

# Ohio County Profiles

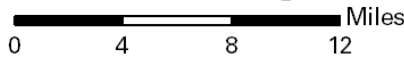


Department of  
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Gallia County

**Established:** Act - April 30, 1803  
**2010 Population:** 30,934  
**Land Area:** 468.8 square miles  
**County Seat:** Gallipolis City  
**Named for:** Gaul, Ancient Name for France



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$452,287,760
Residential	\$240,314,870
Agriculture	\$92,936,020
Industrial	\$4,919,990
Commercial	\$113,672,540
Mineral	\$444,340
Ohio income tax liability	\$13,681,997
Average per return	\$1,146.86

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	2.00%
Cropland	4.83%
Pasture	18.74%
Forest	72.49%
Open Water	0.78%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.00%
Bare/Mines	1.17%

### Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Gallipolis village	3,641	4,180
Rio Grande village	830	915
Crown City village	413	411
Vinton village	222	324
Cheshire village	132	221
Centerville village	103	134

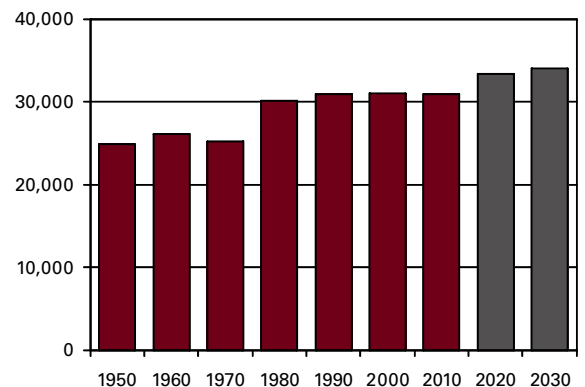
### Total Population

#### Census

1800		1880	28,124	1950	24,910
1810	4,181	1890	27,005	1960	26,120
1820	7,098	1900	27,918	1970	25,239
1830	9,733	1910	25,745	1980	30,098
1840	13,444	1920	23,311	1990	30,954
1850	17,063	1930	23,050	2000	31,069
1860	22,043	1940	24,930	2010	30,934
1870	25,545				

#### Projected

2020	33,360
2030	34,020



<b>Population by Race</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
ACS Total Population	30,837	100.0%
White	29,147	94.5%
African-American	919	3.0%
Native American	56	0.2%
Asian	68	0.2%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	92	0.3%
Two or More Races	555	1.8%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	123	0.4%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>5.7%</b>

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Persons 25 years and over	20,662	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,082	19.8%
High school graduate	9,124	44.2%
Some college, no degree	3,021	14.6%
Associate degree	1,609	7.8%
Bachelor's degree	1,695	8.2%
Master's degree or higher	1,131	5.5%

<b>Family Type by Employment Status</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	8,217	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	2,994	36.4%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,589	19.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	661	8.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,370	16.7%
Male householder, in labor force	276	3.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	119	1.4%
Female householder, in labor force	664	8.1%
Female householder, not in labor force	544	6.6%

<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Households	11,862	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,433	12.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,196	18.5%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,605	13.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,206	10.2%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,046	8.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,089	9.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	983	8.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,192	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	822	6.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	179	1.5%
\$200,000 or more	111	0.9%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$36,675</b>	

<b>Population by Age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
ACS Total Population	30,837	100.0%
Under 5 years	1,971	6.4%
5 to 17 years	5,322	17.3%
18 to 24 years	2,882	9.3%
25 to 44 years	7,641	24.8%
45 to 64 years	8,470	27.5%
65 years and more	4,551	14.8%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>38.7</b>	

<b>Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	8,217	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,555	31.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	195	2.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	619	7.5%
Families with no own children	4,848	59.0%

<b>Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	8,217	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	6,770	82.4%
Family income below poverty level	1,447	17.6%
Married couple, with related children	472	32.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	81	5.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	468	32.3%
Families with no related children	426	29.4%

<b>Ratio of Income To Poverty Level</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population for whom poverty status is determined	29,894	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	2,241	7.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	4,637	15.5%
100% to 149% of poverty level	3,590	12.0%
150% to 199% of poverty level	3,279	11.0%
200% of poverty level or more	16,147	54.0%

<b>Geographical Mobility</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population aged 1 year and older	30,371	100.0%
Same house as previous year	25,631	84.4%
Different house, same county	3,076	10.1%
Different county, same state	1,049	3.5%
Different state	615	2.0%
Abroad	0	0.0%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	11,072	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	3,548	32.0%
15 to 29 minutes	3,865	34.9%
30 to 44 minutes	1,822	16.5%
45 to 59 minutes	698	6.3%
60 minutes or more	1,139	10.3%

Mean travel time **25.9 minutes**

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	13,438	100.0%
Occupied housing units	11,862	88.3%
Owner occupied	8,616	72.6%
Renter occupied	3,246	27.4%
Vacant housing units	1,576	11.7%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	13,438	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	361	2.7%
Built 2000 to 2004	808	6.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,313	17.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,996	14.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,844	21.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,326	9.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,195	8.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	606	4.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,989	14.8%

Median year built **1976**

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8,616	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	725	8.4%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	690	8.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	698	8.1%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,194	13.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,235	14.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,072	12.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	732	8.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,109	12.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	569	6.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	456	5.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	106	1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	30	0.3%

Median value **\$95,400**

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	11,862	100.0%
Utility gas	2,724	23.0%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,169	18.3%
Electricity	5,533	46.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	484	4.1%
Coal, coke or wood	828	7.0%
Solar energy or other fuel	99	0.8%
No fuel used	25	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,246	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	144	4.4%
\$200 to \$299	194	6.0%
\$300 to \$399	248	7.6%
\$400 to \$499	703	21.7%
\$500 to \$599	404	12.4%
\$600 to \$699	334	10.3%
\$700 to \$799	309	9.5%
\$800 to \$899	125	3.9%
\$900 to \$999	42	1.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	89	2.7%
\$1,500 or more	0	0.0%
No cash rent	654	20.1%

Median gross rent **\$502**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **37.2**

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	4,556	100.0%
Less than \$400	106	2.3%
\$400 to \$599	635	13.9%
\$600 to \$799	781	17.1%
\$800 to \$999	796	17.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	894	19.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	510	11.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	481	10.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	324	7.1%
\$3,000 or more	29	0.6%

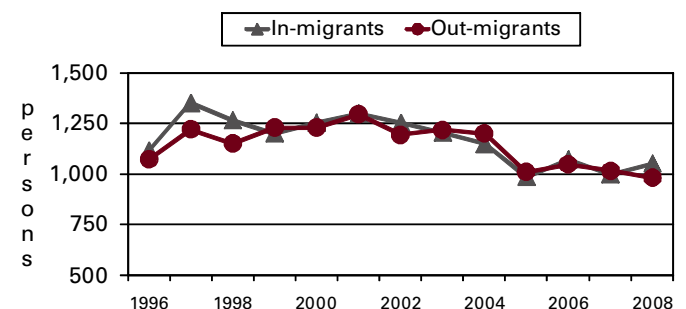
Median monthly owners cost **\$991**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **21.1**

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	421	70.5
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	57	55.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	335	1,086.2
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	196	6.3
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	134	4.3

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	117,000
Number of farms	990
Average size (acres)	118
Total cash receipts	\$15,436,000
Per farm	\$15,436

## Education

Public schools	14
Students (Average Daily Membership)	5,196
Expenditures per student	\$9,337
Student-teacher ratio	17.7
Graduation rate	75.9
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	298.2
Non-public schools	1
Students	130
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 0

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	38,247
Passenger cars	21,247
Noncommercial trucks	8,789
Total license revenue	\$1,001,191.21
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	17.87
State highway miles	181.42
County, township, and municipal road miles	848.23
Commercial airports	1

## Voting

Number of precincts	35
Number of registered voters	21,535
Voted in 2010 election	9,795
Percent turnout	45.5%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	115
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	287
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	278
Licensed residential care	1
Number of beds	96
Adults with employer-based insurance	53.7%
Children with employer-based insurance	52.2%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	7,845.99

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	7,000

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,254
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$813,117
Branch offices	13
Institutions represented	5

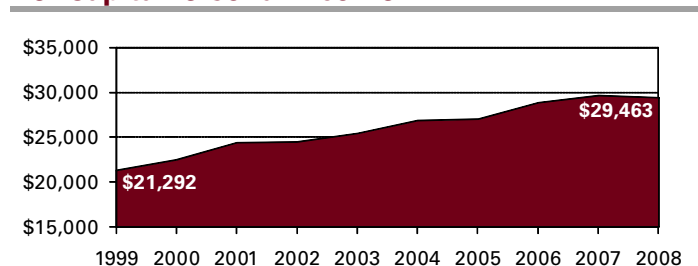
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$253,211,000
Payments to individuals	\$247,988,000
Retirement and disability	\$78,605,000
Medical payments	\$111,051,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$32,329,000
Unemployment benefits	\$5,035,000
Veterans benefits	\$7,039,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$9,814,000
Other payments to individuals	\$4,115,000
Total personal income	\$910,096,000
Dependency ratio	27.8%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$264,111,481
Retirement and disability	\$105,482,468
Other direct payments	\$73,831,216
Grant awards	\$76,573,991
Highway planning and construction	\$4,993,367
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$1,992,156
Medical assistance program	\$58,973,954
Procurement contract awards	\$1,567,961
Dept. of Defense	\$11,882
Salary and wages	\$6,655,845
Dept. of Defense	\$0
Other federal assistance	\$47,090,696
Direct loans	\$833,568
Guaranteed loans	\$8,133,389
Insurance	\$38,123,739

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Civilian labor force	14,100	14,700	14,500	14,200	14,200
Employed	13,100	13,800	13,600	13,200	12,900
Unemployed	1,000	900	900	900	1,300
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	9.4

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2008

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	617	9,890	\$363,535,686	\$707
Goods-Producing	87	1,465	\$73,011,331	\$958
Natural Resources and Mining	7	46	\$1,496,669	\$633
Constuction	58	789	\$45,864,273	\$1,117
Manufacturing	23	631	\$25,650,389	\$782
Service-Providing	529	8,425	\$290,524,355	\$663
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	193	2,811	\$112,941,745	\$773
Information	9	80	\$2,997,611	\$720
Financial Services	63	465	\$16,553,803	\$684
Professional and Business Services	47	427	\$9,420,850	\$424
Education and Health Services	76	3,423	\$130,184,310	\$731
Leisure and Hospitality	58	940	\$11,742,374	\$240
Other Services	84	279	\$6,683,662	\$461
Federal Government		91	\$3,816,527	\$804
State Government		545	\$16,831,904	\$594
Local Government		1,442	\$48,389,833	\$645

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2003

Private Sector	-2.5%	-3.9%	21.7%	26.7%
Goods-Producing	-14.7%	2.5%	64.7%	60.5%
Natural Resources and Mining		* * * * *	Data Not Available	* * * * *
Construction		* * * * *	Data Not Available	* * * * *
Manufacturing	0.0%	-33.8%	-19.5%	21.6%
Service-Producing	-0.6%	-4.9%	14.2%	20.1%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-11.9%	-10.0%	15.6%	28.4%
Information	12.5%	-48.7%	-19.7%	56.9%
Financial Services	-4.5%	4.0%	18.5%	14.0%
Professional and Business Services	-19.0%	-19.1%	10.8%	36.8%
Education and Health Services	13.4%	3.8%	15.7%	11.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.8%	-4.1%	17.5%	22.4%
Other Services	50.0%	-16.2%	-15.9%	0.2%
Federal Government		-9.0%	10.8%	20.7%
State Government		1.1%	-17.6%	-18.4%
Local Government		7.5%	17.3%	9.0%

## Business Numbers

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business starts	58	49	44	36	32
Active businesses	632	623	593	563	535

## Major Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
DMI Technology/ElectroCraft	Mfg
Gallia County Local Schools	Govt
Gallipolis City Schools	Govt
Holzer Clinic	Serv
Holzer Medical Center	Serv
Infocision Management Corp	Serv
Ohio Valley Bank	Fin
State of Ohio	Govt
University of Rio Grande	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

## Residential

### Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total units	1	0	0	0	6
Total valuation (000)	\$57	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$376
Total single-unit bldgs	1	0	0	0	1
Average cost per unit	\$57,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$56,000
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	0	0	5
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$64,000