

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

## Mahoning County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1846  
**2015 Population:** 231,900  
**Land Area:** 415.3 square miles  
**County Seat:** Youngstown City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "at the salt licks"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$3,780,617,820
Residential	\$2,721,405,840
Agriculture	\$178,350,040
Industrial	\$147,734,990
Commercial	\$727,134,650
Mineral	\$5,992,300
Ohio income tax liability	\$125,922,977
Average per return	\$1,169.76

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	25.00%
Developed, Higher Intensity	4.64%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.42%
Forest	30.06%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	3.33%
Pasture/Hay	15.02%
Cultivated Crops	16.71%
Wetlands	2.17%
Open Water	2.66%

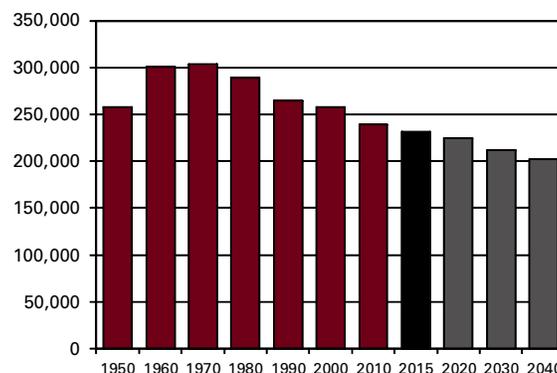
### Largest Places

	Est. 2015	Census 2010
Youngstown city (part)	64,617	66,971
Boardman twp UB	39,875	40,882
Austintown twp	35,840	36,722
Poland twp UB	12,107	12,412
Struthers city	10,375	10,713
Canfield twp UB	8,437	8,634
Campbell city	7,982	8,235
Canfield city	7,355	7,530
Beaver twp UB	6,524	6,703
Springfield twp	6,486	6,705

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census		Estimated	
1800		1910	116,151
1810		1920	186,310
1820		1930	236,142
1830		1940	240,251
1840		1950	257,629
1850	23,735	1960	300,480
1860	25,894	1970	303,424
1870	31,001	1980	289,487
1880	42,871	1990	264,806
1890	55,979	2000	257,555
1900	70,134	2010	238,823
		2011	237,323
		2012	235,845
		2013	234,384
		2014	233,298
		2015	231,900
		Projected	
		2020	224,680
		2030	212,240
		2040	202,630



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	235,809	100.0%
White	189,613	80.4%
African-American	36,425	15.4%
Native American	493	0.2%
Asian	1,918	0.8%
Pacific Islander	9	0.0%
Other	2,147	0.9%
Two or More Races	5,204	2.2%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	11,861	5.0%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>53,940</b>	<b>22.9%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	165,979	100.0%
No high school diploma	17,991	10.8%
High school graduate	64,781	39.0%
Some college, no degree	36,346	21.9%
Associate degree	11,174	6.7%
Bachelor's degree	22,925	13.8%
Master's degree or higher	12,762	7.7%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,571	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	20,757	34.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	7,923	13.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,729	6.2%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	9,030	14.9%
Male householder, in labor force	3,114	5.1%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,329	2.2%
Female householder, in labor force	9,579	15.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	5,110	8.4%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	97,624	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	8,891	9.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14,368	14.7%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13,297	13.6%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10,744	11.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9,657	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8,145	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9,231	9.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,210	10.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,913	9.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,250	2.3%
\$200,000 or more	1,918	2.0%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$41,350</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	235,809	100.0%
Under 5 years	12,250	5.2%
5 to 17 years	37,121	15.7%
18 to 24 years	20,459	8.7%
25 to 44 years	53,284	22.6%
45 to 64 years	69,332	29.4%
65 years and more	43,363	18.4%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>43.2</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,643	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	13,450	22.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	2,030	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	7,799	12.9%
Families with no own children	37,364	61.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,643	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	52,378	86.4%
Family income below poverty level	8,265	13.6%
Married couple, with related children	1,297	2.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	499	0.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	4,673	7.7%
Families with no related children	1,796	3.0%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	228,086	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	17,024	7.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	23,760	10.4%
100% to 124% of poverty level	11,817	5.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	12,160	5.3%
150% to 184% of poverty level	17,422	7.6%
185% to 199% of poverty level	6,910	3.0%
200% of poverty level or more	138,993	60.9%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	233,529	100.0%
Same house as previous year	205,415	88.0%
Different house, same county	17,008	7.3%
Different county, same state	6,145	2.6%
Different state	4,398	1.9%
Abroad	563	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	96,931	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	33,411	34.5%
15 to 29 minutes	42,241	43.6%
30 to 44 minutes	12,510	12.9%
45 to 59 minutes	3,591	3.7%
60 minutes or more	5,178	5.3%

**Mean travel time** 21.4 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,564	100.0%
Occupied housing units	97,624	87.5%
Owner occupied	67,194	68.8%
Renter occupied	30,430	31.2%
Vacant housing units	13,940	12.5%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,564	100.0%
Built 2010 or later	372	0.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	6,553	5.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	9,491	8.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,904	6.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	14,619	13.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	16,496	14.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	23,300	20.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	9,205	8.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	24,624	22.1%

**Median year built** 1959

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	67,194	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	5,020	7.5%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4,762	7.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	6,543	9.7%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8,974	13.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9,654	14.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8,007	11.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6,071	9.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,876	13.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,119	9.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,412	3.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	593	0.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	163	0.2%

**Median value** \$96,900

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	97,624	100.0%
Utility gas	78,150	80.1%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,460	1.5%
Electricity	12,561	12.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,520	2.6%
Coal, coke or wood	1,074	1.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	646	0.7%
No fuel used	1,213	1.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30,430	100.0%
Less than \$100	252	0.8%
\$100 to \$199	510	1.7%
\$200 to \$299	1,588	5.2%
\$300 to \$399	1,389	4.6%
\$400 to \$499	3,582	11.8%
\$500 to \$599	5,211	17.1%
\$600 to \$699	4,610	15.1%
\$700 to \$799	3,488	11.5%
\$800 to \$899	2,630	8.6%
\$900 to \$999	1,796	5.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,220	7.3%
\$1,500 or more	793	2.6%
No cash rent	2,361	7.8%

**Median gross rent** \$629

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 31.3

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	39,364	100.0%
Less than \$400	775	2.0%
\$400 to \$599	3,175	8.1%
\$600 to \$799	5,870	14.9%
\$800 to \$999	7,525	19.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	7,174	18.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	5,410	13.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,453	13.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3,087	7.8%
\$3,000 or more	895	2.3%

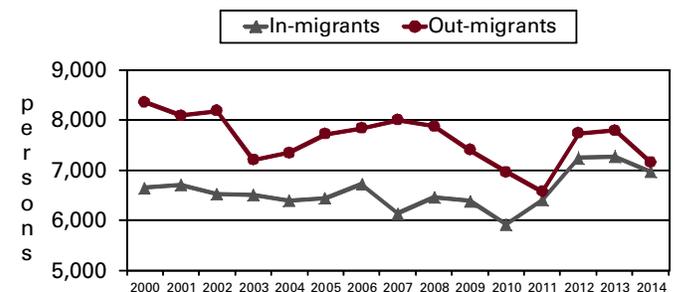
**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,081

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 21.7

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	2,402	59.6
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	195	27.7
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	3,032	1,300.1
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	1,161	5.0
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	658	2.8

## Migration



**Agriculture**

Land in farms (acres)	74,966
Number of farms	578
Average size (acres)	130
Total cash receipts	\$65,449,000
Per farm	\$113,234
Receipts for crops	\$30,032,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$35,417,000

**Education**

Public schools buildings	73
Students (Average Daily Membership)	33,178
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	2,016.1
Expenditures per student	\$10,063
Graduation rate	81.5
Non-public schools	14
Students	3,222
4-year public universities	1
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 15

**Transportation**

Registered motor vehicles	254,359
Passenger cars	180,930
Noncommercial trucks	28,982
Total license revenue	\$7,135,934.92
Interstate highway miles	55.34
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.35
State highway miles	174.85
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,676.70
Commercial airports	5

**Health Care**

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	652
Registered hospitals	9
Number of beds	1,481
Licensed nursing homes	27
Number of beds	2,641
Licensed residential care	22
Number of beds	1,606
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	89.9%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	88.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.2%

**Voting**

Number of registered voters	167,314
Voted in 2014 election	69,444
Percent turnout	41.5%

**Communications**

Television stations	4
Radio stations	13
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	38,215
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

**Crime**

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	8,222
Violent crime	680
Property crime	7,501
Arson	41

**Finance**

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$3,579,242
Branch offices	76
Institutions represented	11

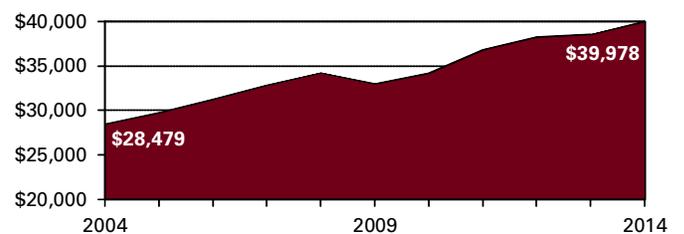
**Transfer Payments**

Total transfer payments	\$2,436,890,000
Payments to individuals	\$2,389,799,000
Retirement and disability	\$849,907,000
Medical payments	\$1,127,615,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$259,123,000
Unemployment benefits	\$26,192,000
Veterans benefits	\$54,896,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$56,312,000
Other payments to individuals	\$15,754,000
Total personal income	\$9,322,992,000
Dependency ratio	26.1%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas**

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	5,006.84

**Per Capita Personal Income**



## Civilian Labor Force

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Civilian labor force	113,000	110,700	109,700	108,000	107,100
Employed	101,900	101,500	100,300	100,700	100,600
Unemployed	11,100	9,200	9,400	7,200	6,500
Unemployment rate	9.8	8.3	8.5	6.7	6.1

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2014

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	5,644	84,755	\$2,935,219,502	\$666
Goods-Producing	857	14,315	\$710,051,769	\$954
Natural Resources and Mining	38	369	\$19,376,611	\$1,011
Constuction	490	4,703	\$244,849,971	\$1,001
Manufacturing	329	9,243	\$445,825,187	\$928
Service-Providing	4,787	70,439	\$2,225,167,733	\$607
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,416	20,743	\$702,814,225	\$652
Information	77	951	\$46,284,184	\$936
Financial Services	556	2,922	\$139,350,197	\$917
Professional and Business Services	841	12,766	\$456,081,789	\$687
Education and Health Services	831	18,590	\$656,406,484	\$679
Leisure and Hospitality	613	11,555	\$156,906,534	\$261
Other Services	447	2,891	\$66,303,930	\$441
Federal Government		1,157	\$75,608,431	\$1,257
State Government		2,618	\$138,139,874	\$1,015
Local Government		9,514	\$378,398,324	\$765

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2009

Private Sector	-6.4%	3.1%	13.5%	10.1%
Goods-Producing	-15.6%	10.3%	28.6%	16.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	-2.6%	-10.9%	8.8%	22.2%
Construction	-17.1%	10.8%	26.0%	13.6%
Manufacturing	-14.8%	11.1%	31.2%	18.2%
Service-Producing	-4.5%	1.7%	9.4%	7.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-5.2%	-3.7%	9.9%	14.2%
Information	-12.5%	-45.4%	-38.1%	13.5%
Financial Services	-7.0%	-26.0%	-9.8%	21.9%
Professional and Business Services	-2.1%	24.6%	27.6%	2.5%
Education and Health Services	-2.8%	-0.5%	5.1%	5.8%
Leisure and Hospitality	-2.2%	18.3%	33.9%	13.0%
Other Services	-7.6%	-11.6%	0.5%	13.7%
Federal Government		-10.0%	-2.0%	8.9%
State Government		-27.2%	-13.3%	19.1%
Local Government		-3.5%	1.6%	5.2%

## Business Numbers

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Business starts	400	478	393	336	318
Active businesses	5,278	5,215	5,224	5,203	5,098

## Major & Notable Employers

Austintown Local Schools	Govt
Boardman Local Schools	Govt
HM Health Partners	Serv
InfoCision Management	Serv
Mahoning County Government	Govt
Schwebel Baking Company	Mfg
UCFC/Home Savings & Loan Co	Fin
Vallourec Star/V&M Star	Mfg
Valley Care Health System	Serv
VXI Global Solutions	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Youngstown City Schools	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt

## Residential

### Construction

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total units	117	117	153	135	127
Total valuation (000)	\$28,396	\$26,595	\$35,385	\$30,908	\$28,181
Total single-unit bldgs	117	117	149	135	127
Average cost per unit	\$242,705	\$227,306	\$232,646	\$228,947	\$221,901
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	4	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$180,270	\$0	\$0