



<b>Population by Race</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	257,555	100.0%
White	208,766	81.1%
African-American	40,101	15.6%
Native American	608	0.2%
Asian	1,018	0.4%
Pacific Islander	30	0.0%
Other	2,774	1.1%
Two or More Races	4,258	1.7%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	7,584	2.9%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>52,529</b>	<b>20.4%</b>

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Persons 25 years and over	174,803	100.0%
No high school diploma	30,703	17.6%
High school graduate	70,163	40.1%
Some college, no degree	34,913	20.0%
Associate degree	8,467	4.8%
Bachelor's degree	20,675	11.8%
Master's degree or higher	9,882	5.7%

<b>Family Type by Employment Status</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	69,230	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	24,308	35.1%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	11,048	16.0%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,746	5.4%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	11,946	17.3%
Male householder, in labor force	2,585	3.7%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,505	2.2%
Female householder, in labor force	8,633	12.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	5,459	7.9%

<b>Household Income in 1999</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Households	102,629	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	11,621	11.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16,734	16.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15,588	15.2%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13,155	12.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11,093	10.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,075	8.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9,802	9.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,297	8.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,017	4.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,067	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	1,180	1.1%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$35,248</b>	

<b>Population by Age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	257,555	100.0%
Under 6 years	18,628	7.2%
6 to 17 years	42,263	16.4%
18 to 24 years	21,861	8.5%
25 to 44 years	68,328	26.5%
45 to 64 years	60,719	23.6%
65 years and more	45,756	17.8%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.7</b>	

<b>Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	69,230	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	20,288	29.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,912	2.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	7,540	10.9%
Families with no own children	39,490	57.0%

<b>Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	69,230	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	62,578	90.4%
Family income below poverty level	6,652	9.6%
Married couple, with related children	1,032	15.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	447	6.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	3,742	56.3%
Families with no related children	1,431	21.5%

<b>Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population for whom poverty status is determined	250,542	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	14,154	5.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	17,174	6.9%
100% to 149% of poverty level	21,537	8.6%
150% to 199% of poverty level	25,060	10.0%
200% of poverty level or more	172,617	68.9%

<b>Residence in 1995</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population 5 years and over	242,267	100.0%
Same house in 1995	155,464	64.2%
Different house, same county	58,896	24.3%
Different county, same state	15,450	6.4%
Different state	10,809	4.5%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	358	0.1%
Foreign country	1,290	0.5%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	109,102	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	36,627	33.6%
15 to 29 minutes	46,997	43.1%
30 to 44 minutes	14,348	13.2%
45 to 59 minutes	3,583	3.3%
60 minutes or more	5,371	4.9%
Worked at home	2,176	2.0%

**Mean travel time** 21.5 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,762	100.0%
Occupied housing units	102,587	91.8%
Owner occupied	74,690	66.8%
Renter occupied	27,897	25.0%
Vacant housing units	9,175	8.2%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,762	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	5,945	5.3%
Built 1990 to 1994	4,344	3.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,500	5.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	16,192	14.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	16,549	14.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	24,092	21.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	13,654	12.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	24,486	21.9%

**Median year built** 1957

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	67,517	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	3,824	5.7%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	8,224	12.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	9,580	14.2%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12,328	18.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11,601	17.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7,458	11.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5,764	8.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,788	7.1%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,856	2.7%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,977	2.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	101	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	16	0.0%

**Median value** \$79,700

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	102,587	100.0%
Utility gas	83,963	81.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,955	1.9%
Electricity	10,145	9.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4,709	4.6%
Coal, coke or wood	448	0.4%
Solar energy or other fuel	1,140	1.1%
No fuel used	227	0.2%

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27,551	100.0%
Less than \$100	613	2.2%
\$100 to \$199	1,877	6.8%
\$200 to \$299	2,173	7.9%
\$300 to \$399	4,451	16.2%
\$400 to \$499	7,050	25.6%
\$500 to \$599	4,460	16.2%
\$600 to \$699	2,243	8.1%
\$700 to \$799	1,120	4.1%
\$800 to \$899	459	1.7%
\$900 to \$999	376	1.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	405	1.5%
\$1,500 or more	158	0.6%
No cash rent	2,166	7.9%

**Median gross rent** \$446

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999 25.0

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	40,097	100.0%
Less than \$400	2,192	5.5%
\$400 to \$599	7,259	18.1%
\$600 to \$799	9,461	23.6%
\$800 to \$999	7,709	19.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	6,256	15.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2,986	7.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,857	7.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1,053	2.6%
\$3,000 or more	324	0.8%

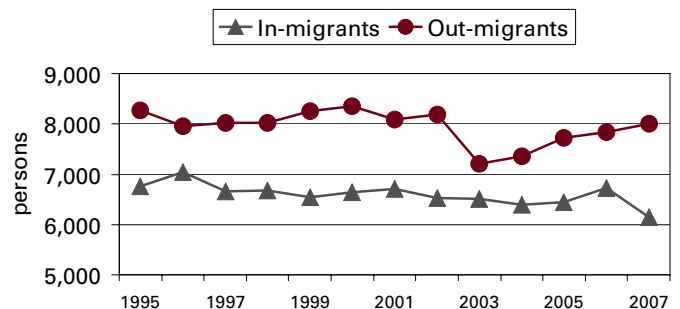
**Median monthly owners cost** \$828

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 20.5

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women	2,668	55.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-17	133	25.9
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	2,939	1,170.8
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	1,214	4.8
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	714	2.8

## Migration



**Agriculture**

Land in farms (acres)	75,000
Number of farms	630
Average size (acres)	119
Total cash receipts	\$34,094,000
Per farm	\$53,271

**Education**

Public schools	97
Students (Average Daily Membership)	37,093
Expenditures per student	\$9,845
Student-teacher ratio	18.2
Graduation rate	88.2
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	2,309.8
Non-public schools	21
Students	3,960
4-year public universities	1
Branches	1
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 15

**Transportation**

Registered motor vehicles	258,733
Passenger cars	186,110
Noncommercial trucks	29,138
Total license revenue	\$7,224,040.60
Interstate highway miles	55.34
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.01
State highway miles	174.90
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,678.74
Commercial airports	5

**Voting**

Number of precincts	287
Number of registered voters	175,894
Voted in 2006 election	98,402
Percent turnout	55.9%

**Health Care**

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	635
Registered hospitals	4
Number of beds	1,190
Licensed nursing homes	39
Number of beds	4,753
Licensed residential care	45
Number of beds	2,608
Adults with employer-based insurance	52.7%
Children with employer-based insurance	52.0%

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas**

Facilities	5
Acreage	3,432.07

**Communications**

Television stations	3
Radio stations	13
Daily newspapers	2
Circulation	67,523

**Crime**

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	11,530
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**Finance**

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets	\$3,546,752
Branch offices	70
Institutions represented	10

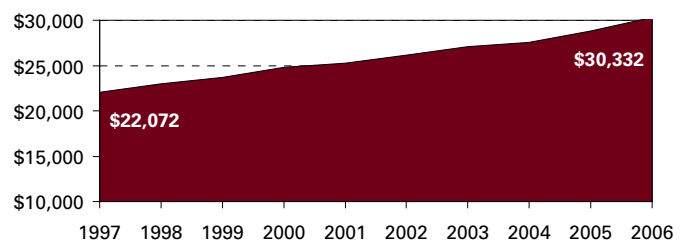
**Transfer Payments**

Total transfer payments	\$1,759,622,000
Payments to individuals	\$1,692,334,000
Retirement and disability	\$671,852,000
Medical payments	\$772,959,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$171,257,000
Unemployment benefits	\$31,860,000
Veterans benefits	\$27,823,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$16,099,000
Other payments to individuals	\$484,000
Total personal income	\$7,389,275,000
Dependency ratio	23.8%

**Federal Expenditures**

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$1,854,613,218
Retirement and disability	\$779,307,076
Other direct payments	\$545,396,774
Grant awards	\$413,448,640
Highway planning and construction	\$39,393,660
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$16,514,535
Medical assistance program	\$263,390,478
Procurement contract awards	\$25,325,741
Dept. of Defense	\$7,823,527
Salary and wages	\$91,134,987
Dept. of Defense	\$23,488,000
Other federal assistance	\$88,641,610
Direct loans	\$3,484,117
Guaranteed loans	\$43,883,339
Insurance	\$41,274,154

**Per Capita Personal Income**



**Civilian Labor Force**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Civilian labor force	118,100	117,800	119,600	119,800	119,000
Employed	109,300	109,000	111,400	112,200	111,400
Unemployed	8,800	8,700	8,200	7,600	7,600
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.4

**Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2006**

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	6,064	89,143	\$2,644,926,286	\$570
Goods-Producing	1,089	16,247	\$649,287,159	\$768
Natural Resources and Mining	37	392	\$14,356,689	\$704
Constuction	645	5,518	\$225,360,276	\$785
Manufacturing	407	10,337	\$409,570,194	\$761
Service-Providing	4,975	72,895	\$1,995,639,127	\$526
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,514	23,277	\$662,990,571	\$547
Information	92	2,018	\$77,001,978	\$733
Financial Services	588	4,280	\$171,013,176	\$768
Professional and Business Services	848	11,137	\$333,354,382	\$575
Education and Health Services	789	17,996	\$562,917,069	\$601
Leisure and Hospitality	609	10,441	\$111,288,932	\$204
Other Services	517	3,649	\$75,730,196	\$399
Unclassified	18	99	\$1,342,823	\$260
Federal Government		1,351	\$76,579,526	\$1,090
State Government		3,472	\$136,504,695	\$756
Local Government		9,876	\$362,428,777	\$705

**Change Since 2001**

Private Sector	-2.9%	-5.3%	8.5%	14.5%
Goods-Producing	-6.3%	-10.8%	6.8%	19.8%
Natural Resources and Mining	0.0%	-21.0%	5.1%	33.1%
Construction	-2.0%	-6.3%	9.9%	17.3%
Manufacturing	-12.8%	-12.7%	5.2%	20.4%
Service-Producing	-2.2%	-3.9%	9.1%	13.6%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-6.8%	-4.6%	6.7%	11.9%
Information	29.6%	-3.3%	15.6%	19.6%
Financial Services	3.7%	-4.3%	13.3%	18.5%
Professional and Business Services	2.2%	-4.6%	23.3%	29.2%
Education and Health Services	-0.5%	-3.1%	4.5%	7.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	0.3%	0.9%	9.9%	8.5%
Other Services	-8.5%	-14.0%	-3.9%	11.8%
Federal Government		-10.3%	10.3%	23.0%
State Government			13.6%	28.8%
Local Government			-2.3%	17.3%

**Business Numbers**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Business starts	632	523	549	609	500
Active businesses	5,916	5,923	5,934	5,949	5,674

**Major Employers**

Austintown Local Bd of Ed	Govt
Boardman Local Bd of Ed	Govt
Forum Health	Serv
HM Health Partners	Serv
Mahoning County Government	Govt
UCFC/Home Savings & Loan Co	Fin
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Youngstown City Bd of Ed	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt

**Residential Construction**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total units	574	773	511	402	309
Total valuation (000)	\$76,554	\$107,588	\$90,254	\$84,859	\$55,883
Total single-unit bldgs	524	737	511	386	277
Average cost per unit	\$141,584	\$142,272	\$176,623	\$215,439	\$195,028
Total multi-unit bldg units	50	36	0	16	32
Average cost per unit	\$47,280	\$75,944	\$0	\$106,219	\$58,136