

Ohio County Profiles



Department of
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Guernsey County

Established: Act - March 1, 1810
2010 Population: 40,087
Land Area: 522.0 square miles
County Seat: Cambridge City
Named for: English Channel Island



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$531,611,900
Residential	\$359,671,930
Agriculture	\$65,016,230
Industrial	\$19,029,000
Commercial	\$84,769,870
Mineral	\$3,124,870
Ohio income tax liability	\$16,282,853
Average per return	\$944.59

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	1.54%
Cropland	16.63%
Pasture	8.40%
Forest	72.19%
Open Water	1.23%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.00%
Bare/Mines	0.01%

Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Cambridge city	10,635	11,520
Byesville village	2,438	2,574
Quaker City village	502	563
Senecaville village	457	453
Pleasant City village	447	439
Cumberland village	367	402
Lore City village	325	305
Old Washington village	279	265
Salesville village	129	154
Fairview village (pt.)	83	81

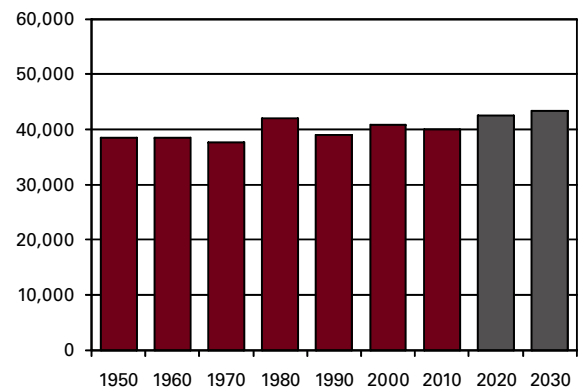
Total Population

Census

1800		1880	27,197	1950	38,452
1810	3,051	1890	28,645	1960	38,579
1820	9,292	1900	34,425	1970	37,665
1830	18,036	1910	42,716	1980	42,024
1840	27,748	1920	45,352	1990	39,024
1850	30,438	1930	41,486	2000	40,792
1860	24,474	1940	38,822	2010	40,087
1870	23,838				

Projected

2020	42,480
2030	43,360



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	40,332	100.0%
White	38,541	95.6%
African-American	506	1.3%
Native American	152	0.4%
Asian	151	0.4%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	359	0.9%
Two or More Races	623	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	360	0.9%
Total Minority	1,967	4.9%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	27,217	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,529	16.6%
High school graduate	12,343	45.4%
Some college, no degree	4,948	18.2%
Associate degree	2,299	8.4%
Bachelor's degree	1,923	7.1%
Master's degree or higher	1,175	4.3%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,216	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,411	39.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,904	17.0%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	649	5.8%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,646	14.7%
Male householder, in labor force	504	4.5%
Male householder, not in labor force	145	1.3%
Female householder, in labor force	1,338	11.9%
Female householder, not in labor force	619	5.5%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	16,720	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	2,005	12.0%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,588	15.5%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,354	14.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,981	11.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,659	9.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,562	9.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,695	10.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,828	10.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	804	4.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	118	0.7%
\$200,000 or more	126	0.8%
Median household income	\$37,193	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	40,332	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,456	6.1%
5 to 17 years	7,425	18.4%
18 to 24 years	3,234	8.0%
25 to 44 years	9,855	24.4%
45 to 64 years	11,140	27.6%
65 years and more	6,222	15.4%
Median Age	40.0	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,216	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,119	27.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	322	2.9%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,280	11.4%
Families with no own children	6,495	57.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	11,216	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,682	86.3%
Family income below poverty level	1,534	13.7%
Married couple, with related children	305	19.9%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	14	0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	813	53.0%
Families with no related children	402	26.2%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	39,788	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	3,195	8.0%
50% to 99% of poverty level	3,648	9.2%
100% to 149% of poverty level	3,830	9.6%
150% to 199% of poverty level	4,169	10.5%
200% of poverty level or more	24,946	62.7%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	39,868	100.0%
Same house as previous year	35,109	88.1%
Different house, same county	3,329	8.4%
Different county, same state	1,072	2.7%
Different state	313	0.8%
Abroad	45	0.1%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	16,212	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,707	35.2%
15 to 29 minutes	6,308	38.9%
30 to 44 minutes	2,214	13.7%
45 to 59 minutes	752	4.6%
60 minutes or more	1,231	7.6%

Mean travel time 23.6 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,624	100.0%
Occupied housing units	16,720	85.2%
Owner occupied	12,121	72.5%
Renter occupied	4,599	27.5%
Vacant housing units	2,904	14.8%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,624	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	462	2.4%
Built 2000 to 2004	1,387	7.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,034	10.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,923	9.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	3,396	17.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,766	9.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,697	8.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	1,349	6.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	5,610	28.6%

Median year built 1967

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12,121	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	700	5.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,045	8.6%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,200	9.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,836	15.1%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,117	17.5%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,475	12.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,104	9.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,319	10.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	805	6.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	349	2.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	150	1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	21	0.2%

Median value \$90,300

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	16,720	100.0%
Utility gas	7,757	46.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,338	14.0%
Electricity	4,154	24.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	988	5.9%
Coal, coke or wood	1,071	6.4%
Solar energy or other fuel	354	2.1%
No fuel used	58	0.3%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,599	100.0%
Less than \$100	40	0.9%
\$100 to \$199	300	6.5%
\$200 to \$299	275	6.0%
\$300 to \$399	500	10.9%
\$400 to \$499	898	19.5%
\$500 to \$599	826	18.0%
\$600 to \$699	453	9.8%
\$700 to \$799	419	9.1%
\$800 to \$899	118	2.6%
\$900 to \$999	170	3.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	84	1.8%
\$1,500 or more	0	0.0%
No cash rent	516	11.2%

Median gross rent \$503

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 30.5

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,825	100.0%
Less than \$400	220	3.2%
\$400 to \$599	766	11.2%
\$600 to \$799	1,450	21.2%
\$800 to \$999	1,494	21.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,126	16.5%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	888	13.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	630	9.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	195	2.9%
\$3,000 or more	56	0.8%

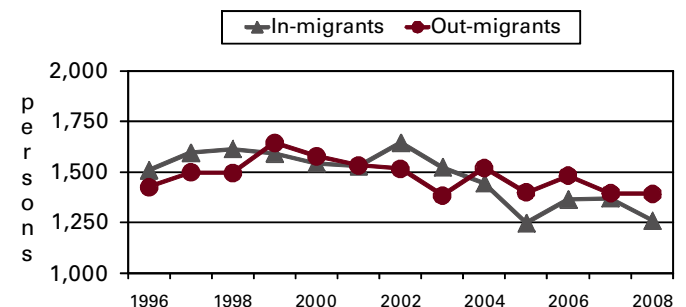
Median monthly owners cost \$924

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 22.3

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	505	65.0
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	57	44.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	408	1,009.7
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	265	6.5
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	154	3.8

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	137,000
Number of farms	870
Average size (acres)	157
Total cash receipts	\$19,067,000
Per farm	\$21,916

Education

Public schools	14
Students (Average Daily Membership)	5,693
Expenditures per student	\$8,508
Student-teacher ratio	19.9
Graduation rate	86.1
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	329.5
Non-public schools	2
Students	137
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 2

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	48,962
Passenger cars	28,421
Noncommercial trucks	10,498
Total license revenue	\$1,263,484.36
Interstate highway miles	51.92
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	39.79
State highway miles	153.70
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,090.88
Commercial airports	1

Voting

Number of precincts	35
Number of registered voters	25,810
Voted in 2010 election	12,420
Percent turnout	48.1%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	57
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	209
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	272
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	185
Adults with employer-based insurance	58.0%
Children with employer-based insurance	56.9%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	7
Acreage	21,160.88

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	6
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	30,000

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,150
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Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$842,355
Branch offices	14
Institutions represented	6

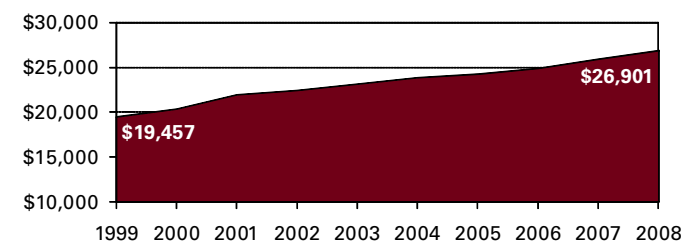
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$312,704,000
Payments to individuals	\$305,915,000
Retirement and disability	\$105,299,000
Medical payments	\$140,437,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$30,138,000
Unemployment benefits	\$10,971,000
Veterans benefits	\$8,241,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$6,010,000
Other payments to individuals	\$4,819,000
Total personal income	\$1,080,945,000
Dependency ratio	28.9%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$297,028,503
Retirement and disability	\$125,233,083
Other direct payments	\$80,460,910
Grant awards	\$78,497,760
Highway planning and construction	\$12,896,409
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$2,615,600
Medical assistance program	\$46,464,378
Procurement contract awards	\$2,849,794
Dept. of Defense	\$658,817
Salary and wages	\$9,986,956
Dept. of Defense	\$55,000
Other federal assistance	\$57,084,127
Direct loans	\$4,524,011
Guaranteed loans	\$18,552,285
Insurance	\$34,007,831

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Civilian labor force	20,000	19,800	19,800	19,600	19,700
Employed	18,500	18,500	18,600	17,900	17,300
Unemployed	1,400	1,300	1,300	1,700	2,400
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.4	6.4	8.6	12.0

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2008

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	855	11,649	\$358,803,722	\$592
Goods-Producing	149	3,633	\$155,334,642	\$822
Natural Resources and Mining	18	188	\$9,198,531	\$941
Constuction	76	528	\$26,007,242	\$948
Manufacturing	55	2,917	\$120,128,869	\$792
Service-Providing	706	8,016	\$203,469,080	\$488
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	226	2,463	\$62,152,231	\$485
Information	12	145	\$4,091,661	\$543
Financial Services	81	358	\$12,093,494	\$649
Professional and Business Services	90	906	\$27,841,368	\$591
Education and Health Services	118	2,299	\$71,502,088	\$598
Leisure and Hospitality	95	1,497	\$18,556,952	\$238
Other Services	84	347	\$7,202,631	\$400
Federal Government		117	\$5,137,631	\$841
State Government		542	\$24,230,656	\$860
Local Government		1,827	\$57,744,905	\$608

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2003

Private Sector	-3.1%	-6.8%	10.9%	18.9%
Goods-Producing	-10.2%	-2.7%	15.3%	18.4%
Natural Resources and Mining	-5.3%	28.8%	102.8%	57.1%
Construction	-15.6%	-7.4%	18.0%	27.4%
Manufacturing	-3.5%	-3.3%	11.1%	14.9%
Service-Producing	-1.4%	-8.6%	7.7%	17.9%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-0.4%	-11.7%	2.4%	15.8%
Information	33.3%	-19.9%	-32.3%	-15.7%
Financial Services	-2.4%	-33.6%	-5.2%	42.6%
Professional and Business Services	-12.6%	-10.0%	18.0%	31.0%
Education and Health Services	10.3%	0.3%	13.0%	12.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	-4.0%	-5.9%	9.7%	16.1%
Other Services	-5.6%	-6.7%	29.9%	39.4%
Federal Government		0.9%	16.4%	15.2%
State Government		-34.1%	-31.3%	4.2%
Local Government		4.8%	12.4%	7.2%

Business Numbers

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business starts	73	69	88	78	77
Active businesses	868	861	856	809	783

Major Employers

Cambridge City Schools	Govt
Daimler AG/Detroit Diesel	Mfg
Colgate-Palmolive Co	Mfg
Federal-Mogul Corp	Mfg
Guernsey County Government	Govt
Southeastern Ohio Reg. Medical Ctr	Serv
State of Ohio	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

Residential

Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total units	74	72	57	46	37
Total valuation (000)	\$8,985	\$9,109	\$7,234	\$4,604	\$4,379
Total single-unit bldgs	72	72	57	46	37
Average cost per unit	\$124,098	\$126,518	\$126,913	\$100,086	\$118,345
Total multi-unit bldg units	2	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$25,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0