

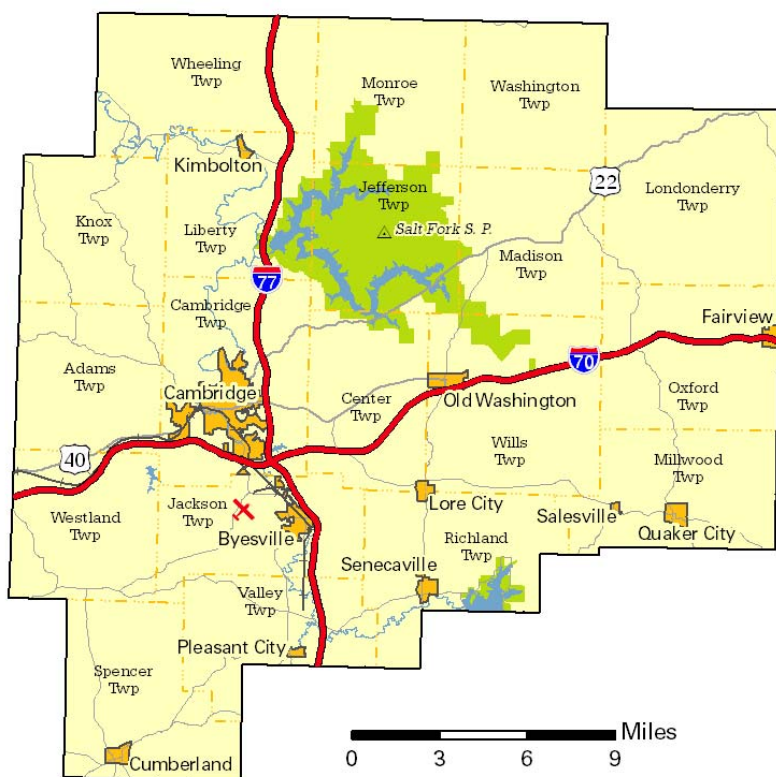
Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

Guernsey County

Established: Act - March 1, 1810
2017 Population: 39,093
Land Area: 522.0 square miles
County Seat: Cambridge City
Named for: English Channel Island



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$770,693,150
Residential	\$423,936,210
Agriculture	\$118,052,800
Industrial	\$21,415,690
Commercial	\$99,630,630
Mineral	\$107,657,820
Ohio income tax liability	\$15,027,176
Average per return	\$891.82

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	8.78%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.59%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.22%
Forest	62.71%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	2.25%
Pasture/Hay	14.09%
Cultivated Crops	9.53%
Wetlands	0.28%
Open Water	1.55%

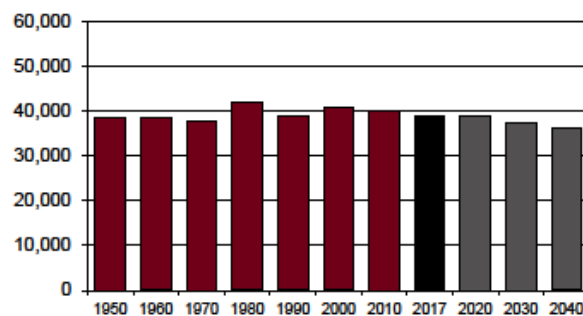
Largest Places

	Est. 2017	Census 2010
Cambridge city	10,411	10,635
Cambridge twp UB	3,815	3,935
Jackson twp UB	2,697	2,782
Byesville vlg	2,371	2,438
Westland twp	2,026	2,073
Adams twp	2,001	2,036
Valley twp UB	1,767	1,816
Center twp UB	1,670	1,711
Richland twp UB	1,489	1,529
Willis twp UB	1,185	1,207

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800		1910	42,716	2012	39,871
1810	3,051	1920	45,352	2013	39,705
1820	9,292	1930	41,486	2014	39,689
1830	18,036	1940	38,822	2015	39,385
1840	27,748	1950	38,452	2016	39,200
1850	30,438	1960	38,579	2017	39,093
1860	24,474	1970	37,665		
1870	23,838	1980	42,024	Projected	
1880	27,197	1990	39,024	2020	38,750
1890	28,645	2000	40,792	2030	37,310
1900	34,425	2010	40,087	2040	36,390



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	39,478	100.0%
White	37,839	95.8%
African-American	506	1.3%
Native American	83	0.2%
Asian	123	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	85	0.2%
Two or More Races	842	2.1%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	427	1.1%
Total Minority	1,971	5.0%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	27,290	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,235	15.5%
High school graduate	11,555	42.3%
Some college, no degree	5,327	19.5%
Associate degree	2,448	9.0%
Bachelor's degree	2,373	8.7%
Master's degree or higher	1,352	5.0%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,355	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	3,588	34.6%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,456	14.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	831	8.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,813	17.5%
Male householder, in labor force	457	4.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	327	3.2%
Female householder, in labor force	1,223	11.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	660	6.4%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,863	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,549	9.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,263	14.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,884	11.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,963	12.4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,506	9.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,458	9.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,715	10.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,600	10.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,408	8.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	314	2.0%
\$200,000 or more	203	1.3%
Median household income	\$41,566	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	39,478	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,379	6.0%
5 to 17 years	6,704	17.0%
18 to 24 years	3,105	7.9%
25 to 44 years	8,978	22.7%
45 to 64 years	11,386	28.8%
65 years and more	6,926	17.5%
Median Age	42.3	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,363	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,605	25.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	333	3.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,082	10.4%
Families with no own children	6,343	61.2%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,363	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	8,666	83.6%
Family income below poverty level	1,697	16.4%
Married couple, with related children	336	3.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	96	0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	795	7.7%
Families with no related children	470	4.5%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	38,905	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	3,434	8.8%
50% to 99% of poverty level	4,288	11.0%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,754	4.5%
125% to 149% of poverty level	2,442	6.3%
150% to 184% of poverty level	3,005	7.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,279	3.3%
200% of poverty level or more	22,703	58.4%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	39,073	100.0%
Same house as previous year	34,477	88.2%
Different house, same county	3,139	8.0%
Different county, same state	1,002	2.6%
Different state	446	1.1%
Abroad	9	0.0%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	15,568	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,582	35.9%
15 to 29 minutes	5,538	35.6%
30 to 44 minutes	2,065	13.3%
45 to 59 minutes	1,086	7.0%
60 minutes or more	1,297	8.3%

Mean travel time 23.8 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,110	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,863	83.0%
Owner occupied	11,495	72.5%
Renter occupied	4,368	27.5%
Vacant housing units	3,247	17.0%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,110	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	81	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	154	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,969	10.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,375	12.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,042	10.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,883	15.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,762	9.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,599	8.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	928	4.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	5,317	27.8%

Median year built 1970

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,495	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	649	5.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	802	7.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,087	9.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,579	13.7%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,728	15.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,677	14.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	825	7.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,467	12.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,182	10.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	388	3.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	0.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	59	0.5%

Median value \$98,600

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,863	100.0%
Utility gas	7,155	45.1%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,372	15.0%
Electricity	4,294	27.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	617	3.9%
Coal, coke or wood	1,127	7.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	229	1.4%
No fuel used	69	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,368	100.0%
Less than \$100	27	0.6%
\$100 to \$199	86	2.0%
\$200 to \$299	346	7.9%
\$300 to \$399	300	6.9%
\$400 to \$499	472	10.8%
\$500 to \$599	823	18.8%
\$600 to \$699	651	14.9%
\$700 to \$799	430	9.8%
\$800 to \$899	347	7.9%
\$900 to \$999	159	3.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	316	7.2%
\$1,500 or more	44	1.0%
No cash rent	367	8.4%

Median gross rent \$595

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 31.7

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,307	100.0%
Less than \$400	111	1.8%
\$400 to \$599	565	9.0%
\$600 to \$799	1,163	18.4%
\$800 to \$999	1,480	23.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,237	19.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	668	10.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	688	10.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	332	5.3%
\$3,000 or more	63	1.0%

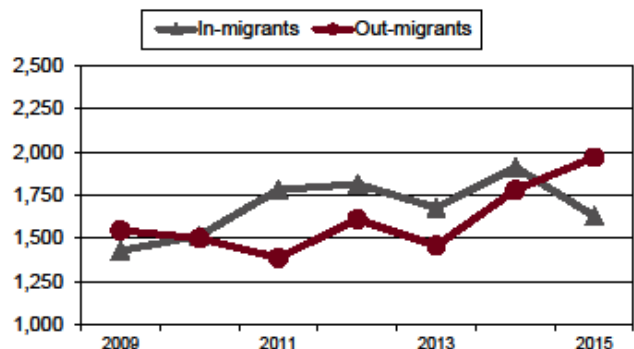
Median monthly owners cost \$978

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.7

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	473	70.4
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	33	28.4
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	474	1,213.4

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	143,763
Number of farms	1,228
Average size (acres)	117
Total cash receipts	\$21,493,000
Per farm	\$17,503
Receipts for crops	\$7,873,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$13,620,000

Education

Public schools buildings	15
Students (Average Daily Membership)	4,495
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	313.5
Expenditures per student	\$9,799
Graduation rate	86.6
Non-public schools	1
Students	103
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 3

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	51,016
Passenger cars	28,212
Noncommercial trucks	10,787
Total license revenue	\$1,453,607.52
Permissive tax revenue	\$241,720.00
Interstate highway miles	51.92
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	39.79
State highway miles	153.70
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,094.49
Commercial airports	1

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	43
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	189
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	272
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	185
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.9%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.8%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.6%

Voting

Number of registered voters	24,186
Voted in 2016 election	16,852
Percent turnout	69.7%

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	6
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	9,586
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	507
Violent crime	14
Property crime	492
Arson	1

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	\$0
Branch offices	15
Institutions represented	9

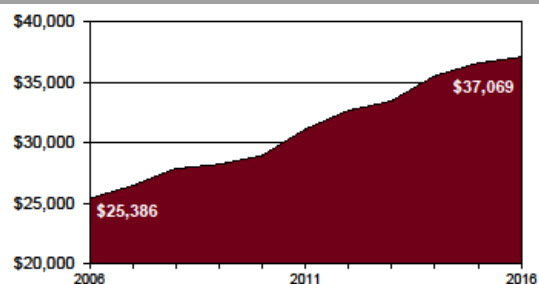
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$433,276,000
Payments to individuals	\$423,347,000
Retirement and disability	\$134,670,000
Medical payments	\$230,153,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$33,767,000
Unemployment benefits	\$4,467,000
Veterans benefits	\$13,329,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$3,871,000
Other payments to individuals	\$3,090,000
Total personal income	\$1,448,014,000
Dependency ratio	29.9%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	7
Acreage	22,097.56

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Civilian labor force	18,900	18,900	19,200	19,100	18,600
Employed	17,800	17,500	18,000	17,800	17,000
Unemployed	1,100	1,300	1,200	1,300	1,600
Unemployment rate	6.1	7.0	6.2	6.7	8.7

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2016

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	830	12,802	\$485,477,658	\$729
Goods-Producing	158	4,145	\$213,489,435	\$991
Natural Resources and Mining	31	417	\$20,376,540	\$941
Constuction	71	899	\$50,479,091	\$1,080
Manufacturing	56	2,830	\$142,633,804	\$969
Service-Providing	672	8,657	\$271,988,223	\$604
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	221	2,752	\$88,695,944	\$620
Information	10	98	\$2,879,712	\$568
Financial Services	75	340	\$15,046,022	\$851
Professional and Business Services	93	684	\$33,528,151	\$942
Education and Health Services	116	2,721	\$97,238,018	\$687
Leisure and Hospitality	90	1,729	\$27,313,698	\$304
Other Services	66	333	\$7,266,678	\$420
Federal Government		117	\$6,292,662	\$1,032
State Government		499	\$26,158,970	\$1,008
Local Government		1,679	\$59,483,289	\$682

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2011

Private Sector	1.7%	13.9%	32.2%	16.1%
Goods-Producing	12.1%	24.0%	34.3%	8.3%
Natural Resources and Mining	55.0%	123.0%	124.4%	0.9%
Construction	6.0%	80.5%	86.1%	3.2%
Manufacturing	1.8%	6.6%	16.1%	9.0%
Service-Producing	-0.4%	9.5%	30.7%	19.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.5%	15.3%	41.0%	22.3%
Information	0.0%	-2.0%	-3.8%	-1.4%
Financial Services	2.7%	-1.4%	28.8%	30.5%
Professional and Business Services	1.1%	-10.7%	28.0%	43.2%
Education and Health Services	-4.1%	9.8%	24.9%	13.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.1%	14.7%	37.9%	20.2%
Other Services	-7.0%	4.4%	8.6%	4.0%
Federal Government		-7.9%	-1.2%	6.8%
State Government		-8.9%	-10.2%	-1.5%
Local Government		-3.7%	4.6%	8.8%

Residential Construction

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total units	42	54	38	34	35
Total valuation (000)	\$5,655	\$6,494	\$5,322	\$6,868	\$6,707
Total single-unit bldgs	42	49	28	34	35
Average cost per unit	\$134,647	\$116,207	\$168,648	\$202,014	\$191,637
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	5	10	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$160,000	\$60,000	\$0	\$0

Major & Notable Employers

Cambridge City Schools	Govt
Colgate-Palmolive Co	Mfg
Daimler AG/Detroit Diesel	Mfg
Encore Plastics	Mfg
Federal-Mogul Corp	Mfg
Guernsey County Government	Govt
Picoma Industries/Zekelman Ind.	Mfg
Southeastern Ohio Reg. Medical Ctr	Serv
State of Ohio	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade