

# Ohio County Profiles

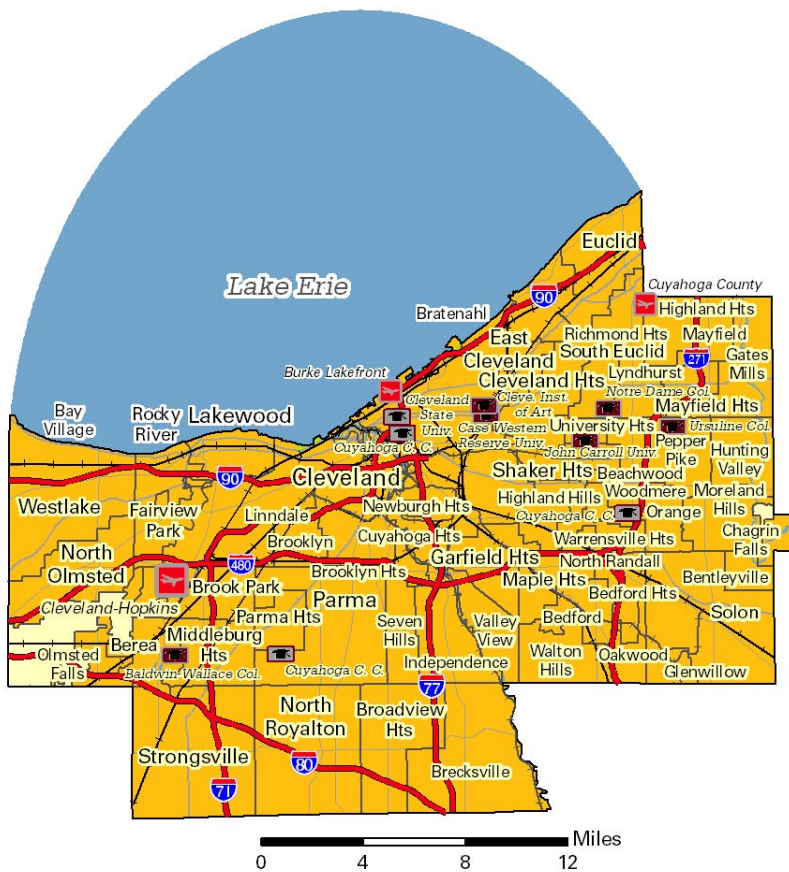


Department of  
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

## Cuyahoga County

**Established:** Act - June 7, 1807  
**2010 Population:** 1,280,122  
**Land Area:** 458.3 square miles  
**County Seat:** Cleveland City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "crooked"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$30,479,172,890
Residential	\$22,062,470,260
Agriculture	\$8,402,220
Industrial	\$1,280,053,780
Commercial	\$7,126,064,610
Mineral	\$2,182,020
Ohio income tax liability	\$1,014,639,264
Average per return	\$1,719.86

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	66.85%
Cropland	0.99%
Pasture	0.03%
Forest	30.95%
Open Water	0.65%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.37%
Bare/Mines	0.17%

### Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Cleveland city	396,815	478,403
Parma city	81,601	85,655
Lakewood city	52,131	56,646
Euclid city	48,920	52,717
Cleveland Heights city	46,121	49,958
Strongsville city	44,750	43,858
Westlake city	32,729	31,719
North Olmsted city	32,718	34,113
North Royalton city	30,444	28,648
Garfield Heights city	28,849	30,734

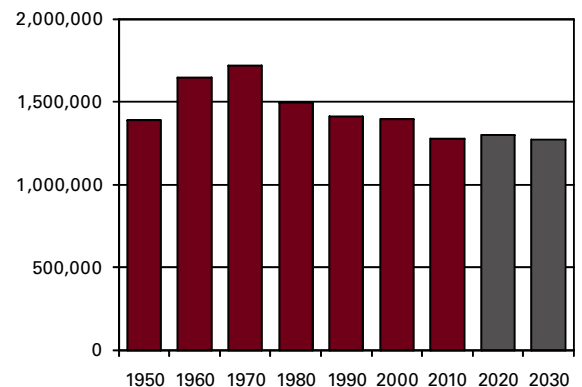
### Total Population

#### Census

1800		1880	196,943	1950	1,389,532
1810	1,459	1890	309,970	1960	1,647,895
1820	6,328	1900	439,120	1970	1,721,300
1830	10,373	1910	637,425	1980	1,498,400
1840	26,506	1920	943,495	1990	1,412,140
1850	48,099	1930	1,201,455	2000	1,393,978
1860	78,033	1940	1,217,250	2010	1,280,122
1870	132,010				

#### Projected

2020	1,301,870
2030	1,274,020



<b>Population by Race</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
ACS Total Population	1,296,287	100.0%
White	853,697	65.9%
African-American	373,442	28.8%
Native American	2,445	0.2%
Asian	30,228	2.3%
Pacific Islander	169	0.0%
Other	18,148	1.4%
Two or More Races	18,158	1.4%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	55,305	4.3%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>473,297</b>	<b>36.5%</b>

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Persons 25 years and over	878,730	100.0%
No high school diploma	127,072	14.5%
High school graduate	270,609	30.8%
Some college, no degree	182,845	20.8%
Associate degree	57,022	6.5%
Bachelor's degree	144,294	16.4%
Master's degree or higher	96,888	11.0%

<b>Family Type by Employment Status</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	322,396	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	117,464	36.4%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	40,839	12.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	16,205	5.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	38,313	11.9%
Male householder, in labor force	16,817	5.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	5,674	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	61,645	19.1%
Female householder, not in labor force	25,439	7.9%

<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Households	542,058	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	58,635	10.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	72,322	13.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	64,975	12.0%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	58,160	10.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	51,968	9.6%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	42,594	7.9%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	50,604	9.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	57,567	10.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	53,119	9.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16,001	3.0%
\$200,000 or more	16,113	3.0%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$43,145</b>	

<b>Population by Age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
ACS Total Population	1,296,287	100.0%
Under 5 years	80,846	6.2%
5 to 17 years	225,273	17.4%
18 to 24 years	111,438	8.6%
25 to 44 years	335,462	25.9%
45 to 64 years	346,775	26.8%
65 years and more	196,493	15.2%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.2</b>	

<b>Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	322,396	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	86,111	26.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	10,091	3.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	51,319	15.9%
Families with no own children	174,875	54.2%

<b>Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	322,396	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	281,590	87.3%
Family income below poverty level	40,806	12.7%
Married couple, with related children	5,148	12.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	2,499	6.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	24,617	60.3%
Families with no related children	8,542	20.9%

<b>Ratio of Income To Poverty Level</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,269,094	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	96,944	7.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	111,786	8.8%
100% to 149% of poverty level	113,202	8.9%
150% to 199% of poverty level	108,154	8.5%
200% of poverty level or more	839,008	66.1%

<b>Geographical Mobility</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population aged 1 year and older	1,281,269	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,086,308	84.8%
Different house, same county	149,094	11.6%
Different county, same state	21,986	1.7%
Different state	18,344	1.4%
Abroad	5,537	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	560,328	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	139,433	24.9%
15 to 29 minutes	242,961	43.4%
30 to 44 minutes	122,938	21.9%
45 to 59 minutes	31,111	5.6%
60 minutes or more	23,885	4.3%

**Mean travel time** 23.5 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	621,092	100.0%
Occupied housing units	542,058	87.3%
Owner occupied	337,974	62.4%
Renter occupied	204,084	37.6%
Vacant housing units	79,034	12.7%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	621,092	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	5,688	0.9%
Built 2000 to 2004	15,852	2.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	31,297	5.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	32,380	5.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	58,671	9.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	80,319	12.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	126,706	20.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	66,181	10.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	203,998	32.8%

**Median year built** 1953

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	337,974	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	4,265	1.3%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	6,258	1.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	12,881	3.8%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	25,590	7.6%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44,041	13.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	54,242	16.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	49,946	14.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	62,063	18.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	45,961	13.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	23,365	6.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,754	2.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	1,608	0.5%

**Median value** \$135,900

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	542,058	100.0%
Utility gas	469,720	86.7%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	4,900	0.9%
Electricity	57,700	10.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,197	0.4%
Coal, coke or wood	813	0.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	4,534	0.8%
No fuel used	2,194	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	204,084	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,628	1.3%
\$100 to \$199	8,146	4.0%
\$200 to \$299	6,664	3.3%
\$300 to \$399	7,274	3.6%
\$400 to \$499	16,602	8.1%
\$500 to \$599	28,868	14.1%
\$600 to \$699	32,569	16.0%
\$700 to \$799	27,956	13.7%
\$800 to \$899	19,308	9.5%
\$900 to \$999	14,347	7.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25,915	12.7%
\$1,500 or more	5,598	2.7%
No cash rent	8,209	4.0%

**Median gross rent** \$685

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 31.1

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	231,872	100.0%
Less than \$400	2,156	0.9%
\$400 to \$599	6,627	2.9%
\$600 to \$799	16,321	7.0%
\$800 to \$999	29,132	12.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	45,720	19.7%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	41,054	17.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49,175	21.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30,309	13.1%
\$3,000 or more	11,378	4.9%

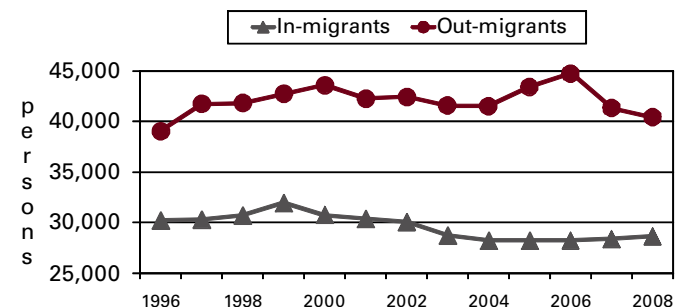
**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,347

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 25.0

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	16,249	65.9
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	2,029	45.2
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	13,756	1,061.5
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	6,805	5.2
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	4,071	3.1

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,000
Number of farms	120
Average size (acres)	25
Total cash receipts	\$9,260,000
Per farm	\$77,168

## Education

Public schools	373
Students (Average Daily Membership)	178,862
Expenditures per student	\$12,855
Student-teacher ratio	19.1
Graduation rate	71.4
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	12,057.5
Non-public schools	149
Students	41,345
4-year public universities	1
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	5
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	9 / 64

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	1,058,471
Passenger cars	869,877
Noncommercial trucks	69,654
Total license revenue	\$25,435,480.00
Interstate highway miles	132.00
Turnpike miles	18.83
U.S. highway miles	107.12
State highway miles	232.49
County, township, and municipal road miles	4,306.55
Commercial airports	3

## Voting

Number of precincts	1,068
Number of registered voters	978,267
Voted in 2010 election	432,034
Percent turnout	44.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	6,202
Registered hospitals	17
Number of beds	7,934
Licensed nursing homes	102
Number of beds	12,362
Licensed residential care	66
Number of beds	5,768
Adults with employer-based insurance	60.3%
Children with employer-based insurance	60.3%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	1
Acreage	13.47

## Communications

Television stations	8
Radio stations	26
Daily newspapers	2
Circulation	896,510

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	44,128
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	9
Assets (000)	\$104,078,819
Branch offices	372
Institutions represented	28

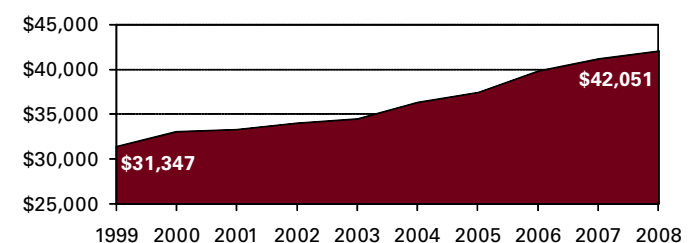
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$9,983,544,000
Payments to individuals	\$9,766,713,000
Retirement and disability	\$3,287,131,000
Medical payments	\$4,614,906,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,063,578,000
Unemployment benefits	\$226,764,000
Veterans benefits	\$151,857,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$263,741,000
Other payments to individuals	\$158,736,000
Total personal income	\$53,946,514,000
Dependency ratio	18.5%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$12,398,292,456
Retirement and disability	\$3,835,950,979
Other direct payments	\$3,722,160,046
Grant awards	\$2,773,757,432
Highway planning and construction	\$115,756,473
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$89,382,476
Medical assistance program	\$1,379,990,862
Procurement contract awards	\$834,611,809
Dept. of Defense	\$301,713,915
Salary and wages	\$1,231,812,190
Dept. of Defense	\$116,537,000
Other federal assistance	\$1,148,044,787
Direct loans	\$42,337,357
Guaranteed loans	\$767,154,314
Insurance	\$338,553,116

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Civilian labor force	663,700	657,400	653,700	652,900	639,900
Employed	624,200	620,200	613,300	606,800	581,200
Unemployed	39,500	37,200	40,400	46,100	58,800
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.7	6.2	7.1	9.2

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2008

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	36,633	631,666	\$28,805,271,365	\$877
Goods-Producing	4,967	103,395	\$5,637,450,597	\$1,049
Natural Resources and Mining	42	585	\$23,899,718	\$786
Constuction	2,536	22,995	\$1,190,800,409	\$996
Manufacturing	2,390	79,815	\$4,422,750,470	\$1,066
Service-Providing	31,666	528,271	\$23,167,820,768	\$843
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	8,729	128,958	\$5,152,335,885	\$768
Information	600	15,173	\$917,115,928	\$1,162
Financial Services	4,271	57,110	\$3,607,756,357	\$1,215
Professional and Business Services	7,241	108,763	\$6,034,633,680	\$1,067
Education and Health Services	4,013	134,757	\$5,512,696,665	\$787
Leisure and Hospitality	3,314	61,635	\$1,325,897,858	\$414
Other Services	3,345	21,690	\$612,542,476	\$543
Federal Government		16,787	\$1,132,429,163	\$1,297
State Government		4,908	\$277,087,971	\$1,086
Local Government		78,513	\$3,616,731,240	\$886

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2003

Private Sector	-2.6%	-4.3%	12.2%	17.2%
Goods-Producing	-11.8%	-12.4%	1.0%	15.3%
Natural Resources and Mining	-6.7%	-21.5%	9.0%	38.9%
Construction	-11.1%	-10.2%	5.8%	17.9%
Manufacturing	-12.6%	-12.9%	-0.3%	14.6%
Service-Producing	-0.9%	-2.5%	15.3%	18.2%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-4.7%	-8.7%	2.9%	12.6%
Information	-1.5%	-13.2%	2.8%	18.3%
Financial Services	3.6%	-16.9%	1.3%	21.9%
Professional and Business Services	-0.1%	5.2%	35.0%	28.4%
Education and Health Services	5.6%	8.8%	24.4%	14.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.7%	-2.4%	17.7%	20.7%
Other Services	-7.3%	-8.9%	3.1%	13.1%
Federal Government		1.8%	16.1%	14.1%
State Government		-2.6%	7.4%	10.3%
Local Government		-3.0%	12.6%	16.1%

## Business Numbers

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business starts	2,775	2,870	3,149	2,494	2,395
Active businesses	30,075	30,064	29,725	27,929	27,166

## Major Employers

American Greetings Corp	Mfg
Case Western Reserve University	Serv
Cleveland Clinic Health System	Serv
Continental Airlines	Trans
Eaton Corp	Mfg
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
KeyCorp	Fin
Lincoln Electric Holding Inc	Mfg
Parker Hannifin Corp	Mfg
PNC Financial Services Group	Fin
Progressive Corp	Ins
Sherwin-Williams Co	Mfg
University Hospitals Health System	Serv

## Residential

### Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total units	1,993	1,487	1,046	742	503
Total valuation (000)	\$414,561	\$297,521	\$227,043	\$134,600	\$97,172
Total single-unit bldgs	1,748	1,246	922	542	462
Average cost per unit	\$224,833	\$222,858	\$233,030	\$220,555	\$200,590
Total multi-unit bldg units	245	241	124	200	41
Average cost per unit	\$87,971	\$82,325	\$98,302	\$75,294	\$109,747