

Ohio County Profiles



Department of
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Appalachia

2010 Population: 2,042,040

Land Area: 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$31,222,182,260
Residential	\$21,839,776,630
Agriculture	\$3,412,147,210
Industrial	\$1,151,734,210
Commercial	\$4,725,802,880
Mineral	\$92,721,330
Ohio income tax liability	\$1,001,641,315
Average per return	\$1,150.61

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	3.71%
Cropland	19.08%
Pasture	10.69%
Forest	64.32%
Open Water	0.89%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	1.10%
Bare/Mines	0.21%

Largest Places

	Census 2010	Census 2000
Youngstown city, Maho.Co.	66,982	82,026
Warren city, Trumbull Co.	41,557	46,832
Zanesville city, Muskingum	25,487	25,586
Athens city, Athens Co.	23,832	21,342
Chillicothe city, Ross Co.	21,901	21,796
Portsmouth city, Scioto Co.	20,226	20,909
Niles city, Trumbull Co.	19,266	20,932
Ashtabula city, Ashtabula Co	19,124	20,962
Steubenville city, Jefferson	18,659	19,015
New Philadelphia city, Tusc.	17,288	17,056

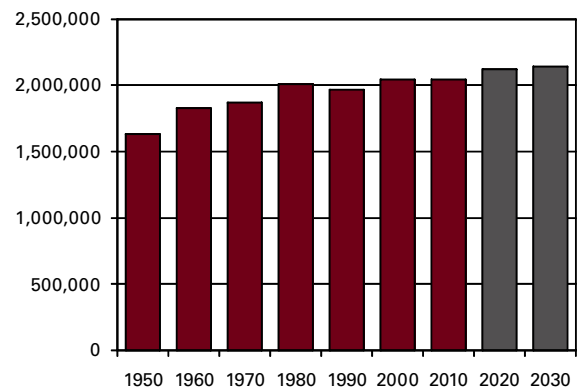
Total Population

Census

1800	27,467	1880	1,002,395	1950	1,629,217
1810	121,079	1890	1,058,762	1960	1,828,632
1820	279,295	1900	1,140,017	1970	1,871,900
1830	423,379	1910	1,245,494	1980	2,011,695
1840	608,472	1920	1,392,587	1990	1,965,333
1850	747,405	1930	1,503,078	2000	2,040,712
1860	815,996	1940	1,572,210	2010	2,042,040
1870	875,713				

Projected

2020	2,123,750
2030	2,144,550



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,022,174	100.0%
White	1,881,816	93.1%
African-American	89,548	4.4%
Native American	4,159	0.2%
Asian	9,341	0.5%
Pacific Islander	475	0.0%
Other	7,266	0.4%
Two or More Races	29,569	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	26,961	1.3%
Total Minority	157,605	7.8%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	1,365,325	100.0%
No high school diploma	224,043	16.4%
High school graduate	599,205	43.9%
Some college, no degree	246,212	18.0%
Associate degree	92,461	6.8%
Bachelor's degree	131,281	9.6%
Master's degree or higher	72,123	5.3%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	537,458	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	201,872	37.6%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	87,386	16.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	36,874	6.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	84,079	15.6%
Male householder, in labor force	24,565	4.6%
Male householder, not in labor force	9,040	1.7%
Female householder, in labor force	60,919	11.3%
Female householder, not in labor force	32,723	6.1%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	788,970	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	73,781	9.4%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	115,404	14.6%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	104,919	13.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	95,005	12.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	81,763	10.4%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	69,068	8.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	83,647	10.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	81,773	10.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	59,924	7.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,708	1.7%
\$200,000 or more	9,978	1.3%
Median household income	\$40,626	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,022,174	100.0%
Under 5 years	122,537	6.1%
5 to 17 years	348,849	17.3%
18 to 24 years	185,463	9.2%
25 to 44 years	508,026	25.1%
45 to 64 years	554,700	27.4%
65 years and more	302,599	15.0%
Median Age	39.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	537,458	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	156,356	29.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	17,851	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	54,717	10.2%
Families with no own children	308,534	57.4%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	537,458	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	472,458	87.9%
Family income below poverty level	65,000	12.1%
Married couple, with related children	14,249	21.9%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	5,785	8.9%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	29,849	45.9%
Families with no related children	15,117	23.3%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,958,620	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	134,311	6.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	179,208	9.1%
100% to 149% of poverty level	202,586	10.3%
150% to 199% of poverty level	207,428	10.6%
200% of poverty level or more	1,235,087	63.1%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	1,998,251	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,733,712	86.8%
Different house, same county	164,815	8.2%
Different county, same state	65,771	3.3%
Different state	30,427	1.5%
Abroad	3,526	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	819,942	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	264,179	32.2%
15 to 29 minutes	293,403	35.8%
30 to 44 minutes	142,345	17.4%
45 to 59 minutes	56,115	6.8%
60 minutes or more	63,900	7.8%

Mean travel time **24.6 minutes**

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	891,394	100.0%
Occupied housing units	788,970	88.5%
Owner occupied	581,649	73.7%
Renter occupied	207,321	26.3%
Vacant housing units	102,424	11.5%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	891,394	100.0%
Built 2005 or later	13,987	1.6%
Built 2000 to 2004	56,078	6.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	117,048	13.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	87,563	9.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	138,282	15.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	94,389	10.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	115,638	13.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	60,801	6.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	207,608	23.3%

Median year built **1966**

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	581,649	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	33,428	5.7%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	36,227	6.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	47,768	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	72,623	12.5%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	87,379	15.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	77,051	13.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	61,955	10.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	81,120	13.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	54,142	9.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	22,881	3.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,531	1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	1,544	0.3%

Median value **\$104,300**

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	788,970	100.0%
Utility gas	419,344	53.2%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	71,522	9.1%
Electricity	202,648	25.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	54,560	6.9%
Coal, coke or wood	32,406	4.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	6,719	0.9%
No fuel used	1,771	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	207,321	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,239	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	9,352	4.5%
\$200 to \$299	10,473	5.1%
\$300 to \$399	15,822	7.6%
\$400 to \$499	30,327	14.6%
\$500 to \$599	35,777	17.3%
\$600 to \$699	27,858	13.4%
\$700 to \$799	20,625	9.9%
\$800 to \$899	13,434	6.5%
\$900 to \$999	8,197	4.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,685	4.7%
\$1,500 or more	1,807	0.9%
No cash rent	21,725	10.5%

Median gross rent **\$567**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	350,744	100.0%
Less than \$400	6,353	1.8%
\$400 to \$599	30,340	8.7%
\$600 to \$799	55,532	15.8%
\$800 to \$999	66,697	19.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	71,234	20.3%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	47,559	13.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	46,500	13.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21,468	6.1%
\$3,000 or more	5,061	1.4%

Median monthly owners cost **\$1,058**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	24,547	62.9
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	2,876	43.2
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	21,205	967.3
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	11,924	5.4
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	7,917	3.6

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,849,000
Number of farms	25,990
Average size (acres)	148
Total cash receipts	\$1,217,125,000
Per farm	\$46,597

Education

Public schools	748
Students (Average Daily Membership)	316,814
Expenditures per student	\$9,027
Student-teacher ratio	n. a.
Graduation rate	n. a.
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	19,311.6
Non-public schools	98
Students	14,778
4-year public universities	3
Branches	10
2-year public colleges	7
Private universities and colleges	5
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	63 / 117

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	2,306,998
Passenger cars	1,418,993
Noncommercial trucks	432,560
Total license revenue	\$60,745,815.15
Interstate highway miles	305.40
Turnpike miles	35.20
U.S. highway miles	1,140.90
State highway miles	5,627.98
County, township, and municipal road miles	31,678.24
Commercial airports	44

Voting

Number of precincts	2,109
Number of registered voters	1,377,671
Voted in 2010 election	663,779
Percent turnout	48.2%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	2,808
Registered hospitals	39
Number of beds	6,170
Licensed nursing homes	212
Number of beds	18,964
Licensed residential care	93
Number of beds	5,689
Adults with employer-based insurance	56.4%
Children with employer-based insurance	55.4%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	183
Acreage	392,330.63

Communications

Television stations	9
Radio stations	88
Daily newspapers	21
Circulation	324,659

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	51,846
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Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	68
Assets (000)	\$20,715,116
Branch offices	722
Institutions represented	93

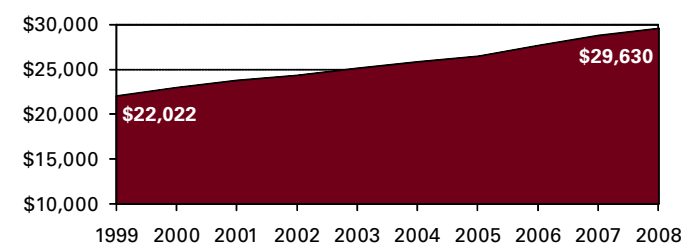
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$14,803,299,000
Payments to individuals	\$14,462,436,000
Retirement and disability	\$5,343,104,000
Medical payments	\$6,421,412,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,403,540,000
Unemployment benefits	\$366,622,000
Veterans benefits	\$313,837,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$401,712,000
Other payments to individuals	\$212,209,000
Total personal income	\$59,792,716,000
Dependency ratio	24.8%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$14,245,542,692
Retirement and disability	\$6,180,495,051
Other direct payments	\$4,047,914,452
Grant awards	\$2,947,334,037
Highway planning and construction	\$239,867,717
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$130,851,332
Medical assistance program	\$1,963,293,857
Procurement contract awards	\$489,231,556
Dept. of Defense	\$150,053,763
Salary and wages	\$580,567,596
Dept. of Defense	\$53,540,000
Other federal assistance	\$2,643,200,779
Direct loans	\$162,779,694
Guaranteed loans	\$1,014,904,908
Insurance	\$1,465,516,177

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Civilian labor force	980,500	982,700	982,800	980,000	988,800
Employed	913,700	922,400	921,300	909,300	872,000
Unemployed	67,100	60,700	61,500	70,300	116,500
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.2	6.3	7.2	11.8

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2008

Industrial Sector	Some numbers are underreported due to suppression at the county level.	Number of	Average	Total	Average
		Establishments	Employment	Wages	Weekly Wage
Private Sector		40,424	549,118	\$17,816,062,398	\$624
Goods-Producing		8,051	140,824	\$6,390,439,733	\$873
Natural Resources and Mining		649	6,994	\$327,844,642	\$901
Constuction		4,664	30,589	\$1,312,178,329	\$825
Manufacturing		2,744	101,105	\$4,653,582,851	\$885
Service-Providing		32,377	408,297	\$11,425,622,665	\$538
Trade, Transportation and Utilities		10,361	138,173	\$4,049,488,770	\$564
Information		532	8,624	\$374,459,466	\$835
Financial Services		3,855	25,318	\$957,256,001	\$727
Professional and Business Services		4,930	44,464	\$1,438,706,642	\$622
Education and Health Services		4,664	107,918	\$3,474,123,610	\$619
Leisure and Hospitality		4,305	64,594	\$750,110,272	\$223
Other Services		3,706	18,872	\$372,360,490	\$379
Federal Government			7,416	\$412,426,670	\$1,069
State Government			18,058	\$848,566,051	\$904
Local Government			89,381	\$3,040,472,222	\$654

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2003

Private Sector	-1.0%	-3.0%	11.8%	15.3%
Goods-Producing	-6.5%	-11.4%	1.6%	14.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	-1.2%	5.6%	42.2%	34.6%
Construction	-7.4%	-1.9%	25.8%	28.1%
Manufacturing	-4.3%	-16.9%	-7.6%	11.1%
Service-Producing	1.2%	0.7%	19.0%	18.2%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-3.6%	-0.5%	17.6%	18.1%
Information	7.0%	-14.6%	4.8%	22.7%
Financial Services	5.4%	-3.4%	12.2%	16.2%
Professional and Business Services	0.8%	3.4%	29.2%	24.9%
Education and Health Services	6.0%	4.7%	21.3%	15.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	2.9%	-1.5%	15.5%	17.3%
Other Services	-2.8%	-7.6%	5.8%	14.4%
Federal Government		-2.0%	18.1%	20.6%
State Government		0.7%	9.9%	9.2%
Local Government		-1.5%	13.9%	15.6%

Business Numbers

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business starts	3,799	3,470	4,183	3,258	3,139
Active businesses	39,898	39,665	39,411	36,969	36,026

Major Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
Bellisio Foods Inc	Mfg
Delphi Corp	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Kennametal Inc	Mfg
Longaberger Co	Mfg
Masco/KraftMaid Cabinetry	Mfg
Ohio University	Govt
PACCAR/Kenworth Truck Co	Mfg
USEC/United States Enrichment Corp	Mfg
Severstal Warren Inc	Mfg
Youngstown State University	Govt

Residential Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total units	4,590	3,416	3,059	2,396	1,411
Total valuation (000)	\$620,346	\$493,047	\$404,111	\$289,810	\$184,964
Total single-unit bldgs	3,563	2,737	2,051	1,391	1,139
Average cost per unit	\$157,473	\$163,157	\$161,645	\$159,669	\$146,811
Total multi-unit bldg units	1,027	679	1,008	1,005	272
Average cost per unit	\$57,711	\$68,463	\$72,001	\$67,373	\$65,245