

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

Appalachia

2017 Population: 1,999,505

Land Area: 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$34,463,016,410
Residential	\$22,207,004,480
Agriculture	\$5,158,409,000
Industrial	\$1,196,455,310
Commercial	\$4,861,505,060
Mineral	\$1,039,642,560
Ohio income tax liability	\$842,012,753
Average per return	\$1,001.06

Land Use/Land Cover

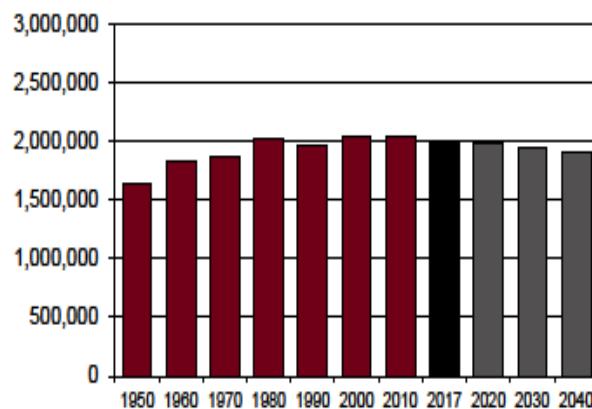
	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	8.63%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.95%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.33%
Forest	55.79%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	3.51%
Pasture/Hay	15.77%
Cultivated Crops	13.18%
Wetlands	0.74%
Open Water	1.13%

Largest Places

	Est. 2017	Census 2010
Youngstown city, Maho. Co.	64,604	66,971
Union twp, Clermont Co.	47,968	46,416
Miami twp, Clermont Co.	42,291	40,848
Warren city, Trumbull Co.	39,562	41,557
Boardman twp UB, Maho.	39,327	40,882
Austintown twp, Mahoning	35,226	36,722
Zanesville city, Muskingum	25,388	25,487
Athens city, Athens Co.	25,214	23,832
Chillicothe city, Ross Co.	21,499	21,901
Batavia twp UB, Clermont	20,687	20,106

Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800	27,467	1910	1,245,494	2012	2,027,639
1810	121,079	1920	1,392,587	2013	2,022,035
1820	279,295	1930	1,503,078	2014	2,016,471
1830	423,379	1940	1,572,210	2015	2,009,315
1840	608,472	1950	1,629,217	2016	2,003,140
1850	747,405	1960	1,828,632	2017	1,999,505
1860	815,996	1970	1,871,900	Projected	
1870	875,713	1980	2,011,695	2020	1,987,620
1880	1,002,395	1990	1,965,333	2030	1,939,930
1890	1,058,762	2000	2,040,712	2040	1,906,850
1900	1,140,017	2010	2,042,040		



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,016,126	100.0%
White	1,865,750	92.5%
African-American	86,864	4.3%
Native American	4,195	0.2%
Asian	11,949	0.6%
Pacific Islander	415	0.0%
Other	6,472	0.3%
Two or More Races	40,481	2.0%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	37,751	1.9%
Total Minority	176,042	8.7%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	1,390,455	100.0%
No high school diploma	185,322	13.3%
High school graduate	582,368	41.9%
Some college, no degree	265,439	19.1%
Associate degree	118,984	8.6%
Bachelor's degree	154,586	11.1%
Master's degree or higher	83,756	6.0%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	523,875	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	179,936	34.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	83,163	15.9%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	37,588	7.2%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	88,940	17.0%
Male householder, in labor force	27,240	5.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	11,926	2.3%
Female householder, in labor force	59,666	11.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	35,416	6.8%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	790,229	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	68,911	8.7%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	104,958	13.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	95,910	12.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	89,056	11.3%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	77,784	9.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	65,919	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	82,001	10.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91,507	11.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	77,032	9.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21,398	2.7%
\$200,000 or more	15,753	2.0%
Median household income	\$44,351	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,016,126	100.0%
Under 5 years	112,318	5.6%
5 to 17 years	332,946	16.5%
18 to 24 years	180,407	8.9%
25 to 44 years	470,579	23.3%
45 to 64 years	572,092	28.4%
65 years and more	347,784	17.3%
Median Age	41.5	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	525,012	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	132,426	25.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	19,652	3.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	51,454	9.8%
Families with no own children	321,480	61.2%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	525,012	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	457,447	87.1%
Family income below poverty level	67,565	12.9%
Married couple, with related children	13,237	2.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	6,211	1.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	30,950	5.9%
Families with no related children	17,167	3.3%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,951,090	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	153,266	7.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	189,235	9.7%
100% to 124% of poverty level	101,368	5.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	99,493	5.1%
150% to 184% of poverty level	144,587	7.4%
185% to 199% of poverty level	60,008	3.1%
200% of poverty level or more	1,203,133	61.7%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	1,994,732	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,743,062	87.4%
Different house, same county	153,127	7.7%
Different county, same state	63,872	3.2%
Different state	31,040	1.6%
Abroad	3,631	0.2%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	814,310	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	251,652	30.9%
15 to 29 minutes	294,707	36.2%
30 to 44 minutes	142,452	17.5%
45 to 59 minutes	59,149	7.3%
60 minutes or more	66,350	8.1%

Mean travel time 25.2 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	900,696	100.0%
Occupied housing units	790,229	87.7%
Owner occupied	561,979	71.1%
Renter occupied	228,250	28.9%
Vacant housing units	110,467	12.3%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	900,696	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	1,930	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2013	10,263	1.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	89,599	9.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	117,394	13.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	87,207	9.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	134,766	15.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	96,135	10.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	113,346	12.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	53,879	6.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	196,177	21.8%

Median year built 1969

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	561,979	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	35,537	6.3%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	34,294	6.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	46,662	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	68,979	12.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	74,384	13.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	71,639	12.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	51,509	9.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	82,007	14.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	62,835	11.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	25,366	4.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,640	1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	2,127	0.4%

Median value \$107,375

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	790,229	100.0%
Utility gas	410,778	52.0%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	64,006	8.1%
Electricity	228,715	28.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	38,735	4.9%
Coal, coke or wood	36,160	4.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	7,771	1.0%
No fuel used	4,064	0.5%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	228,250	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,021	0.9%
\$100 to \$199	4,662	2.0%
\$200 to \$299	12,129	5.3%
\$300 to \$399	12,793	5.6%
\$400 to \$499	22,007	9.6%
\$500 to \$599	33,243	14.6%
\$600 to \$699	33,858	14.8%
\$700 to \$799	28,446	12.5%
\$800 to \$899	20,787	9.1%
\$900 to \$999	13,756	6.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	18,302	8.0%
\$1,500 or more	3,783	1.7%
No cash rent	22,463	9.8%

Median gross rent \$645

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	314,743	100.0%
Less than \$400	4,657	1.5%
\$400 to \$599	22,894	7.3%
\$600 to \$799	50,276	16.0%
\$800 to \$999	61,660	19.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	65,087	20.7%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	43,624	13.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	42,579	13.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19,485	6.2%
\$3,000 or more	4,481	1.4%

Median monthly owners cost \$1,069

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	22,105	62.9
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	1,684	26.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	23,615	1,179.0

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,918,197
Number of farms	27,422
Average size (acres)	143
Total cash receipts	\$1,462,252,000
Per farm	\$53,324
Receipts for crops	\$817,734,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$644,517,000

Education

Public schools buildings	710
Students (Average Daily Membership)	286,248
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	17,923.5
Expenditures per student	\$9,525
Graduation rate	88.7
Non-public schools	80
Students	12,845
4-year public universities	3
Branches	10
2-year public colleges/satellites	12
Private universities and colleges	4
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	63 / 173

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	2,400,297
Passenger cars	1,464,579
Noncommercial trucks	435,442
Total license revenue	\$65,168,429.50
Permissive tax revenue	\$20,942,747.50
Interstate highway miles	305.39
Turnpike miles	35.20
U.S. highway miles	1,141.60
State highway miles	5,623.52
County, township, and municipal road miles	31,732.36
Commercial airports	44

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	2,729
Registered hospitals	48
Number of beds	6,411
Licensed nursing homes	208
Number of beds	17,833
Licensed residential care	112
Number of beds	6,916
Persons with Health Insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.7%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.6%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.4%

Voting

Number of registered voters	1,313,301
Voted in 2016 election	918,663
Percent turnout	70.0%

Communications

Television stations	8
Radio stations	87
Daily newspapers	21
Circulation	208,495
Weekly newspapers	22
Circulation	97,094

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	36,934
Violent crime	2,655
Property crime	33,987
Arson	292

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	57
Assets (000)	\$21,935,605
Branch offices	685
Institutions represented	86

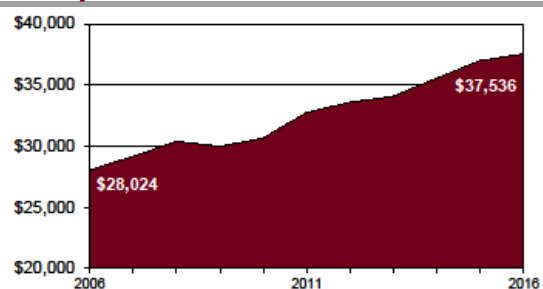
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$20,370,911,000
Payments to individuals	\$19,872,430,000
Retirement and disability	\$6,965,978,000
Medical payments	\$9,854,017,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,815,777,000
Unemployment benefits	\$194,308,000
Veterans benefits	\$558,467,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$318,926,000
Other payments to individuals	\$164,957,000
Total personal income	\$75,184,004,000
Dependency ratio	27.1%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	216
Acreage	557,057.25

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Civilian labor force	901,500	898,500	902,900	909,900	921,500
Employed	846,600	841,700	848,500	847,100	839,300
Unemployed	54,600	56,400	54,700	62,200	82,300
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.8	8.9

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2016

Industrial Sector	Some numbers are underreported due to suppression at the county level.	Number of	Average	Total	Average
		Establishments	Employment	Wages	Weekly Wage
Private Sector		38,599	538,389	\$20,032,632,278	\$716
Goods-Producing		7,109	123,613	\$6,433,397,528	\$1,001
Natural Resources and Mining		751	7,688	\$467,991,400	\$1,171
Constuction		3,925	28,229	\$1,422,499,931	\$969
Manufacturing		2,435	87,173	\$4,517,631,310	\$997
Service-Providing		31,498	414,782	\$13,599,234,750	\$631
Trade, Transportation and Utilities		9,816	134,812	\$4,548,805,963	\$649
Information		441	6,291	\$321,823,898	\$984
Financial Services		3,591	22,039	\$1,007,387,328	\$879
Professional and Business Services		4,949	49,675	\$2,027,156,164	\$785
Education and Health Services		5,132	113,136	\$4,242,047,907	\$721
Leisure and Hospitality		4,102	70,302	\$986,356,497	\$270
Other Services		3,438	18,349	\$459,979,839	\$482
Federal Government			7,078	\$422,633,143	\$1,148
State Government			12,729	\$669,123,231	\$1,011
Local Government			79,424	\$3,006,777,305	\$728

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2011

Private Sector	-0.6%	4.1%	14.9%	10.4%
Goods-Producing	-1.6%	2.8%	10.2%	7.2%
Natural Resources and Mining	14.7%	11.8%	27.1%	13.8%
Construction	-2.9%	14.9%	30.3%	13.4%
Manufacturing	-4.0%	1.8%	7.2%	5.3%
Service-Producing	-0.4%	4.5%	17.2%	12.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-1.5%	4.9%	15.0%	9.7%
Information	-9.3%	-11.6%	1.4%	14.7%
Financial Services	1.8%	-2.9%	13.8%	17.2%
Professional and Business Services	2.7%	7.6%	30.6%	21.4%
Education and Health Services	7.1%	2.3%	14.1%	11.5%
Leisure and Hospitality	-1.5%	11.2%	26.8%	14.2%
Other Services	-10.2%	0.7%	20.1%	19.3%
Federal Government		-2.5%	0.3%	2.8%
State Government		-28.6%	-27.3%	1.8%
Local Government		-6.1%	-0.2%	6.2%

Residential Construction

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total units	1,584	1,526	1,686	1,784	2,024
Total valuation (000)	\$219,965	\$234,834	\$270,089	\$281,882	\$325,078
Total single-unit bldgs	1,069	1,066	1,102	1,229	1,393
Average cost per unit	\$178,605	\$186,287	\$195,518	\$203,095	\$199,961
Total multi-unit bldg units	515	460	584	555	631
Average cost per unit	\$56,380	\$78,809	\$93,542	\$58,158	\$73,743

Major & Notable Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
Bellisio Foods Inc	Mfg
Fluor-BWXT Portsmouth	Govt
General Mills Inc	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Kennametal Inc	Mfg
Kenworth Truck Co/PACCAR	Mfg
Ohio University	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt