

# Ohio County Profiles



Department of  
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Logan County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1818  
**2007 Population:** 46,279  
**Land Area:** 458.5 square mile  
**County Seat:** Bellefontaine City  
**Named for:** Colonel Benjamin Logan, Indian Wars



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$852,786,270
Residential	\$605,687,500
Agriculture	\$82,127,720
Industrial	\$69,845,370
Commercial	\$95,125,680
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$28,813,867
Average per return	\$1,303.32

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/ Transportation and Urban Grasses)	3.51%
Cropland	52.81%
Pasture	8.70%
Forest	31.01%
Open Water	1.82%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	2.11%
Bare/Mines	0.04%

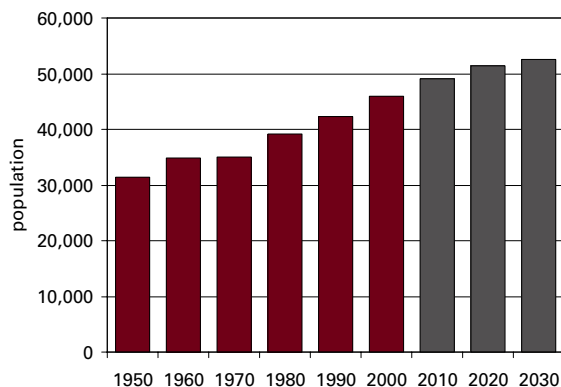
### Largest Areas

	Census 2000	Est. 2007
Bellefontaine city	13,069	12,737
Stokes twp UB	4,293	4,275
Washington twp UB	2,326	2,327
Jefferson twp UB	2,012	2,103
Rushcreek twp UB	1,648	1,790
West Liberty village	1,813	1,738
Richland twp UB	1,648	1,693
Harrison twp UB	1,599	1,651
McArthur twp UB	1,495	1,584
Russells Point village	1,619	1,529

UB: Unincorporated Balance

### Total Population

Census	Estimated
1800	2001 45,954
1810	2002 46,233
1820 3,159	2003 46,423
1830 6,440	2004 46,469
1840 14,015	2005 46,327
1850 19,162	2006 46,104
1860 20,996	2007 46,279
1870 23,028	Projected
1880 26,267	2010 49,040
1890 27,386	2020 51,340
1900 30,420	2030 52,500
1910 30,084	
1920 30,104	
1930 28,981	
1940 29,624	
1950 31,329	
1960 34,803	
1970 35,072	
1980 39,155	
1990 42,310	
2000 46,005	



<b>Population by Race</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	46,005	100.0%
White	44,073	95.8%
African-American	764	1.7%
Native American	127	0.3%
Asian	263	0.6%
Pacific Islander	3	0.0%
Other	96	0.2%
Two or More Races	679	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	367	0.8%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>4.7%</b>

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Persons 25 years and over	29,962	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,900	16.4%
High school graduate	15,538	51.9%
Some college, no degree	4,664	15.6%
Associate degree	1,420	4.7%
Bachelor's degree	2,080	6.9%
Master's degree or higher	1,360	4.5%

<b>Family Type by Employment Status</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	5,674	44.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,173	17.2%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	714	5.6%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,685	13.3%
Male householder, in labor force	606	4.8%
Male householder, not in labor force	121	1.0%
Female householder, in labor force	1,224	9.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	473	3.7%

<b>Household Income in 1999</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Households	17,906	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,527	8.5%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,190	12.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,384	13.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,481	13.9%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2,141	12.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,932	10.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,153	12.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,805	10.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,012	5.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	177	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	104	0.6%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$41,479</b>	

<b>Population by Age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	46,005	100.0%
Under 6 years	3,778	8.2%
6 to 17 years	8,477	18.4%
18 to 24 years	3,788	8.2%
25 to 44 years	12,867	28.0%
45 to 64 years	10,679	23.2%
65 years and more	6,416	13.9%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.9</b>	

<b>Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	4,365	34.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	461	3.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,181	9.3%
Families with no own children	6,663	52.6%

<b>Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	11,773	92.9%
Family income below poverty level	897	7.1%
Married couple, with related children	159	17.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	38	4.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	449	50.1%
Families with no related children	251	28.0%

<b>Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population for whom poverty status is determined	45,208	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,835	4.1%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,351	5.2%
100% to 149% of poverty level	2,798	6.2%
150% to 199% of poverty level	3,990	8.8%
200% of poverty level or more	34,234	75.7%

<b>Residence in 1995</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population 5 years and over	42,848	100.0%
Same house in 1995	25,108	58.6%
Different house, same county	11,078	25.9%
Different county, same state	5,003	11.7%
Different state	1,249	2.9%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	410	1.0%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	21,962	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	7,610	34.7%
15 to 29 minutes	8,117	37.0%
30 to 44 minutes	3,230	14.7%
45 to 59 minutes	934	4.3%
60 minutes or more	1,214	5.5%
Worked at home	857	3.9%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>22.0 minutes</b>	

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	21,571	100.0%
Occupied housing units	17,956	83.2%
Owner occupied	13,578	62.9%
Renter occupied	4,378	20.3%
Vacant housing units	3,615	16.8%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	21,571	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	1,950	9.0%
Built 1990 to 1994	1,645	7.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,250	10.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,997	13.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	2,392	11.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	2,584	12.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	1,548	7.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	6,205	28.8%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1962</b>	

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10,113	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	81	0.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	502	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,247	12.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2,283	22.6%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,034	20.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,488	14.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,006	9.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	912	9.0%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	266	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	252	2.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	26	0.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	16	0.2%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$88,300</b>	

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	17,956	100.0%
Utility gas	8,134	45.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	4,766	26.5%
Electricity	3,241	18.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,162	6.5%
Coal, coke or wood	521	2.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	104	0.6%
No fuel used	28	0.2%

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,186	100.0%
Less than \$100	47	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	213	5.1%
\$200 to \$299	277	6.6%
\$300 to \$399	565	13.5%
\$400 to \$499	896	21.4%
\$500 to \$599	828	19.8%
\$600 to \$699	503	12.0%
\$700 to \$799	275	6.6%
\$800 to \$899	104	2.5%
\$900 to \$999	41	1.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35	0.8%
\$1,500 or more	11	0.3%
No cash rent	391	9.3%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$489</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	22.0	

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

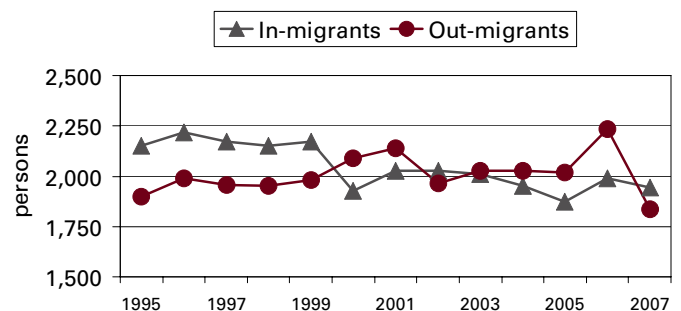
	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,013	100.0%
Less than \$400	310	4.4%
\$400 to \$599	1,158	16.5%
\$600 to \$799	1,814	25.9%
\$800 to \$999	1,568	22.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,144	16.3%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	467	6.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	370	5.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	163	2.3%
\$3,000 or more	19	0.3%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$827</b>	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.1

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women	653	72.0
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-17	12	11.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	440	952.6
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	342	7.3
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	221	4.7

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	218,000
Number of farms	1,030
Average size (acres)	212
Total cash receipts	\$70,932,000
Per farm	\$68,866

## Education

Public schools	17
Students (Average Daily Membership)	7,783
Expenditures per student	\$8,340
Student-teacher ratio	16.9
Graduation rate	93.4
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	470.6
Non-public schools	0
Students	0
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	3 / 6

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	58,169
Passenger cars	33,987
Noncommercial trucks	11,272
Total license revenue	\$1,479,882.93
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	50.41
State highway miles	182.50
County, township, and municipal road miles	849.39
Commercial airports	1

## Voting

Number of precincts	44
Number of registered voters	29,730
Voted in 2006 election	16,754
Percent turnout	56.4%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	50
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	125
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	256
Licensed residential care	4
Number of beds	183
Adults with employer-based insurance	63.5%
Children with employer-based insurance	69.0%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Facilities	6
Acres	6,750.41

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	9,130

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,067
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	5
Assets	\$534,144
Branch offices	19
Institutions represented	10

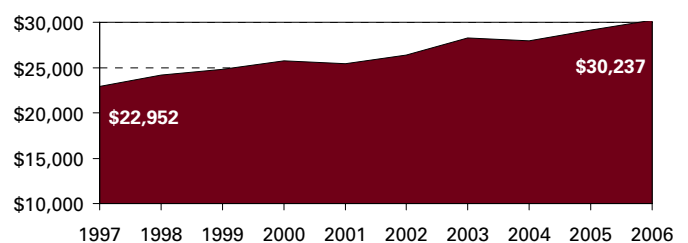
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$248,142,000
Payments to individuals	\$235,762,000
Retirement and disability	\$105,926,000
Medical payments	\$102,357,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$19,078,000
Unemployment benefits	\$3,694,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,947,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$645,000
Other payments to individuals	\$115,000
Total personal income	\$1,394,054,000
Dependency ratio	17.8%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$252,556,340
Retirement and disability	\$113,830,826
Other direct payments	\$75,406,828
Grant awards	\$44,809,941
Highway planning and construction	\$3,767,829
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$2,949,858
Medical assistance program	\$27,436,177
Procurement contract awards	\$6,526,990
Dept. of Defense	\$871,924
Salary and wages	\$11,981,755
Dept. of Defense	\$664,000
Other federal assistance	\$66,062,655
Direct loans	\$487,724
Guaranteed loans	\$15,905,641
Insurance	\$49,669,290

## Per Capita Personal Income



**Civilian Labor Force**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Civilian labor force	24,400	24,400	24,600	24,900	25,200
Employed	23,100	23,100	23,300	23,800	23,900
Unemployed	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,100	1,300
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.0

**Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2006**

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	886	17,854	\$665,414,460	\$716
Goods-Producing	163	6,789	\$389,718,940	\$1,103
Natural Resources and Mining	14	109	\$3,415,017	\$602
Constuction	99	678	\$24,778,866	\$702
Manufacturing	50	6,003	\$361,525,057	\$1,158
Service-Providing	723	11,065	\$275,695,520	\$479
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	239	3,724	\$106,001,817	\$547
Information	12	105	\$3,365,841	\$616
Financial Services	101	541	\$16,089,177	\$571
Professional and Business Services	92	2,633	\$63,432,752	\$463
Education and Health Services	92	1,948	\$60,234,924	\$594
Leisure and Hospitality	100	1,523	\$14,853,075	\$187
Other Services	87	589	\$11,686,578	\$381
Unclassified	1	3	\$31,356	\$201
Federal Government		149	\$7,086,908	\$914
State Government		80	\$2,628,553	\$631
Local Government		2,298	\$72,861,549	\$609

**Change Since 2001**

Private Sector	-0.2%	-3.1%	12.6%	16.0%
Goods-Producing	-4.7%	-7.2%	8.9%	17.3%
Natural Resources and Mining	16.7%	10.1%	-18.1%	-25.6%
Construction	-1.0%	-4.8%	1.5%	6.5%
Manufacturing	-15.3%	-7.7%	9.8%	19.0%
Service-Producing	0.8%	-0.3%	18.2%	18.6%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	6.2%	0.1%	14.4%	14.4%
Information	20.0%	-17.3%	-7.9%	11.4%
Financial Services	2.0%	-18.6%	-16.4%	2.7%
Professional and Business Services	-6.1%	-7.1%	21.1%	30.4%
Education and Health Services	10.8%	25.5%	48.0%	17.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	-8.3%	-6.6%	-1.3%	5.6%
Other Services	-3.3%	5.2%	24.3%	18.3%
Federal Government		-1.3%	12.9%	14.4%
State Government		-19.2%	-19.6%	-0.5%
Local Government		7.2%	31.8%	22.8%

**Business Numbers**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Business starts	109	92	91	70	80
Active businesses	965	984	981	947	881

**Major Employers**

Asahi Glass Co Ltd/AGC Automotive	Mfg
Bellefontaine City Bd of Ed	Govt
Daido Metal Co Ltd	Mfg
HBD Industries	Mfg
Honda Motor Co Ltd	Mfg
Mary Rutan Hospital	Serv
Nash-Finch Co	Trade
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

**Residential**

**Construction**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total units	193	285	191	217	153
Total valuation (000)	\$24,531	\$33,090	\$25,938	\$27,197	\$18,976
Total single-unit bldgs	193	208	173	156	100
Average cost per unit	\$127,106	\$144,741	\$146,202	\$151,198	\$135,587
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	77	18	61	53
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$38,753	\$35,833	\$59,180	\$102,208