100.0%
Occupied housing units	99,024	88.2%
Owner occupied	71,548	63.7%
Renter occupied	27,476	24.5%
Vacant housing units	13,293	11.8%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	112,317	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	1,438	1.3%
Built 2000 to 2004	4,609	4.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	9,727	8.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	7,062	6.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	15,296	13.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	15,081	13.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	22,976	20.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	10,809	9.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	25,319	22.5%

Median year built 1959

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	71,548	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	4,005	5.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4,913	6.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	6,689	9.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10,074	14.1%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10,947	15.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8,496	11.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7,399	10.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,383	13.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,201	8.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,751	3.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	486	0.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	204	0.3%

Median value \$98,400

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	99,024	100.0%
Utility gas	80,158	80.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,903	1.9%
Electricity	11,919	12.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,020	3.0%
Coal, coke or wood	1,023	1.0%
Solar energy or other fuel	756	0.8%
No fuel used	245	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27,476	100.0%
Less than \$100	392	1.4%
\$100 to \$199	1,088	4.0%
\$200 to \$299	1,186	4.3%
\$300 to \$399	1,723	6.3%
\$400 to \$499	4,057	14.8%
\$500 to \$599	4,849	17.6%
\$600 to \$699	4,162	15.1%
\$700 to \$799	2,972	10.8%
\$800 to \$899	1,434	5.2%
\$900 to \$999	1,229	4.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,782	6.5%
\$1,500 or more	418	1.5%
No cash rent	2,184	7.9%

Median gross rent \$586

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 32.2

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	43,811	100.0%
Less than \$400	666	1.5%
\$400 to \$599	3,204	7.3%
\$600 to \$799	6,423	14.7%
\$800 to \$999	8,128	18.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	8,422	19.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	5,986	13.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6,828	15.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3,053	7.0%
\$3,000 or more	1,101	2.5%

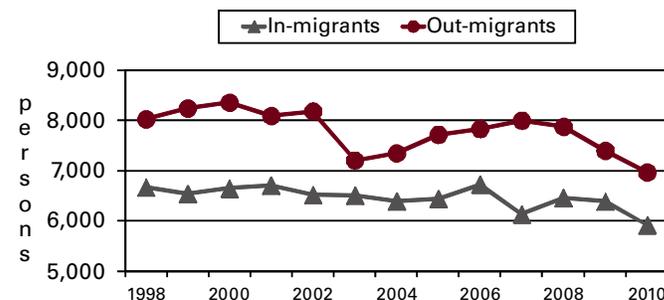
Median monthly owners cost \$1,103

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 23.4

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	2,486	59.4
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	322	40.9
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	3,066	1,288.4
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	1,085	4.6
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	592	2.5

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	62,000
Number of farms	560
Average size (acres)	111
Total cash receipts	\$49,049,000
Per farm	\$87,587

Education

Public schools buildings	83
Students (Average Daily Membership)	39,928
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	2,326.0
Expenditures per student	\$10,403
Graduation rate	83.5
Non-public schools	16
Students	3,550
4-year public universities	1
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 15

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	254,333
Passenger cars	182,330
Noncommercial trucks	29,239
Total license revenue	\$6,832,635.04
Interstate highway miles	55.34
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.01
State highway miles	174.90
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,678.29
Commercial airports	5

Voting

Number of precincts	273
Number of registered voters	181,759
Voted in 2010 election	87,414
Percent turnout	48.1%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	627
Registered hospitals	8
Number of beds	1,324
Licensed nursing homes	25
Number of beds	2,625
Licensed residential care	22
Number of beds	1,516
Adults with employer-based insurance	52.7%
Children with employer-based insurance	52.0%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	3,432.04

Communications

Television stations	5
Radio stations	16
Daily newspapers	0
Circulation	0
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	20,640
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Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$3,108,548
Branch offices	81
Institutions represented	12

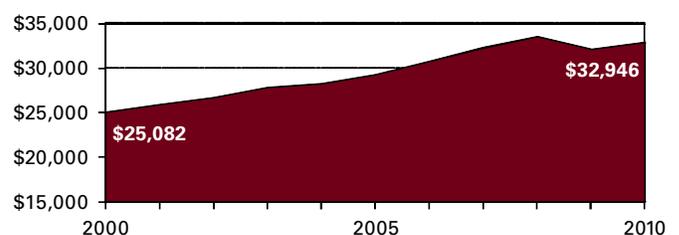
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$2,218,679,000
Payments to individuals	\$2,175,515,000
Retirement and disability	\$766,675,000
Medical payments	\$923,075,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$235,350,000
Unemployment benefits	\$117,960,000
Veterans benefits	\$37,104,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$69,278,000
Other payments to individuals	\$26,073,000
Total personal income	\$7,805,062,000
Dependency ratio	28.4%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$2,597,035,106
Retirement and disability	\$881,297,812
Other direct payments	\$770,101,716
Grant awards	\$552,105,176
Highway planning and construction	\$57,336,915
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$16,514,540
Medical assistance program	\$354,309,049
Procurement contract awards	\$283,818,155
Dept. of Defense	\$5,438,504
Salary and wages	\$109,712,247
Dept. of Defense	\$36,852,000
Other federal assistance	\$185,683,321
Direct loans	\$8,266,098
Guaranteed loans	\$120,697,162
Insurance	\$56,720,061

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian labor force	115,900	115,000	115,500	114,500	112,900
Employed	108,700	106,800	101,400	101,500	102,100
Unemployed	7,200	8,200	14,200	13,000	10,800
Unemployment rate	6.2	7.1	12.3	11.3	9.6

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2010

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	5,853	81,556	\$2,610,194,823	\$615
Goods-Producing	958	12,526	\$553,961,285	\$850
Natural Resources and Mining	40	397	\$17,433,628	\$845
Constuction	543	4,046	\$189,027,382	\$898
Manufacturing	375	8,083	\$347,500,275	\$827
Service-Providing	4,895	69,030	\$2,056,233,538	\$573
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,455	20,856	\$649,358,948	\$599
Information	89	1,212	\$51,026,587	\$810
Financial Services	569	3,759	\$155,528,968	\$796
Professional and Business Services	843	11,448	\$397,486,100	\$668
Education and Health Services	847	18,481	\$613,502,127	\$638
Leisure and Hospitality	610	10,010	\$121,605,055	\$234
Other Services	473	3,241	\$67,316,312	\$399
Federal Government		1,416	\$84,966,806	\$1,154
State Government		3,306	\$163,593,658	\$952
Local Government		9,518	\$365,333,105	\$738

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2005

Private Sector	-5.1%	-11.1%	-2.4%	9.6%
Goods-Producing	-14.3%	-23.2%	-10.9%	16.0%
Natural Resources and Mining	2.6%	-0.5%	6.4%	7.0%
Construction	-18.0%	-26.8%	-12.2%	19.9%
Manufacturing	-10.1%	-22.2%	-10.9%	14.5%
Service-Producing	-3.1%	-8.4%	0.2%	9.6%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-4.7%	-9.6%	0.7%	11.5%
Information	14.1%	-40.0%	-34.2%	9.8%
Financial Services	-3.9%	-15.9%	-8.5%	8.7%
Professional and Business Services	-2.4%	9.3%	29.0%	18.0%
Education and Health Services	4.6%	-10.3%	-7.2%	3.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	-1.0%	-7.1%	9.9%	18.8%
Other Services	-13.7%	-17.2%	-14.1%	3.6%
Federal Government		5.0%	19.0%	13.4%
State Government		-2.0%	24.2%	26.8%
Local Government		-3.8%	4.1%	8.2%

Business Numbers

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business starts	484	466	453	403	405
Active businesses	5,674	5,573	5,395	5,323	5,278

Major Employers

Austintown Local Schools	Govt
Boardman Local Schools	Govt
HM Health Partners	Serv
InfoCision Management	Serv
Mahoning County Government	Govt
UCFC/Home Savings & Loan Co	Fin
V&M Star	Mfg
Valley Care Health System	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Youngstown City Schools	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt

Residential

Construction

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total units	309	167	96	100	117
Total valuation (000)	\$55,883	\$35,658	\$22,836	\$22,803	\$28,396
Total single-unit bldgs	277	167	96	100	117
Average cost per unit	\$195,028	\$213,521	\$237,875	\$228,031	\$242,705
Total multi-unit bldg units	32	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$58,136	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0