

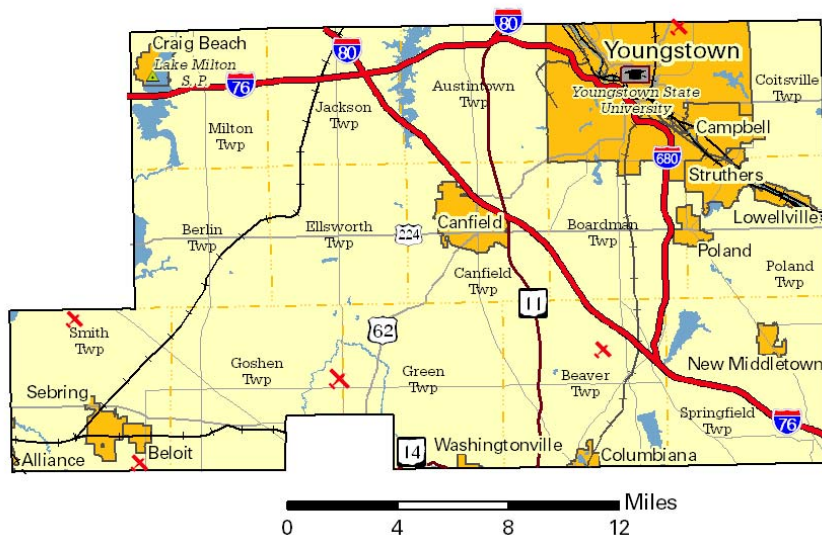
Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

Mahoning County

Established: Act - March 1, 1846
2016 Population: 230,008
Land Area: 415.3 square miles
County Seat: Youngstown City
Named for: Native American word meaning "at the salt licks"



Taxes

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Taxable value of real property | \$3,852,153,350 |
| Residential | \$2,729,695,710 |
| Agriculture | \$175,866,110 |
| Industrial | \$149,535,580 |
| Commercial | \$788,728,610 |
| Mineral | \$8,327,340 |
| Ohio income tax liability | \$122,834,310 |
| Average per return | \$1,184.65 |

Land Use/Land Cover

| | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Developed, Lower Intensity | 25.00% |
| Developed, Higher Intensity | 4.64% |
| Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.) | 0.42% |
| Forest | 30.06% |
| Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands | 3.33% |
| Pasture/Hay | 15.02% |
| Cultivated Crops | 16.71% |
| Wetlands | 2.17% |
| Open Water | 2.66% |

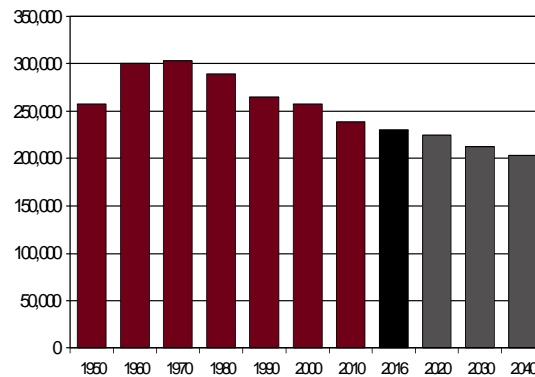
Largest Places

| | Est. 2016 | Census 2010 |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Youngstown city (part) | 64,301 | 66,971 |
| Boardman twp UB | 39,490 | 40,882 |
| Austintown twp | 35,491 | 36,722 |
| Poland twp UB | 11,986 | 12,412 |
| Struthers city | 10,293 | 10,713 |
| Canfield twp UB | 8,359 | 8,649 |
| Campbell city | 7,923 | 8,235 |
| Canfield city | 7,284 | 7,515 |
| Beaver twp UB | 6,464 | 6,703 |
| Springfield twp | 6,418 | 6,703 |

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

| Census | | Estimated | |
|--------|--------|------------------|---------|
| 1800 | | 1910 | 116,151 |
| 1810 | | 1920 | 186,310 |
| 1820 | | 1930 | 236,142 |
| 1830 | | 1940 | 240,251 |
| 1840 | | 1950 | 257,629 |
| 1850 | 23,735 | 1960 | 300,480 |
| 1860 | 25,894 | 1970 | 303,424 |
| 1870 | 31,001 | 1980 | 289,487 |
| 1880 | 42,871 | 1990 | 264,806 |
| 1890 | 55,979 | 2000 | 257,555 |
| 1900 | 70,134 | 2010 | 238,823 |
| | | 2011 | 237,292 |
| | | 2012 | 235,777 |
| | | 2013 | 234,291 |
| | | 2014 | 233,231 |
| | | 2015 | 231,767 |
| | | 2016 | 230,008 |
| | | Projected | |
| | | 2020 | 224,680 |
| | | 2030 | 212,240 |
| | | 2040 | 202,630 |



| Population by Race | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| ACS Total Population | 234,550 | 100.0% |
| White | 188,218 | 80.2% |
| African-American | 36,361 | 15.5% |
| Native American | 643 | 0.3% |
| Asian | 1,862 | 0.8% |
| Pacific Islander | 39 | 0.0% |
| Other | 1,806 | 0.8% |
| Two or More Races | 5,621 | 2.4% |
| Hispanic (may be of any race) | 12,132 | 5.2% |
| Total Minority | 54,127 | 23.1% |

| Educational Attainment | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Persons 25 years and over | 165,403 | 100.0% |
| No high school diploma | 17,493 | 10.6% |
| High school graduate | 62,996 | 38.1% |
| Some college, no degree | 36,614 | 22.1% |
| Associate degree | 11,611 | 7.0% |
| Bachelor's degree | 23,568 | 14.2% |
| Master's degree or higher | 13,121 | 7.9% |

| Family Type by Employment Status | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 60,778 | 100.0% |
| Married couple, husband and wife in labor force | 20,374 | 33.5% |
| Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not | 8,198 | 13.5% |
| Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not | 3,852 | 6.3% |
| Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force | 9,022 | 14.8% |
| Male householder, in labor force | 3,192 | 5.3% |
| Male householder, not in labor force | 1,405 | 2.3% |
| Female householder, in labor force | 9,781 | 16.1% |
| Female householder, not in labor force | 4,954 | 8.2% |

| Household Income | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Total Households | 97,790 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 9,017 | 9.2% |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 14,131 | 14.5% |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 13,381 | 13.7% |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 10,934 | 11.2% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 9,292 | 9.5% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 7,865 | 8.0% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 9,184 | 9.4% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 10,443 | 10.7% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 9,069 | 9.3% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 2,403 | 2.5% |
| \$200,000 or more | 2,071 | 2.1% |
| Median household income | \$41,375 | |

| Population by Age | Number | Percent |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| ACS Total Population | 234,550 | 100.0% |
| Under 5 years | 12,104 | 5.2% |
| 5 to 17 years | 36,561 | 15.6% |
| 18 to 24 years | 20,482 | 8.7% |
| 25 to 44 years | 52,938 | 22.6% |
| 45 to 64 years | 68,571 | 29.2% |
| 65 years and more | 43,894 | 18.7% |
| Median Age | 43.3 | |

| Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18 | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 60,900 | 100.0% |
| Married-couple families with own children | 13,113 | 21.5% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with own children | 2,163 | 3.6% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with own children | 8,104 | 13.3% |
| Families with no own children | 37,520 | 61.6% |

| Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 60,900 | 100.0% |
| Family income above poverty level | 52,553 | 86.3% |
| Family income below poverty level | 8,347 | 13.7% |
| Married couple, with related children | 1,110 | 1.8% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with related children | 634 | 1.0% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with related children | 4,870 | 8.0% |
| Families with no related children | 1,733 | 2.8% |

| Ratio of Income To Poverty Level | Number | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Population for whom poverty status is determined | 226,923 | 100.0% |
| Below 50% of poverty level | 17,471 | 7.7% |
| 50% to 99% of poverty level | 23,370 | 10.3% |
| 100% to 124% of poverty level | 11,980 | 5.3% |
| 125% to 149% of poverty level | 11,616 | 5.1% |
| 150% to 184% of poverty level | 17,416 | 7.7% |
| 185% to 199% of poverty level | 6,705 | 3.0% |
| 200% of poverty level or more | 138,365 | 61.0% |

| Geographical Mobility | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Population aged 1 year and older | 232,499 | 100.0% |
| Same house as previous year | 204,446 | 87.9% |
| Different house, same county | 17,244 | 7.4% |
| Different county, same state | 5,900 | 2.5% |
| Different state | 4,406 | 1.9% |
| Abroad | 503 | 0.2% |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 98,041 | 100.0% |
| Less than 15 minutes | 33,579 | 34.2% |
| 15 to 29 minutes | 43,100 | 44.0% |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 12,269 | 12.5% |
| 45 to 59 minutes | 3,651 | 3.7% |
| 60 minutes or more | 5,442 | 5.6% |

Mean travel time **21.5 minutes**

Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 111,465 | 100.0% |
| Occupied housing units | 97,790 | 87.7% |
| Owner occupied | 66,710 | 68.2% |
| Renter occupied | 31,080 | 31.8% |
| Vacant housing units | 13,675 | 12.3% |

Year Structure Built

| | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 111,465 | 100.0% |
| Built 2010 or later | 512 | 0.5% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 6,912 | 6.2% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 9,538 | 8.6% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 6,882 | 6.2% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 15,015 | 13.5% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 15,862 | 14.2% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 22,844 | 20.5% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 9,250 | 8.3% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 24,650 | 22.1% |

Median year built **1960**

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units | 66,710 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$20,000 | 4,787 | 7.2% |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 4,956 | 7.4% |
| \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 6,438 | 9.7% |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 8,910 | 13.4% |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 9,365 | 14.0% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 7,984 | 12.0% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 5,987 | 9.0% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 8,617 | 12.9% |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 6,277 | 9.4% |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 2,449 | 3.7% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 743 | 1.1% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 197 | 0.3% |

Median value **\$97,400**

House Heating Fuel

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|
| Occupied housing units | 97,790 | 100.0% |
| Utility gas | 78,102 | 79.9% |
| Bottled, tank or LP gas | 1,663 | 1.7% |
| Electricity | 12,745 | 13.0% |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc | 2,313 | 2.4% |
| Coal, coke or wood | 997 | 1.0% |
| Solar energy or other fuel | 614 | 0.6% |
| No fuel used | 1,356 | 1.4% |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units | 31,080 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$100 | 299 | 1.0% |
| \$100 to \$199 | 596 | 1.9% |
| \$200 to \$299 | 1,626 | 5.2% |
| \$300 to \$399 | 1,294 | 4.2% |
| \$400 to \$499 | 3,446 | 11.1% |
| \$500 to \$599 | 5,669 | 18.2% |
| \$600 to \$699 | 4,685 | 15.1% |
| \$700 to \$799 | 3,272 | 10.5% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 2,864 | 9.2% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 1,933 | 6.2% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 2,255 | 7.3% |
| \$1,500 or more | 840 | 2.7% |
| No cash rent | 2,301 | 7.4% |

Median gross rent **\$627**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **31.2**

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage | 38,873 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$400 | 770 | 2.0% |
| \$400 to \$599 | 3,349 | 8.6% |
| \$600 to \$799 | 6,373 | 16.4% |
| \$800 to \$999 | 7,623 | 19.6% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 7,171 | 18.4% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 5,234 | 13.5% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 4,788 | 12.3% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 2,661 | 6.8% |
| \$3,000 or more | 904 | 2.3% |

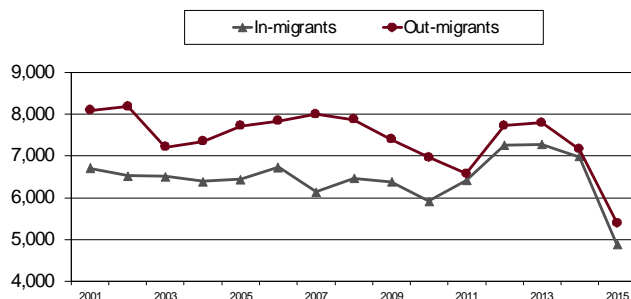
Median monthly owners cost **\$1,046**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **20.9**

Vital Statistics

| | Number | Rate |
|---|--------|---------|
| Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44 | 2,363 | 59.1 |
| Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19 | 180 | 26.2 |
| Deaths / rate per 100,000 population | 3,163 | 1,363.9 |

Migration



Agriculture

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Land in farms (acres) | 74,966 |
| Number of farms | 578 |
| Average size (acres) | 130 |
| Total cash receipts | \$65,449,000 |
| Per farm | \$113,234 |
| Receipts for crops | \$30,032,000 |
| Receipts for livestock/products | \$35,417,000 |

Education

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Public schools buildings | 72 |
| Students (Average Daily Membership) | 32,468 |
| Teachers (Full Time Equivalent) | 2,064.1 |
| Expenditures per student | \$9,399 |
| Graduation rate | 82.7 |
| Non-public schools | 14 |
| Students | 3,227 |
| 4-year public universities | 1 |
| Branches | 0 |
| 2-year public colleges/satellites | 1 |
| Private universities and colleges | 0 |
| Public libraries (Main / Branches) | 1 / 14 |

Transportation

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Registered motor vehicles | 255,745 |
| Passenger cars | 181,921 |
| Noncommercial trucks | 29,418 |
| Total license revenue | \$7,279,213.28 |
| Permissive tax revenue | \$4,036,855.00 |
| Interstate highway miles | 55.34 |
| Turnpike miles | 24.51 |
| U.S. highway miles | 58.35 |
| State highway miles | 174.85 |
| County, township, and municipal road miles | 1,676.83 |
| Commercial airports | 5 |

Health Care

| | |
|--|-------|
| Physicians (MDs & DOs) | 650 |
| Registered hospitals | 9 |
| Number of beds | 1,474 |
| Licensed nursing homes | 28 |
| Number of beds | 2,667 |
| Licensed residential care | 23 |
| Number of beds | 1,724 |
| Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64) | 92.4% |
| Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64) | 91.2% |
| Children with insurance (Aged Under 19) | 95.7% |

Voting

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Number of registered voters | 166,107 |
| Voted in 2016 election | 117,636 |
| Percent turnout | 70.8% |

Communications

| | |
|---------------------|--------|
| Television stations | 4 |
| Radio stations | 13 |
| Daily newspapers | 1 |
| Circulation | 38,215 |
| Weekly newspapers | 0 |
| Circulation | 0 |

Crime

| | |
|---|-------|
| Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report | 8,283 |
| Violent crime | 640 |
| Property crime | 7,513 |
| Arson | 130 |

Finance

| | |
|---|-------------|
| FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs) | 2 |
| Assets (000) | \$3,986,334 |
| Branch offices | 76 |
| Institutions represented | 11 |

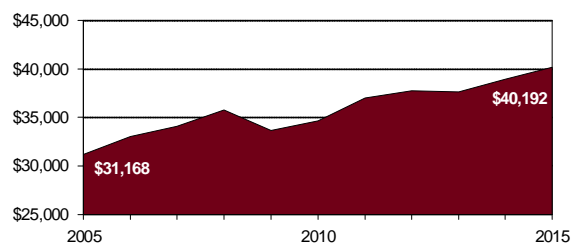
Transfer Payments

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Total transfer payments | \$2,506,728,000 |
| Payments to individuals | \$2,453,540,000 |
| Retirement and disability | \$869,887,000 |
| Medical payments | \$1,178,462,000 |
| Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc) | \$255,728,000 |
| Unemployment benefits | \$26,009,000 |
| Veterans benefits | \$56,286,000 |
| Federal education and training assistance | \$47,888,000 |
| Other payments to individuals | \$19,280,000 |
| Total personal income | \$9,320,628,000 |
| Dependency ratio | 26.9% |
| (Percent of income from transfer payments) | |

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

| | |
|------------------|----------|
| Areas/Facilities | 4 |
| Acreage | 5,006.84 |

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian labor force | 110,700 | 109,700 | 108,000 | 107,100 | 105,700 |
| Employed | 101,500 | 100,300 | 100,700 | 100,600 | 99,100 |
| Unemployed | 9,200 | 9,400 | 7,200 | 6,500 | 6,700 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.3 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 |

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2015

| Industrial Sector | Number of Establishments | Average Employment | Total Wages | Average Weekly Wage |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Private Sector | 5,848 | 97,724 | \$3,615,566,475 | \$711 |
| Goods-Producing | 857 | 14,046 | \$696,776,043 | \$954 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 45 | 446 | \$25,358,651 | \$1,092 |
| Constuction | 484 | 4,661 | \$243,805,944 | \$1,006 |
| Manufacturing | 328 | 8,939 | \$427,611,448 | \$920 |
| Service-Providing | 4,730 | 70,383 | \$2,307,220,969 | \$630 |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | 1,408 | 20,593 | \$713,145,659 | \$666 |
| Information | 69 | 1,053 | \$53,053,629 | \$969 |
| Financial Services | 548 | 2,926 | \$144,446,089 | \$949 |
| Professional and Business Services | 839 | 11,835 | \$451,379,559 | \$733 |
| Education and Health Services | 819 | 19,498 | \$712,149,752 | \$702 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 603 | 11,586 | \$165,029,735 | \$274 |
| Other Services | 439 | 2,884 | \$67,782,961 | \$452 |
| Federal Government | | 1,157 | \$77,909,248 | \$1,295 |
| State Government | | 2,566 | \$149,243,726 | \$1,119 |
| Local Government | | 9,573 | \$384,416,489 | \$772 |

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2010

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Private Sector | -4.2% | 2.0% | 12.1% | 9.9% |
| Goods-Producing | -10.5% | 12.1% | 25.8% | 12.2% |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 15.4% | 7.7% | 42.4% | 32.0% |
| Construction | -10.9% | 15.2% | 29.0% | 12.0% |
| Manufacturing | -12.5% | 10.6% | 23.1% | 11.2% |
| Service-Producing | -3.4% | 2.0% | 12.2% | 9.9% |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | -3.2% | -1.3% | 9.8% | 11.2% |
| Information | -22.5% | -13.1% | 4.0% | 19.6% |
| Financial Services | -3.7% | -22.2% | -7.1% | 19.2% |
| Professional and Business Services | -0.5% | 3.4% | 13.6% | 9.7% |
| Education and Health Services | -3.3% | 5.5% | 16.1% | 10.0% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | -1.1% | 15.7% | 35.7% | 17.1% |
| Other Services | -7.2% | -11.0% | 0.7% | 13.3% |
| Federal Government | | -18.3% | -8.3% | 12.2% |
| State Government | | -22.4% | -8.8% | 17.5% |
| Local Government | | 0.6% | 5.2% | 4.6% |

Business Numbers

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Business starts | 478 | 393 | 336 | 295 | 282 |
| Active businesses | 5,215 | 5,224 | 5,203 | 5,098 | 4,650 |

Major & Notable Employers

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Austintown Local Schools | Govt |
| Boardman Local Schools | Govt |
| HM Health Partners | Serv |
| InfoCision Management | Serv |
| Mahoning County Government | Govt |
| Schwebel Baking Company | Mfg |
| UCFC/Home Savings & Loan Co | Fin |
| Vallourec Star/V&M Star | Mfg |
| Valley Care Health System | Serv |
| VXI Global Solutions | Serv |
| Wal-Mart Stores Inc | Trade |
| Youngstown City Schools | Govt |
| Youngstown State University | Govt |

Residential

Construction

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total units | 117 | 153 | 135 | 127 | 146 |
| Total valuation (000) | \$26,595 | \$35,385 | \$30,908 | \$28,181 | \$32,244 |
| Total single-unit bldgs | 117 | 149 | 135 | 127 | 142 |
| Average cost per unit | \$227,306 | \$232,646 | \$228,947 | \$221,901 | \$224,775 |
| Total multi-unit bldg units | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Average cost per unit | \$0 | \$180,270 | \$0 | \$0 | \$81,450 |