

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Gallia County

Established: Act - April 30, 1803
2010 Population: 30,934
Land Area: 468.8 square miles
County Seat: Gallipolis City
Named for: Gaul, Ancient Name for France



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$461,971,730
Residential	\$244,567,450
Agriculture	\$94,269,750
Industrial	\$5,149,100
Commercial	\$117,487,150
Mineral	\$498,280
Ohio income tax liability	\$13,722,933
Average per return	\$1,175.71

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	2.00%
Cropland	4.83%
Pasture	18.74%
Forest	72.49%
Open Water	0.78%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.00%
Bare/Mines	1.17%

Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Green twp	5,625	5,514
Springfield twp	3,664	3,181
Gallipolis vlg	3,641	4,180
Addison twp	2,197	2,366
Clay twp	1,870	1,877
Perry twp	1,595	1,276
Gallipolis twp UB	1,456	1,527
Morgan twp	1,404	1,341
Raccoon twp UB	1,295	1,253
Huntington twp UB	1,220	1,187

UB: Unincorporated balance.

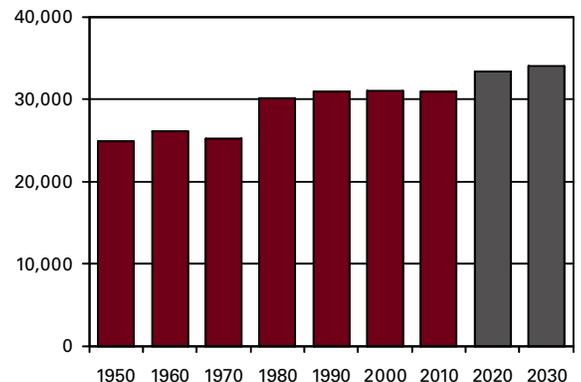
Total Population

Census

1800		1880	28,124	1950	24,910
1810	4,181	1890	27,005	1960	26,120
1820	7,098	1900	27,918	1970	25,239
1830	9,733	1910	25,745	1980	30,098
1840	13,444	1920	23,311	1990	30,954
1850	17,063	1930	23,050	2000	31,069
1860	22,043	1940	24,930	2010	30,934
1870	25,545				

Projected

2020	33,360
2030	34,020



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	30,943	100.0%
White	29,389	95.0%
African-American	822	2.7%
Native American	0	0.0%
Asian	86	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	146	0.5%
Two or More Races	500	1.6%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	324	1.0%
Total Minority	1,750	5.7%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	20,687	100.0%
No high school diploma	3,974	19.2%
High school graduate	9,008	43.5%
Some college, no degree	3,277	15.8%
Associate degree	1,463	7.1%
Bachelor's degree	1,967	9.5%
Master's degree or higher	998	4.8%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	8,411	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	3,219	38.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,513	18.0%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	651	7.7%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,366	16.2%
Male householder, in labor force	281	3.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	146	1.7%
Female householder, in labor force	658	7.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	577	6.9%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	12,246	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,308	10.7%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,238	18.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,637	13.4%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,264	10.3%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,217	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,002	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,076	8.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,229	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	839	6.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	262	2.1%
\$200,000 or more	174	1.4%
Median household income	\$37,409	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	30,943	100.0%
Under 5 years	1,883	6.1%
5 to 17 years	5,543	17.9%
18 to 24 years	2,830	9.1%
25 to 44 years	7,405	23.9%
45 to 64 years	8,531	27.6%
65 years and more	4,751	15.4%
Median Age	39.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	8,411	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,537	30.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	189	2.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	669	8.0%
Families with no own children	5,016	59.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	8,411	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	7,082	84.2%
Family income below poverty level	1,329	15.8%
Married couple, with related children	340	25.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	90	6.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	462	34.8%
Families with no related children	437	32.9%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	30,166	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	2,460	8.2%
50% to 99% of poverty level	3,972	13.2%
100% to 149% of poverty level	3,692	12.2%
150% to 199% of poverty level	3,324	11.0%
200% of poverty level or more	16,718	55.4%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	30,548	100.0%
Same house as previous year	26,057	85.3%
Different house, same county	2,858	9.4%
Different county, same state	1,054	3.5%
Different state	579	1.9%
Abroad	0	0.0%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	11,534	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	3,668	31.8%
15 to 29 minutes	4,115	35.7%
30 to 44 minutes	2,007	17.4%
45 to 59 minutes	719	6.2%
60 minutes or more	1,025	8.9%

Mean travel time 24.8 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	13,886	100.0%
Occupied housing units	12,246	88.2%
Owner occupied	8,934	64.3%
Renter occupied	3,312	23.9%
Vacant housing units	1,640	11.8%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	13,886	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	703	5.1%
Built 2000 to 2004	955	6.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,397	17.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,998	14.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,813	20.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,322	9.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,166	8.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	775	5.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,757	12.7%

Median year built 1977

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8,934	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	815	9.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	612	6.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	671	7.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,141	12.8%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,310	14.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,180	13.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	670	7.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,160	13.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	743	8.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	470	5.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	128	1.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	34	0.4%

Median value \$98,100

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	12,246	100.0%
Utility gas	2,713	22.2%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,049	16.7%
Electricity	5,997	49.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	516	4.2%
Coal, coke or wood	928	7.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	33	0.3%
No fuel used	10	0.1%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,312	100.0%
Less than \$100	3	0.1%
\$100 to \$199	85	2.6%
\$200 to \$299	226	6.8%
\$300 to \$399	186	5.6%
\$400 to \$499	648	19.6%
\$500 to \$599	504	15.2%
\$600 to \$699	412	12.4%
\$700 to \$799	273	8.2%
\$800 to \$899	174	5.3%
\$900 to \$999	41	1.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22	0.7%
\$1,500 or more	0	0.0%
No cash rent	738	22.3%

Median gross rent \$523

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 36.2

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	4,487	100.0%
Less than \$400	70	1.6%
\$400 to \$599	499	11.1%
\$600 to \$799	805	17.9%
\$800 to \$999	700	15.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	916	20.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	528	11.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	614	13.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	274	6.1%
\$3,000 or more	81	1.8%

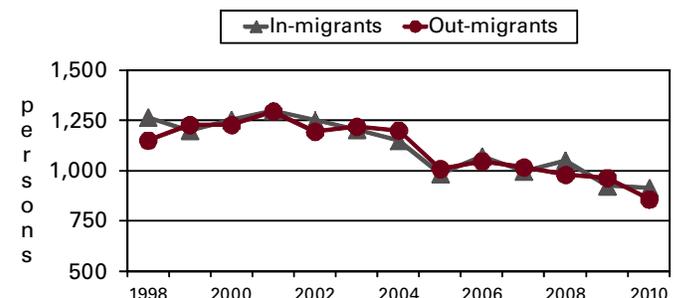
Median monthly owners cost \$1,046

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 20.7

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	405	70.1
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	69	66.0
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	324	1,048.1
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	156	5.1
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	148	4.8

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	115,000
Number of farms	980
Average size (acres)	117
Total cash receipts	\$12,921,000
Per farm	\$13,052

Education

Public schools buildings	14
Students (Average Daily Membership)	5,190
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	287.7
Expenditures per student	\$9,696
Graduation rate	82.4
Non-public schools	1
Students	175
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 0

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	38,476
Passenger cars	21,168
Noncommercial trucks	8,836
Total license revenue	\$1,008,734.28
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	17.87
State highway miles	181.32
County, township, and municipal road miles	848.23
Commercial airports	1

Voting

Number of precincts	35
Number of registered voters	21,535
Voted in 2010 election	9,795
Percent turnout	45.5%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	133
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	287
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	277
Licensed residential care	1
Number of beds	96
Adults with employer-based insurance	53.7%
Children with employer-based insurance	52.2%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	7,845.99

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	4,126
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	2,140
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Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$827,485
Branch offices	13
Institutions represented	5

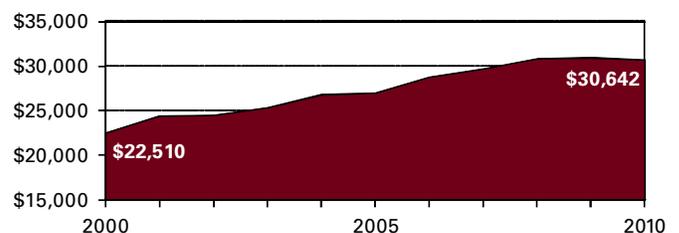
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$317,558,000
Payments to individuals	\$311,961,000
Retirement and disability	\$84,720,000
Medical payments	\$155,637,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$38,529,000
Unemployment benefits	\$10,433,000
Veterans benefits	\$7,949,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$11,567,000
Other payments to individuals	\$3,126,000
Total personal income	\$962,417,000
Dependency ratio	33.0%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$325,036,198
Retirement and disability	\$112,478,898
Other direct payments	\$106,054,150
Grant awards	\$98,617,619
Highway planning and construction	\$7,541,178
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$1,992,156
Medical assistance program	\$76,121,101
Procurement contract awards	\$1,388,657
Dept. of Defense	\$6,975
Salary and wages	\$6,496,874
Dept. of Defense	\$330,000
Other federal assistance	\$68,936,154
Direct loans	\$1,364,828
Guaranteed loans	\$27,958,810
Insurance	\$39,612,516

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian labor force	14,400	14,000	14,200	13,700	13,500
Employed	13,500	13,100	12,900	12,300	12,100
Unemployed	900	900	1,300	1,500	1,400
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	9.3	10.7	10.2

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2010

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	605	9,258	\$332,425,742	\$691
Goods-Producing	82	1,019	\$46,650,312	\$881
Natural Resources and Mining	5	33	\$819,412	\$485
Constuction	55	419	\$22,041,734	\$1,011
Manufacturing	22	567	\$23,789,166	\$807
Service-Providing	523	8,239	\$285,775,430	\$667
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	171	2,655	\$112,681,798	\$816
Information	8	68	\$2,668,277	\$760
Financial Services	60	436	\$16,461,279	\$725
Professional and Business Services	48	390	\$8,505,671	\$419
Education and Health Services	75	3,409	\$125,622,587	\$709
Leisure and Hospitality	54	964	\$12,315,612	\$246
Other Services	107	318	\$7,520,206	\$455
Federal Government		98	\$4,105,467	\$807
State Government		518	\$14,540,837	\$540
Local Government		1,388	\$49,168,570	\$681

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2005

Private Sector	1.5%	-10.2%	1.9%	13.5%
Goods-Producing	-16.3%	-28.2%	-10.3%	25.1%
Natural Resources and Mining	-50.0%	-47.6%	-60.5%	-23.3%
Construction	-14.1%	-26.2%	-1.6%	33.2%
Manufacturing	-8.3%	-28.1%	-13.5%	20.3%
Service-Producing	5.0%	-7.3%	4.2%	12.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-13.6%	-12.3%	12.2%	27.9%
Information	14.3%	-29.2%	-7.5%	32.2%
Financial Services	-4.8%	-8.8%	5.8%	15.6%
Professional and Business Services	-12.7%	-12.0%	-2.9%	10.3%
Education and Health Services	13.6%	-5.1%	-2.5%	2.8%
Leisure and Hospitality	-10.0%	5.4%	31.4%	24.9%
Other Services	118.4%	-6.7%	-12.0%	-5.8%
Federal Government		3.2%	13.0%	9.6%
State Government		-3.2%	-28.9%	-26.5%
Local Government		-1.9%	9.2%	11.3%

Business Numbers

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business starts	36	31	45	37	35
Active businesses	563	535	529	508	511

Major Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
DMI Technology/ElectroCraft	Mfg
Gallia County Local Schools	Govt
Gallipolis City Schools	Govt
GKN Sinter Metals	Mfg
Holzer Clinic	Serv
Holzer Medical Center	Serv
Infocision Management Corp	Serv
Ohio Valley Bank	Fin
State of Ohio	Govt
University of Rio Grande	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

Residential

Construction

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total units	0	0	6	9	2
Total valuation (000)	\$0	\$0	\$376	\$501	\$205
Total single-unit bldgs	0	0	1	1	2
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$56,000	\$56,000	\$102,500
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	5	8	0
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$64,000	\$55,625	\$0