

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

Appalachia

2016 Population: 2,002,965

Land Area: 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$33,344,984,720
Residential	\$21,624,886,840
Agriculture	\$5,084,088,970
Industrial	\$1,163,580,690
Commercial	\$4,777,228,390
Mineral	\$695,199,830
Ohio income tax liability	\$935,581,802
Average per return	\$1,114.84

Land Use/Land Cover

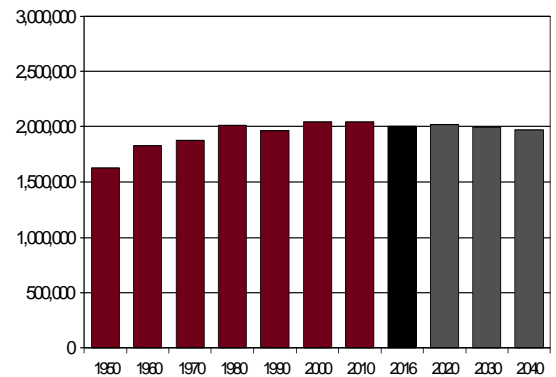
	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	8.63%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.95%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.33%
Forest	55.79%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	3.51%
Pasture/Hay	15.77%
Cultivated Crops	13.18%
Wetlands	0.74%
Open Water	1.13%

Largest Places

	Est. 2016 Census 2010	
Youngstown city, Maho.Co.	64,312	66,982
Union twp, Clermont Co.	47,967	46,416
Miami twp, Clermont Co.	42,146	40,848
Warren city, Trumbull Co.	39,898	41,557
Boardman twp UB, Maho.	39,490	40,882
Austintown twp, Mahoning	35,491	36,722
Zanesville city, Muskingum	25,465	25,487
Athens city, Athens Co.	25,341	23,832
Chillicothe city, Ross Co.	21,725	21,901
Batavia twp UB, Clermont	20,588	20,106

Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800	27,467	1910	1,245,494	2011	2,037,554
1810	121,079	1920	1,392,587	2012	2,027,860
1820	279,295	1930	1,503,078	2013	2,022,282
1830	423,379	1940	1,572,210	2014	2,017,137
1840	608,472	1950	1,629,217	2015	2,010,395
1850	747,405	1960	1,828,632	2016	2,002,965
1860	815,996	1970	1,871,900	Projected	
1870	875,713	1980	2,011,695	2020	2,020,560
1880	1,002,395	1990	1,965,333	2030	1,994,120
1890	1,058,762	2000	2,040,712	2040	1,974,630
1900	1,140,017	2010	2,042,040		



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,023,656	100.0%
White	1,873,551	92.6%
African-American	88,081	4.4%
Native American	3,778	0.2%
Asian	11,738	0.6%
Pacific Islander	384	0.0%
Other	6,889	0.3%
Two or More Races	39,235	1.9%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	36,922	1.8%
Total Minority	174,673	8.6%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	1,391,706	100.0%
No high school diploma	190,644	13.7%
High school graduate	587,166	42.2%
Some college, no degree	264,122	19.0%
Associate degree	116,672	8.4%
Bachelor's degree	151,000	10.8%
Master's degree or higher	82,102	5.9%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	527,338	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	183,706	34.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	83,970	15.9%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	36,798	7.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	89,027	16.9%
Male householder, in labor force	27,180	5.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	11,677	2.2%
Female householder, in labor force	59,873	11.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	35,107	6.7%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	792,442	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	69,778	8.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	108,148	13.6%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	97,801	12.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	91,418	11.5%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	78,421	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	67,258	8.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	81,087	10.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	89,807	11.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	74,533	9.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19,873	2.5%
\$200,000 or more	14,318	1.8%
Median household income	\$43,411	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,023,656	100.0%
Under 5 years	113,656	5.6%
5 to 17 years	336,348	16.6%
18 to 24 years	181,946	9.0%
25 to 44 years	474,425	23.4%
45 to 64 years	577,576	28.5%
65 years and more	339,705	16.8%
Median Age	41.3	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	528,065	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	134,745	25.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	19,314	3.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	52,321	9.9%
Families with no own children	321,685	60.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	528,065	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	458,944	86.9%
Family income below poverty level	69,121	13.1%
Married couple, with related children	14,209	2.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	6,494	1.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	31,934	6.0%
Families with no related children	16,484	3.1%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,958,172	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	153,758	7.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	194,520	9.9%
100% to 124% of poverty level	102,380	5.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	103,336	5.3%
150% to 184% of poverty level	146,216	7.5%
185% to 199% of poverty level	61,714	3.2%
200% of poverty level or more	1,196,248	61.1%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	2,002,927	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,755,037	87.6%
Different house, same county	151,144	7.5%
Different county, same state	61,545	3.1%
Different state	31,659	1.6%
Abroad	3,542	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	810,917	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	253,012	31.2%
15 to 29 minutes	291,674	36.0%
30 to 44 minutes	141,626	17.5%
45 to 59 minutes	58,708	7.2%
60 minutes or more	65,897	8.1%

Mean travel time 25.0 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	902,362	100.0%
Occupied housing units	792,442	87.8%
Owner occupied	565,306	71.3%
Renter occupied	227,136	28.7%
Vacant housing units	109,920	12.2%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	902,362	100.0%
Built 2010 or later	8,310	0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	91,606	10.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	116,772	12.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	88,017	9.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	135,611	15.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	95,835	10.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	113,236	12.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	55,262	6.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	197,713	21.9%

Median year built 1969

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	565,306	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	36,777	6.5%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	35,505	6.3%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	48,122	8.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69,950	12.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76,561	13.5%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	73,404	13.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	51,680	9.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	80,367	14.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	60,538	10.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	23,799	4.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,373	1.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	2,230	0.4%

Median value \$105,360

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	792,442	100.0%
Utility gas	411,638	51.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	64,006	8.1%
Electricity	228,432	28.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	40,701	5.1%
Coal, coke or wood	37,005	4.7%
Solar energy or other fuel	7,097	0.9%
No fuel used	3,563	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	227,136	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,256	1.0%
\$100 to \$199	4,951	2.2%
\$200 to \$299	11,950	5.3%
\$300 to \$399	13,676	6.0%
\$400 to \$499	23,068	10.2%
\$500 to \$599	34,653	15.3%
\$600 to \$699	33,783	14.9%
\$700 to \$799	26,907	11.8%
\$800 to \$899	19,291	8.5%
\$900 to \$999	13,204	5.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	17,047	7.5%
\$1,500 or more	3,704	1.6%
No cash rent	22,646	10.0%

Median gross rent \$633

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	321,529	100.0%
Less than \$400	4,959	1.5%
\$400 to \$599	24,096	7.5%
\$600 to \$799	50,820	15.8%
\$800 to \$999	62,641	19.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	65,107	20.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	45,034	14.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	44,223	13.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20,097	6.3%
\$3,000 or more	4,552	1.4%

Median monthly owners cost \$1,070

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	22,369	62.9
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	1,815	28.5
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	23,510	1,168.5

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,918,197
Number of farms	27,422
Average size (acres)	143
Total cash receipts	\$1,462,252,000
Per farm	\$53,324
Receipts for crops	\$817,734,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$644,517,000

Education

Public schools buildings	712
Students (Average Daily Membership)	291,244
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	17,424.3
Expenditures per student	\$8,943
Graduation rate	88.0
Non-public schools	80
Students	12,467
4-year public universities	3
Branches	10
2-year public colleges/satellites	12
Private universities and colleges	4
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	63 / 113

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	2,379,094
Passenger cars	1,455,316
Noncommercial trucks	431,438
Total license revenue	\$64,999,404.75
Permissive tax revenue	\$20,598,170.00
Interstate highway miles	305.39
Turnpike miles	35.20
U.S. highway miles	1,141.62
State highway miles	5,622.44
County, township, and municipal road miles	31,719.91
Commercial airports	44

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	2,727
Registered hospitals	49
Number of beds	6,404
Licensed nursing homes	209
Number of beds	17,950
Licensed residential care	112
Number of beds	6,916
Persons with Health Insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	91.5%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	90.4%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.5%

Voting

Number of registered voters	1,313,301
Voted in 2016 election	918,663
Percent turnout	70.0%

Communications

Television stations	8
Radio stations	87
Daily newspapers	21
Circulation	208,495
Weekly newspapers	22
Circulation	97,094

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	43,098
Violent crime	2,658
Property crime	40,159
Arson	281

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	58
Assets (000)	\$20,576,059
Branch offices	708
Institutions represented	88

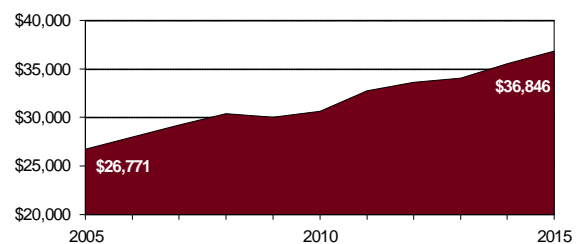
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$19,981,547,000
Payments to individuals	\$19,520,154,000
Retirement and disability	\$6,894,583,000
Medical payments	\$9,520,348,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,892,167,000
Unemployment benefits	\$190,588,000
Veterans benefits	\$540,454,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$327,710,000
Other payments to individuals	\$154,304,000
Total personal income	\$74,133,843,000
Dependency ratio	27.0%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	205
Acreage	456,636.27

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Civilian labor force	924,300	922,000	910,400	906,300	898,500
Employed	842,800	839,400	848,300	851,500	841,700
Unemployed	81,700	82,300	62,200	54,900	56,400
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	6.8	6.1	6.3

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2015

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	42,138	645,894	\$24,646,773,327	\$734
Goods-Producing	7,099	127,346	\$6,667,704,120	\$1,007
Natural Resources and Mining	768	9,105	\$572,117,046	\$1,208
Constuction	3,887	27,790	\$1,430,650,272	\$990
Manufacturing	2,453	87,988	\$4,541,122,818	\$993
Service-Providing	31,299	412,244	\$13,539,869,416	\$632
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	9,813	135,406	\$4,614,026,662	\$655
Information	428	5,873	\$305,846,586	\$1,001
Financial Services	3,582	22,484	\$1,013,212,985	\$867
Professional and Business Services	4,896	49,381	\$2,025,969,725	\$789
Education and Health Services	4,959	111,459	\$4,162,652,885	\$718
Leisure and Hospitality	4,115	69,087	\$960,495,362	\$267
Other Services	3,483	17,856	\$435,567,379	\$469
Federal Government		6,972	\$423,003,142	\$1,167
State Government		12,777	\$638,642,299	\$961
Local Government		79,080	\$2,970,510,864	\$722

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2010

Private Sector	-1.4%	4.0%	17.4%	12.8%
Goods-Producing	-3.0%	10.1%	25.0%	13.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	18.0%	29.5%	68.8%	30.4%
Construction	-5.2%	18.0%	43.6%	21.7%
Manufacturing	-4.7%	5.3%	15.9%	10.1%
Service-Producing	-0.5%	5.0%	20.1%	14.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-1.1%	5.7%	19.4%	12.9%
Information	-13.7%	-19.0%	-4.3%	18.1%
Financial Services	0.3%	-2.3%	15.3%	18.1%
Professional and Business Services	2.4%	12.4%	39.6%	24.2%
Education and Health Services	4.8%	2.0%	14.8%	12.5%
Leisure and Hospitality	-1.4%	10.7%	27.4%	15.0%
Other Services	-6.5%	-2.5%	18.0%	21.0%
Federal Government		-14.1%	-2.2%	13.9%
State Government		-29.5%	-29.2%	0.3%
Local Government		-8.5%	-2.9%	6.0%

Business Numbers

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Business starts	3,186	2,697	2,539	2,541	2,271
Active businesses	33,703	33,638	33,552	33,201	30,045

Major & Notable Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
Bellisio Foods Inc	Mfg
General Mills Inc	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Kennametal Inc	Mfg
Longaberger Co	Mfg
Masco/KraftMaid Cabinetry	Mfg
Ohio University	Govt
PACCAR/Kenworth Truck Co	Mfg
USEC/United States Enrichment Corp	Mfg
Youngstown State University	Govt

Residential

Construction

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total units	1,397	1,584	1,526	1,686	1,784
Total valuation (000)	\$192,708	\$219,965	\$234,834	\$270,089	\$281,882
Total single-unit bldgs	1,023	1,069	1,066	1,102	1,229
Average cost per unit	\$171,973	\$178,605	\$186,287	\$195,518	\$203,095
Total multi-unit bldg units	374	515	460	584	555
Average cost per unit	\$44,867	\$56,380	\$78,809	\$93,542	\$58,158