

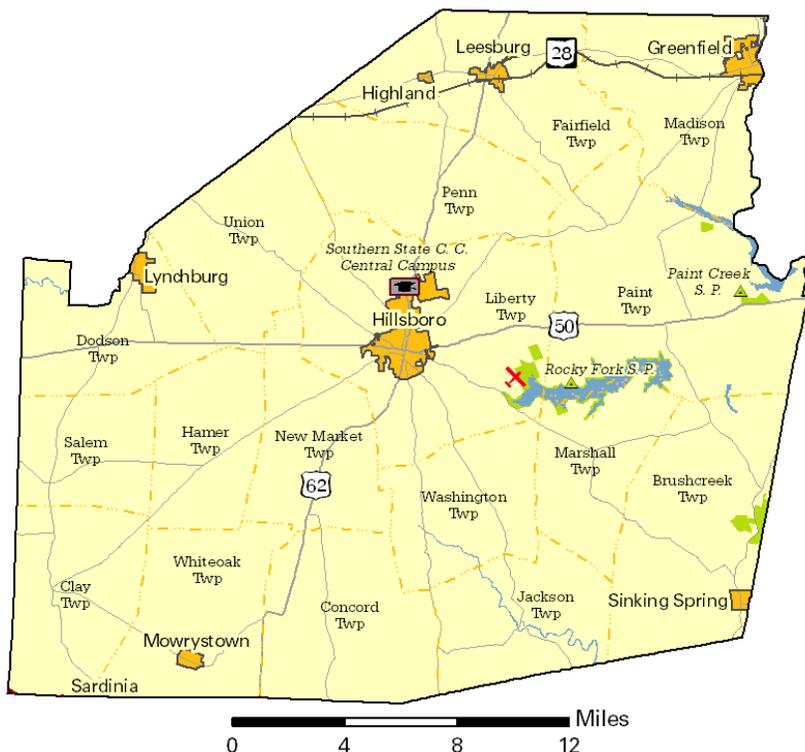
# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Highland County

**Established:** Act - May 1, 1805  
**2010 Population:** 43,589  
**Land Area:** 553.3 square miles  
**County Seat:** Hillsboro City  
**Named for:** The "high lands" between the Scioto and Little Miami Rivers



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$660,963,450
Residential	\$445,745,420
Agriculture	\$135,644,120
Industrial	\$14,382,970
Commercial	\$65,190,940
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$15,538,837
Average per return	\$907.75

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	1.75%
Cropland	52.81%
Pasture	14.49%
Forest	29.64%
Open Water	1.22%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.00%
Bare/Mines	0.10%

### Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Hillsboro city	6,605	6,368
Greenfield city (pt.)	4,639	4,906
Paint twp	4,585	4,112
Liberty twp UB	3,637	3,430
Fairfield twp UB	2,196	1,683
Madison twp UB	2,086	2,016
Union twp	2,065	1,710
New Market twp	1,888	1,941
Lynchburg vlg (pt.)	1,497	1,348
Clay twp	1,431	1,219

UB: Unincorporated balance.

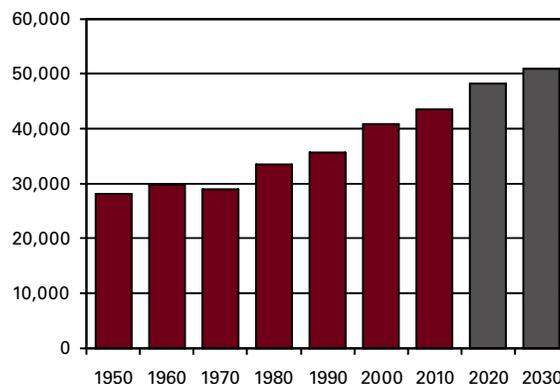
### Total Population

#### Census

1800		1880	30,281	1950	28,188
1810	5,766	1890	29,048	1960	29,716
1820	12,308	1900	30,982	1970	28,996
1830	16,345	1910	28,711	1980	33,477
1840	22,269	1920	27,610	1990	35,728
1850	25,781	1930	25,416	2000	40,875
1860	27,773	1940	27,099	2010	43,589
1870	29,133				

#### Projected

2020	48,220
2030	50,980



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,648	100.0%
White	42,005	96.2%
African-American	531	1.2%
Native American	133	0.3%
Asian	75	0.2%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	51	0.1%
Two or More Races	853	2.0%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	79	0.2%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>3.9%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	28,839	100.0%
No high school diploma	5,780	20.0%
High school graduate	13,087	45.4%
Some college, no degree	5,272	18.3%
Associate degree	1,912	6.6%
Bachelor's degree	1,621	5.6%
Master's degree or higher	1,167	4.0%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,795	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,491	38.1%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,984	16.8%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	762	6.5%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,752	14.9%
Male householder, in labor force	726	6.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	132	1.1%
Female householder, in labor force	1,240	10.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	708	6.0%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	16,638	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,588	9.5%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,500	15.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,078	12.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,185	13.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,749	10.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,666	10.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,913	11.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,523	9.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,111	6.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	153	0.9%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$39,844</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,648	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,975	6.8%
5 to 17 years	8,237	18.9%
18 to 24 years	3,597	8.2%
25 to 44 years	10,901	25.0%
45 to 64 years	11,520	26.4%
65 years and more	6,418	14.7%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>38.3</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,795	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,520	29.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	475	4.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,233	10.5%
Families with no own children	6,567	55.7%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,795	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	10,328	87.6%
Family income below poverty level	1,467	12.4%
Married couple, with related children	326	22.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	135	9.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	627	42.7%
Families with no related children	379	25.8%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	42,942	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	2,821	6.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	4,117	9.6%
100% to 149% of poverty level	5,799	13.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	4,751	11.1%
200% of poverty level or more	25,454	59.3%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	43,091	100.0%
Same house as previous year	36,387	84.4%
Different house, same county	4,112	9.5%
Different county, same state	1,995	4.6%
Different state	500	1.2%
Abroad	97	0.2%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	16,801	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	4,988	29.7%
15 to 29 minutes	5,502	32.7%
30 to 44 minutes	3,181	18.9%
45 to 59 minutes	1,355	8.1%
60 minutes or more	1,775	10.6%

**Mean travel time** 27.1 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,166	100.0%
Occupied housing units	16,638	86.8%
Owner occupied	12,272	64.0%
Renter occupied	4,366	22.8%
Vacant housing units	2,528	13.2%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,166	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	472	2.5%
Built 2000 to 2004	1,773	9.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	3,667	19.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,463	12.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,946	15.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,446	7.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,646	8.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	776	4.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,977	20.8%

**Median year built** 1976

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12,272	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	480	3.9%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	641	5.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	939	7.7%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,548	12.6%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,015	16.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	2,062	16.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,248	10.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,788	14.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,039	8.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	313	2.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	164	1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	35	0.3%

**Median value** \$106,200

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	16,638	100.0%
Utility gas	4,046	24.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,696	16.2%
Electricity	7,202	43.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,440	8.7%
Coal, coke or wood	925	5.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	180	1.1%
No fuel used	149	0.9%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,366	100.0%
Less than \$100	75	1.7%
\$100 to \$199	217	5.0%
\$200 to \$299	226	5.2%
\$300 to \$399	172	3.9%
\$400 to \$499	747	17.1%
\$500 to \$599	434	9.9%
\$600 to \$699	1,026	23.5%
\$700 to \$799	347	7.9%
\$800 to \$899	421	9.6%
\$900 to \$999	116	2.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	114	2.6%
\$1,500 or more	21	0.5%
No cash rent	450	10.3%

**Median gross rent** \$607

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 29.7

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,838	100.0%
Less than \$400	111	1.4%
\$400 to \$599	384	4.9%
\$600 to \$799	1,158	14.8%
\$800 to \$999	1,958	25.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,753	22.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,092	13.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	921	11.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	402	5.1%
\$3,000 or more	59	0.8%

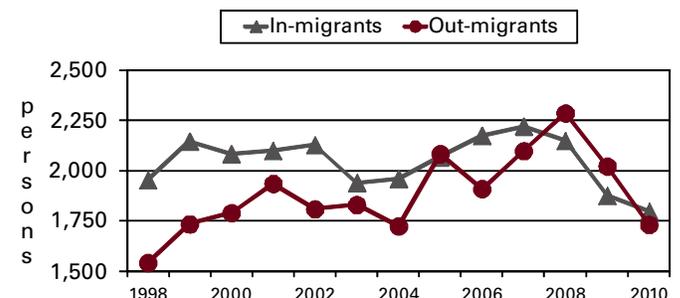
**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,044

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 23.8

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	570	70.8
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	91	64.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	450	1,062.6
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	281	6.7
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	183	4.3

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	267,000
Number of farms	1,520
Average size (acres)	176
Total cash receipts	\$77,821,000
Per farm	\$51,198

## Education

Public schools buildings	19
Students (Average Daily Membership)	7,685
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	480.2
Expenditures per student	\$8,857
Graduation rate	93.5
Non-public schools	2
Students	155
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 3

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	51,692
Passenger cars	28,971
Noncommercial trucks	11,612
Total license revenue	\$1,411,505.17
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	56.26
State highway miles	203.78
County, township, and municipal road miles	912.03
Commercial airports	1

## Voting

Number of precincts	31
Number of registered voters	27,608
Voted in 2010 election	12,465
Percent turnout	45.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	32
Registered hospitals	2
Number of beds	70
Licensed nursing homes	5
Number of beds	356
Licensed residential care	1
Number of beds	45
Adults with employer-based insurance	54.6%
Children with employer-based insurance	55.9%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	6
Acres	6,564.22

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	4,500
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	2,770
---	-------

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	4
Assets (000)	\$2,029,216
Branch offices	21
Institutions represented	9

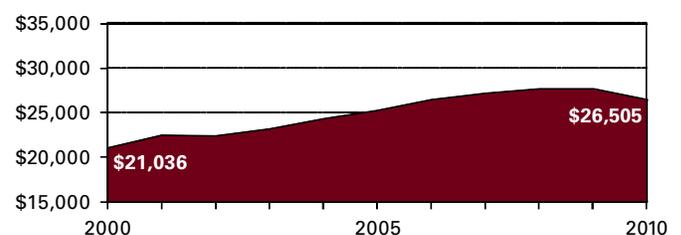
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$346,951,000
Payments to individuals	\$339,260,000
Retirement and disability	\$113,289,000
Medical payments	\$138,902,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$36,788,000
Unemployment benefits	\$24,479,000
Veterans benefits	\$7,600,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$13,349,000
Other payments to individuals	\$4,853,000
Total personal income	\$1,207,972,000
Dependency ratio	28.7%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$368,835,805
Retirement and disability	\$121,472,960
Other direct payments	\$157,116,670
Grant awards	\$78,632,967
Highway planning and construction	\$4,477,377
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$2,620,924
Medical assistance program	\$59,974,266
Procurement contract awards	\$3,668,717
Dept. of Defense	\$1,727,748
Salary and wages	\$7,944,491
Dept. of Defense	\$408,000
Other federal assistance	\$74,710,207
Direct loans	\$10,484,730
Guaranteed loans	\$26,553,321
Insurance	\$37,672,156

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian labor force	21,300	20,500	20,500	19,800	18,600
Employed	20,100	19,000	17,400	16,600	16,300
Unemployed	1,300	1,500	3,100	3,200	2,400
Unemployment rate	5.9	7.4	15.2	16.1	12.7

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2010

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	665	7,432	\$214,778,009	\$556
Goods-Producing	117	1,929	\$78,547,992	\$783
Natural Resources and Mining	13	72	\$2,333,653	\$623
Constuction	68	267	\$10,539,739	\$758
Manufacturing	36	1,590	\$65,674,600	\$794
Service-Providing	548	5,503	\$136,230,017	\$476
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	187	1,930	\$47,872,931	\$477
Information	9	277	\$9,469,078	\$658
Financial Services	72	442	\$15,452,588	\$672
Professional and Business Services	70	464	\$11,012,238	\$457
Education and Health Services	78	1,214	\$38,806,126	\$615
Leisure and Hospitality	62	899	\$9,571,434	\$205
Other Services	70	268	\$3,911,506	\$280
Federal Government		120	\$5,254,376	\$842
State Government		108	\$4,618,402	\$826
Local Government		2,412	\$83,529,315	\$666

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2005

Private Sector	-4.7%	-19.2%	-14.2%	6.3%
Goods-Producing	-13.3%	-44.2%	-32.0%	22.0%
Natural Resources and Mining	8.3%	-40.0%	-47.5%	-12.6%
Construction	-20.9%	-21.5%	3.2%	31.4%
Manufacturing	-5.3%	-46.9%	-34.8%	22.7%
Service-Producing	-2.7%	-4.2%	1.0%	5.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-4.6%	-6.4%	-2.6%	4.1%
Information	0.0%	-32.8%	-28.9%	5.8%
Financial Services	-5.3%	-17.5%	-34.9%	-21.1%
Professional and Business Services	-18.6%	3.6%	51.7%	46.5%
Education and Health Services	23.8%	24.6%	48.5%	19.2%
Leisure and Hospitality	-12.7%	-10.8%	-13.9%	-3.3%
Other Services	14.8%	-8.8%	-2.2%	6.9%
Federal Government		0.0%	4.4%	4.1%
State Government		-9.2%	3.7%	15.2%
Local Government		-3.3%	11.2%	15.0%

## Business Numbers

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business starts	73	84	70	79	58
Active businesses	807	787	733	747	741

## Major Employers

Greenfield Exempted Village Schools	Govt
Greenfield Research	Mfg
Highland District Hospital	Serv
Hillsboro City Schools	Govt
Huhtamaki Packaging Worldwide	Mfg
Illinois Tool Works/Hobart Corp	Mfg
Lancaster Colony/Candle-Lite Inc	Mfg
PAS Technologies	Mfg
RR Donnelley & Sons/Banta Corp	Mfg
Toyo Denso Co/Weastec Inc	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

## Residential

### Construction

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total units	107	116	16	19	17
Total valuation (000)	\$11,235	\$10,002	\$1,654	\$1,832	\$1,777
Total single-unit bldgs	71	24	16	17	17
Average cost per unit	\$129,719	\$102,158	\$103,362	\$102,476	\$104,535
Total multi-unit bldg units	36	92	0	2	0
Average cost per unit	\$56,250	\$82,065	\$0	\$45,000	\$0