

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

2020 Edition

## Ohio

Established: March 1, 1803  
 2019 Population: 11,689,100  
 Land Area: 40,952.6 square miles  
 County Seat: Columbus City  
 Named for: Native American word meaning "beautiful river"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$255,789,561,245
Residential	\$182,488,479,840
Agriculture	\$17,903,547,360
Industrial	\$10,571,024,780
Commercial	\$43,613,587,020
Mineral	\$1,212,922,245
Ohio income tax liability	\$7,819,962,527
Average per return	\$1,405.56

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	11.26%
Developed, Higher Intensity	2.49%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.22%
Forest	32.42%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	1.05%
Pasture/Hay	13.28%
Cultivated Crops	36.73%
Wetlands	1.51%
Open Water	1.05%

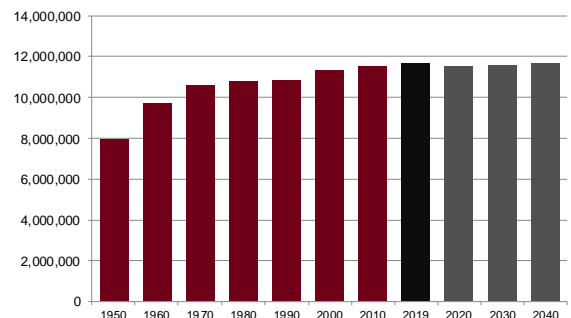
### Largest Places

	Est. 2019	Census 2010
Columbus city, Franklin Co.	898,553	787,033
Cleveland city, Cuyahoga Co.	381,009	396,815
Cincinnati city, Hamilton Co.	303,940	296,943
Toledo city, Lucas Co.	272,779	287,208
Akron city, Summit Co.	197,597	199,110
Dayton city, Montgomery Co.	140,407	141,527
Parma city, Cuyahoga Co.	78,103	81,601
Canton city, Stark Co.	70,447	73,007
Youngstown city, Mahoning	65,469	66,982
Lorain city, Lorain Co.	63,855	64,097

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census	Estimated
1800 42,159	2014 11,602,700
1810 230,760	2015 11,617,527
1820 581,434	2016 11,634,370
1830 937,903	2017 11,659,650
1840 1,519,467	2018 11,676,341
1850 1,980,329	2019 11,689,100
1860 2,339,511	2020 11,574,870
1870 2,665,260	2030 11,615,100
1880 3,198,062	2040 11,679,010
1890 3,672,329	
1900 4,157,545	
1910 4,767,121	
1920 5,759,394	
1930 6,646,697	
1940 6,907,612	
1950 7,946,627	
1960 9,706,397	
1970 10,652,017	
1980 10,797,630	
1990 10,847,115	
2000 11,353,140	
2010 11,536,504	



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,641,879	100.0%
White	9,489,832	81.5%
African-American	1,438,271	12.4%
Native American	23,563	0.2%
Asian	249,741	2.1%
Pacific Islander	3,591	0.0%
Other	109,792	0.9%
Two or More Races	327,089	2.8%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	431,327	3.7%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,421,241</b>	<b>20.8%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	7,937,085	100.0%
No high school diploma	786,160	9.9%
High school graduate	2,639,478	33.3%
Some college, no degree	1,624,247	20.5%
Associate degree	681,630	8.6%
Bachelor's degree	1,370,810	17.3%
Master's degree or higher	834,760	10.5%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,940,716	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	1,120,859	38.1%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	426,373	14.5%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	177,088	6.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	408,059	13.9%
Male householder, in labor force	168,421	5.7%
Male householder, not in labor force	51,335	1.7%
Female householder, in labor force	408,841	13.9%
Female householder, not in labor force	179,740	6.1%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	4,654,075	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	333,406	7.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	460,925	9.9%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	473,412	10.2%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	457,066	9.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	420,380	9.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	374,620	8.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	479,196	10.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	586,108	12.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	633,373	13.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	226,944	4.9%
\$200,000 or more	208,645	4.5%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$54,533</b>	

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,641,879	100.0%
Under 5 years	695,933	6.0%
5 to 17 years	1,922,235	16.5%
18 to 24 years	1,086,626	9.3%
25 to 44 years	2,899,034	24.9%
45 to 64 years	3,145,190	27.0%
65 years and more	1,892,861	16.3%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.3</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,953,760	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	787,505	26.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	111,267	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	330,674	11.2%
Families with no own children	1,724,314	58.4%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,953,760	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	2,645,780	89.6%
Family income below poverty level	307,980	10.4%
Married couple, with related children	49,538	16.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	26,111	8.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	162,139	52.6%
Families with no related children	70,192	22.8%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,319,092	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	750,715	6.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	895,271	7.9%
100% to 124% of poverty level	483,340	4.3%
125% to 149% of poverty level	479,539	4.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	709,431	6.3%
185% to 199% of poverty level	299,529	2.6%
200% of poverty level or more	7,701,267	68.0%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	11,507,938	100.0%
Same house as previous year	9,806,472	85.2%
Different house, same county	1,063,460	9.2%
Different county, same state	395,711	3.4%
Different state	197,879	1.7%
Abroad	44,416	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	5,222,449	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	1,500,874	28.7%
15 to 29 minutes	2,112,855	40.5%
30 to 44 minutes	1,015,636	19.4%
45 to 59 minutes	330,062	6.3%
60 minutes or more	263,022	5.0%

**Mean travel time** 23.5 minutes

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,188,270	100.0%
Occupied housing units	4,654,075	89.7%
Owner occupied	3,071,227	66.0%
Renter occupied	1,582,848	34.0%
Vacant housing units	534,195	10.3%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,188,270	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	45,961	0.9%
Built 2010 to 2013	78,298	1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	501,604	9.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	614,813	11.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	466,027	9.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	741,153	14.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	632,105	12.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	732,973	14.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	324,252	6.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,051,084	20.3%

**Median year built** 1968

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3,071,227	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	108,022	3.5%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	102,887	3.4%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	167,218	5.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	274,221	8.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	329,062	10.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	364,622	11.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	316,386	10.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	535,481	17.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	503,648	16.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	274,763	8.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	79,466	2.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	15,451	0.5%

**Median value** \$140,000

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	4,654,075	100.0%
Utility gas	3,064,269	65.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	243,009	5.2%
Electricity	1,097,464	23.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	101,514	2.2%
Coal, coke or wood	89,224	1.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	38,309	0.8%
No fuel used	20,286	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,582,848	100.0%
Less than \$100	12,425	0.8%
\$100 to \$199	18,339	1.2%
\$200 to \$299	57,739	3.6%
\$300 to \$399	46,842	3.0%
\$400 to \$499	81,937	5.2%
\$500 to \$599	150,980	9.5%
\$600 to \$699	198,449	12.5%
\$700 to \$799	208,095	13.1%
\$800 to \$899	183,773	11.6%
\$900 to \$999	152,349	9.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	312,072	19.7%
\$1,500 or more	78,916	5.0%
No cash rent	80,932	5.1%

**Median gross rent** \$788

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 28.2

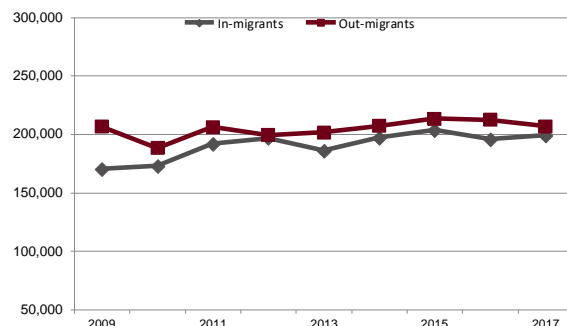
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	1,944,435	100.0%
Less than \$400	12,147	0.6%
\$400 to \$599	71,397	3.7%
\$600 to \$799	191,473	9.8%
\$800 to \$999	293,451	15.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	380,071	19.5%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	309,319	15.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	374,960	19.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	233,141	12.0%
\$3,000 or more	78,476	4.0%

**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,269

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.5

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	134,295	60.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	6,926	18.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	124,294	1,064.5

## Domestic Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	13,965,295
Number of farms	77,805
Average size (acres)	179
Total cash receipts	\$9,341,225,000
Per farm	\$120,059
Receipts for crops	\$5,426,253,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$3,914,972,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	3,696
Students	1,805,618
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	130,347.7
Expenditures per student	\$9,525
Graduation rate	91.5
Community/charter schools buildings	266
Students	93,273
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	7,114.8
Expenditures per student	\$7,478
Graduation rate	66.6
Private schools	709
Students	184,338
4-year public universities	13
Regional campuses	23
2-year public colleges/satellites	38
Ohio Technical Centers	53
Private universities and colleges	49
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	253 / 735

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	12,799,069
Passenger cars	8,862,376
Noncommercial trucks	1,647,420
Total license revenue	\$337,030,403.55
Permissive tax revenue	\$185,347,697.50
Interstate highway miles	1,573.91
Turnpike miles	241.26
U.S. highway miles	3,917.20
State highway miles	13,982.91
County, township, and municipal road miles	102,346.08
Commercial airports	163

## Health Care

Physicians	35,629
Registered hospitals	215
Number of beds	44,212
Licensed nursing homes	954
Number of beds	88,097
Licensed residential care	771
Number of beds	62,292
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.3%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.1%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.2%

## Communications

Television stations	61
Radio stations	347
Daily newspapers	78
Circulation	909,814
Average monthly unique visitors	30,819,626
Weekly newspapers	103
Circulation	720,479
Average monthly unique visitors	854,901
Online only	2
Average monthly unique visitors	31,022

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	293,813
Violent crime	32,872
Property crime	260,941

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	182
Assets (000)	\$3,258,607,408
Branch offices	3,586
Institutions represented	221

## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$109,536,929,000
Payments to individuals	\$106,806,713,000
Retirement and disability	\$38,431,110,000
Medical payments	\$52,084,690,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$9,053,139,000
Unemployment benefits	\$870,592,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,120,876,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$2,268,839,000
Other payments to individuals	\$977,467,000
Total personal income	\$569,726,734,000
Dependency ratio	19.2%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

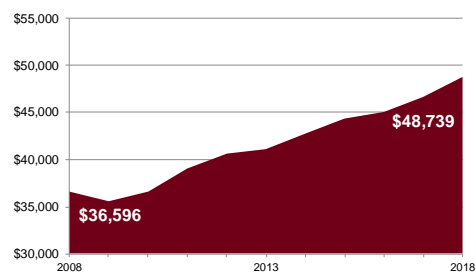
## Voting

Number of registered voters	8,070,917
Voted in 2018 election	4,496,834
Percent turnout	55.7%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	596
Acreage	768,666

## Per Capita Personal Income



**Civilian Labor Force**

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Civilian labor force	5,802,000	5,781,000	5,779,000	5,743,000	5,699,000
Employed	5,564,000	5,522,000	5,492,000	5,455,000	5,419,000
Unemployed	239,000	259,000	287,000	289,000	280,000
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9

**Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2018**

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	282,992	4,686,302	\$234,259,523,542	\$961
Goods-Producing	40,934	948,198	\$57,940,447,244	\$1,175
Natural Resources and Mining	2,469	28,524	\$1,458,506,946	\$983
Construction	23,059	220,699	\$13,506,466,466	\$1,177
Manufacturing	15,406	698,974	\$42,975,473,832	\$1,182
Service-Providing	242,059	3,738,105	\$176,319,076,298	\$907
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	68,572	1,016,510	\$44,997,253,923	\$851
Information	4,613	70,959	\$4,973,310,635	\$1,348
Financial Services	28,774	291,348	\$21,233,860,705	\$1,402
Professional and Business Services	53,233	731,467	\$46,787,477,194	\$1,230
Education and Health Services	34,492	904,059	\$41,953,117,163	\$892
Leisure and Hospitality	28,507	566,644	\$11,025,103,593	\$374
Other Services	23,534	156,658	\$5,327,373,751	\$654
Federal Government		78,638	\$6,174,073,338	\$1,510
State Government		131,327	\$8,672,686,927	\$1,270
Local Government		508,547	\$24,241,295,321	\$917

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

**Change Since 2013**

Private Sector	3.4%	6.4%	20.7%	13.5%
Goods-Producing	0.7%	8.3%	21.2%	11.9%
Natural Resources and Mining	6.8%	6.5%	20.2%	12.9%
Construction	1.8%	18.8%	39.8%	17.7%
Manufacturing	-1.9%	5.5%	16.4%	10.3%
Service-Producing	3.8%	5.9%	20.6%	13.8%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1.6%	4.3%	19.5%	14.5%
Information	8.3%	-5.8%	7.1%	13.7%
Financial Services	5.0%	7.8%	28.5%	19.2%
Professional and Business Services	6.9%	6.2%	18.4%	11.4%
Education and Health Services	9.7%	6.3%	19.3%	12.2%
Leisure and Hospitality	4.1%	9.5%	29.0%	18.0%
Other Services	-2.7%	4.2%	29.2%	24.1%
Federal Government		2.8%	15.1%	11.9%
State Government		3.4%	17.4%	13.6%
Local Government		1.2%	12.9%	11.6%

**Residential**

**Construction**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total units	20,047	22,816	23,917	24,221	23,047
Total valuation (000)	\$3,982,889	\$4,589,267	\$5,020,990	\$5,189,339	\$5,421,691
Total single-unit bldgs	13,529	15,221	16,153	16,329	16,078
Average cost per unit	\$247,503	\$250,668	\$254,041	\$265,885	\$284,234
Total multi-unit bldg units	6,518	7,595	7,764	7,892	6,969
Average cost per unit	\$97,333	\$101,889	\$118,169	\$107,412	\$122,223

**Major & Notable Employers**

Cardinal Health Inc	Trade
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	Mfg
Honda Motor Company Ltd	Mfg
JP Morgan Chase	Fin
Kroger Co	Trade
L Brands, Inc	Trade
Macy's Inc	Trade
Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co	Ins
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Whirlpool Corp	Mfg