

Section	MECHANICAL SYSTEMS	
Subject		

Heat Distribution System

### FORCED-AIR DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 201-5.1

Note the locations of the registers in each room. Note any register locations blocked or covered registers, and have them unblocked. and blockage CEE Explain to the customer why this is important. Note the 201-5.1a location of any registers outside the heated area or in other inappropriate locations. Consult with the customer about appropriate corrective measures. Note the presence and condition of any suspected asbestos on asbestos the ductwork. Follow safe work practices when in the presence 201-5.1b of asbestos. Do not disturb friable asbestos (see 114-1.4a). Test for duct leakage (see 1506-5). duct leakage test 201-5.1c Inspect for duct leakage locations (see 1506-5). Note sections duct leak inspection of ductwork that are missing or disconnected, severely 201-5.1d corroded, rusted through, or punctured. Note any sections of ductwork that are crushed or resisting obstructions, flex duct air flow. Note any areas of return duct restriction. 201-5.1e return ducts Inspect the return duct system and record any sections of ductwork that are missing, loose, unsealed, rusted through, 201-5.1f or punctured. Identify gaps, holes or other problems in panned floor joist returns. Inspect the supply duct system and record any sections of supply ducts ductwork that are missing, loose, unsealed, rusted through, 201-5.1g or punctured. Note the presence of ducts passing through non-conditioned duct insulation spaces (see Table 201-5). Note the existence of any duct 201-5.1h insulation. Determine if any insulation is needed and record measurements and the amount needed. Note the size of the furnace filter and whether it is dirty. furnace filter Show the customer how to change the filter. 201-5.1i CEE

#### Table 201-5

#### **Classification of Duct/Distribution System Zone**

What defines whether the area that a distribution system runs through is intentionally heated, conditioned, or non-conditioned? What retrofits should be done?

Zone is:	Intentionally Heated If the zone has heat being intentionally supplied to it	<b>Conditioned</b> if the temperature of the zone is closer to inside temperature than to outside temperature (in winter)	<b>Non-conditioned</b> if the temperatureof the zone is near the outside temperature (in winter)	
1. DESCRIPTION:				
Area has:	Supply registers, radiators, and/or heat source	Distribution system, furnace/boiler cabinet losses	No space heat	
Intended communication with the house:	Inside the building envelope	Inside the building envelope	Outside the building envelope	
2. RETROFITS				
Insulation: Perimeter?	YES	Dependent on occupant usage	NO	
Basement? (optional based on NEAT)	NOTE: Do not insulate basement walls that are below the ground surface level with any product where you can not ensure an air barrier, as the flow of moisture behind the insulation may tend to encourage mold growth. We learn that all wall components require a surface exposure to drying potential, either to inside or outside. Basement wall surfaces below grade level need to have the opportunity to "dry to the inside".			
Floor? Ducts/Boiler Pipes? Water Pipes?	NO NO NO	NO NO NO	YES YES YES: if danger of freezing	
Air Leakage Seal envelope leaks?	To outside	To outside	To both in and outside	
Duct leaks: Seal returns? Seal supplies?	YES NO	YES based on tests	YES YES	
Ventilation?	NO	NO	NO: if dry, well drained & vapor barrier present YES: if moisture is present	

## MECHANICAL SYSTEMS INSPECTION—Heat Distribution System

MECHANICAL SYSTEMS INSPECTION—Heat Distribution	on System OWPS 201-5
Note closeable rooms containing supply registers and no returns. Note whether the central return is located in a room with a closeable door. Note the customer's door closing habits. Discuss with the customer the importance of having an uninterrupted air flow from the supply registers to the return registers.	door closing 201-5.1j CEE
GRAVITY DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 201-5.2	
Note the locations of the registers in each room. Note any blocked or covered registers, and have them unblocked. Explain to the customer why this is important. Note the location of any registers outside the heated area or in other inappropriate locations. Consult with the customer about appropriate corrective measures.	register locations and blockage CEE 201-5.2a
Note the presence and condition of any suspected asbestos on the ductwork. Follow safe work practices when in the presence of asbestos. Do not disturb friable asbestos (see 114-1.4a).	asbestos 201-5.2b
Inspect for duct leakage locations. Note any sections of ductwork that are missing or disconnected, severely corroded, rusted through, or punctured.	duct leak inspection 201-5.2c
Note any sections of ductwork that are crushed or resisting air flow. Note any areas of return duct restriction.	obstructions 201-5.2d
Inspect the return duct system and record any sections of ductwork that are missing, loose, unsealed, rusted through, or punctured. Identify gaps, holes or other problems in panned floor joist returns.	<b>return ducts</b> 201-5.2e
Inspect the supply duct system and record any sections of ductwork that are missing, loose, unsealed, rusted through, or punctured.	supply ducts 201-5.2f
Note the presence of ducts passing through non-conditioned spaces (see Table 201-5). Note the existence of any duct insulation. Determine if any insulation is needed and record measurements and the amount needed.	duct insulation 201-5.2g
BOILER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 201-5.3	
Locate all water lines. Inspect for water leakage.	distribution water lines

201-5.3a

# MECHANICAL SYSTEMS INSPECTION—Heat Distribution System OWPS 201-5

MECHANICAL SYSTEMS INSPECTION—Heat Distribution System OWPS 201				
pipe insulation CEE	Check for the presence of insulation on the heat distribution pipes. Consult with the customer about the usage patterns of the area to determine if water lines should be insulated.			
<b>heat transfer fins, radiators</b> 201-5.3c	Inspect heat transfer fins and radiators, noting their condition and the presence of leaks and/or dirt.			
<b>bleeder valves</b> 201-5.3d	Inspect all bleeder valves for signs of leakage.			
<b>zone valves</b> 201-5.3e	Check for the presence of zone valves. Inspect all zone valves for leaks and corrosion. If it is the heating season, test the zone valves to see if they work.			
	ELECTRIC BASEBOARD DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 201-5.4			
heat transfer fins 201-5.4a	Note and record the location of electric baseboard heaters Inspect the heat transfer fins, noting their condition and the presence of dirt, bends or kinks. Discuss with the customer the importance of keeping the fins clean and that the heaters should not be blocked with furniture or other objects.			
	"CLEVELAND DROPS" 201-5.5			
<b>building code authority</b> 201-5.5a	Return air duct work must always be connected to the furnace unless the building department having jurisdiction over the exact dwelling where the return air ducts are not connected to the furnace specifically allows for this to occur			
<b>burden of proof</b> 201-5.5b	Copies of specific building codes or municipal regulations, ordinances, rules, codes or laws must be included in the HWAP client file of any dwelling where this exception is used.			
<b>evidence of moisture</b> 201-5.5c	If evidence of moisture or standing water or molds are present in the basement or crawlspace, then the return air ducts must be connected to the furnace. A ground cover must be installed on any exposed earth.			
<b>pressure test of the</b> CAZ 201-5.5d	In any dwelling where these exceptions may be used, a pressure test of the combustion appliance zone (CAZ) with reference to the outside (see 1506-4) must be performed during the initial and final inspections.			

In any dwelling where there are atmospherically-drafted appliances in the combustion appliance zone and the pressure is -5 Pa or above with reference to the outside, the return air ducts must be connected to the furnace, regardless of local code.

In any dwelling where there are fan-induced combustion appliances in the combustion appliance zone and the pressure is -10Pa or above with reference to the outside, the return air ducts must be connected to the furnace, regardless of local code. **allowable pressure readings** 201-5.5e