

Ohio County Profiles



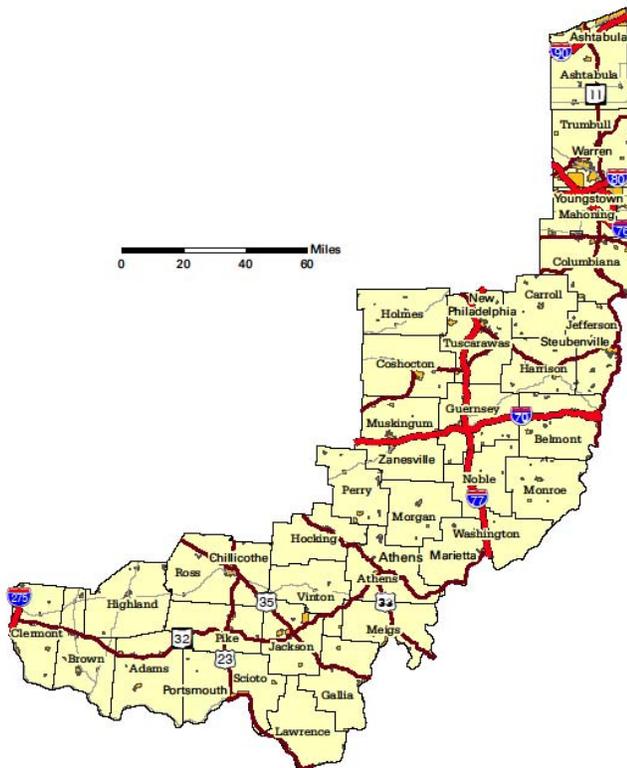
Prepared by the Office of Research

Appalachia

2015 Population: 2,012,005

Land Area: 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



Taxes

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Taxable value of real property | \$32,198,282,025 |
| Residential | \$21,330,055,490 |
| Agriculture | \$4,776,161,590 |
| Industrial | \$1,150,238,140 |
| Commercial | \$4,641,541,730 |
| Mineral | \$300,285,075 |
| Ohio income tax liability | \$929,597,392 |
| Average per return | \$1,091.75 |

Land Use/Land Cover

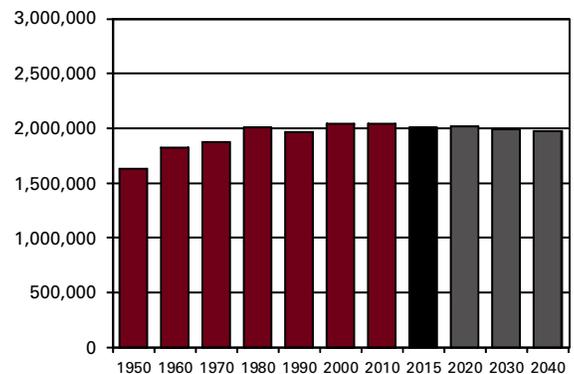
| | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Developed, Lower Intensity | 8.63% |
| Developed, Higher Intensity | 0.95% |
| Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.) | 0.33% |
| Forest | 55.79% |
| Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands | 3.51% |
| Pasture/Hay | 15.77% |
| Cultivated Crops | 13.18% |
| Wetlands | 0.74% |
| Open Water | 1.13% |

Largest Places

| | Est. 2015 | Census 2010 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Youngstown city, Mahoning | 64,628 | 66,982 |
| Union twp, Clermont Co. | 47,693 | 46,416 |
| Miami twp, Clermont Co. | 41,910 | 40,848 |
| Warren city, Trumbull Co. | 40,245 | 41,556 |
| Boardman twp UB, Maho. | 39,875 | 40,882 |
| Austintown twp, Mahoning | 35,840 | 36,722 |
| Zanesville city, Muskingum | 25,498 | 25,484 |
| Athens city, Athens Co. | 25,044 | 23,838 |
| Chillicothe city, Ross Co. | 21,727 | 21,901 |
| Batavia twp UB, Clermont | 20,483 | 20,002 |

Total Population

| Census | | | | Estimated | |
|--------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1800 | 27,467 | 1910 | 1,245,494 | 2011 | 2,037,784 |
| 1810 | 121,079 | 1920 | 1,392,587 | 2012 | 2,028,158 |
| 1820 | 279,295 | 1930 | 1,503,078 | 2013 | 2,022,711 |
| 1830 | 423,379 | 1940 | 1,572,210 | 2014 | 2,017,621 |
| 1840 | 608,472 | 1950 | 1,629,217 | 2015 | 2,012,005 |
| 1850 | 747,405 | 1960 | 1,828,632 | | |
| 1860 | 815,996 | 1970 | 1,871,900 | | |
| 1870 | 875,713 | 1980 | 2,011,695 | | |
| 1880 | 1,002,395 | 1990 | 1,965,333 | | |
| 1890 | 1,058,762 | 2000 | 2,040,712 | | |
| 1900 | 1,140,017 | 2010 | 2,042,040 | | |
| | | | | Projected | |
| | | | | 2020 | 2,020,560 |
| | | | | 2030 | 1,994,120 |
| | | | | 2040 | 1,974,630 |



| Population by Race | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| ACS Total Population | 2,029,562 | 100.0% |
| White | 1,881,083 | 92.7% |
| African-American | 88,595 | 4.4% |
| Native American | 3,363 | 0.2% |
| Asian | 11,243 | 0.6% |
| Pacific Islander | 288 | 0.0% |
| Other | 7,113 | 0.4% |
| Two or More Races | 37,877 | 1.9% |
| Hispanic (may be of any race) | 35,564 | 1.8% |
| Total Minority | 172,586 | 8.5% |

| Educational Attainment | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Persons 25 years and over | 1,390,859 | 100.0% |
| No high school diploma | 195,769 | 14.1% |
| High school graduate | 593,131 | 42.6% |
| Some college, no degree | 260,475 | 18.7% |
| Associate degree | 112,762 | 8.1% |
| Bachelor's degree | 147,072 | 10.6% |
| Master's degree or higher | 81,650 | 5.9% |

| Family Type by Employment Status | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 529,364 | 100.0% |
| Married couple, husband and wife in labor force | 187,712 | 35.5% |
| Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not | 83,884 | 15.8% |
| Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not | 37,158 | 7.0% |
| Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force | 87,495 | 16.5% |
| Male householder, in labor force | 26,969 | 5.1% |
| Male householder, not in labor force | 11,312 | 2.1% |
| Female householder, in labor force | 59,738 | 11.3% |
| Female householder, not in labor force | 35,096 | 6.6% |

| Household Income | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Total Households | 791,140 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 69,342 | 8.8% |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 109,621 | 13.9% |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 99,857 | 12.6% |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 91,971 | 11.6% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 78,536 | 9.9% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 67,360 | 8.5% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 80,971 | 10.2% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 88,290 | 11.2% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 73,158 | 9.2% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 18,650 | 2.4% |
| \$200,000 or more | 13,384 | 1.7% |
| Median household income | \$42,900 | |

| Population by Age | Number | Percent |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| ACS Total Population | 2,029,562 | 100.0% |
| Under 5 years | 115,266 | 5.7% |
| 5 to 17 years | 339,775 | 16.7% |
| 18 to 24 years | 183,662 | 9.0% |
| 25 to 44 years | 478,031 | 23.6% |
| 45 to 64 years | 580,269 | 28.6% |
| 65 years and more | 332,559 | 16.4% |
| Median Age | 43.9 | |

| Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18 | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 529,767 | 100.0% |
| Married-couple families with own children | 137,162 | 25.9% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with own children | 18,742 | 3.5% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with own children | 52,587 | 9.9% |
| Families with no own children | 321,276 | 60.6% |

| Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 529,767 | 100.0% |
| Family income above poverty level | 460,540 | 86.9% |
| Family income below poverty level | 69,227 | 13.1% |
| Married couple, with related children | 14,744 | 2.8% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with related children | 6,083 | 1.1% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with related children | 31,690 | 6.0% |
| Families with no related children | 16,710 | 3.2% |

| Ratio of Income To Poverty Level | Number | Percent |
|--|-----------|---------|
| Population for whom poverty status is determined | 1,963,948 | 100.0% |
| Below 50% of poverty level | 149,923 | 7.6% |
| 50% to 99% of poverty level | 198,773 | 10.1% |
| 100% to 124% of poverty level | 104,459 | 5.3% |
| 125% to 149% of poverty level | 107,854 | 5.5% |
| 150% to 184% of poverty level | 146,924 | 7.5% |
| 185% to 199% of poverty level | 63,562 | 3.2% |
| 200% of poverty level or more | 1,192,453 | 60.7% |

| Geographical Mobility | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Population aged 1 year and older | 2,008,992 | 100.0% |
| Same house as previous year | 1,761,480 | 87.7% |
| Different house, same county | 149,864 | 7.5% |
| Different county, same state | 61,762 | 3.1% |
| Different state | 32,398 | 1.6% |
| Abroad | 3,488 | 0.2% |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 803,760 | 100.0% |
| Less than 15 minutes | 250,983 | 31.2% |
| 15 to 29 minutes | 287,891 | 35.8% |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 140,566 | 17.5% |
| 45 to 59 minutes | 58,311 | 7.3% |
| 60 minutes or more | 66,009 | 8.2% |

Mean travel time **25.1 minutes**

Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 903,218 | 100.0% |
| Occupied housing units | 791,140 | 87.6% |
| Owner occupied | 569,128 | 71.9% |
| Renter occupied | 222,012 | 28.1% |
| Vacant housing units | 112,078 | 12.4% |

Year Structure Built

| | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 903,218 | 100.0% |
| Built 2010 or later | 5,550 | 0.6% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 90,419 | 10.0% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 117,481 | 13.0% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 89,247 | 9.9% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 135,243 | 15.0% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 96,072 | 10.6% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 113,935 | 12.6% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 55,687 | 6.2% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 199,584 | 22.1% |

Median year built **1969**

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units | 569,128 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$20,000 | 37,767 | 6.6% |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 35,464 | 6.2% |
| \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 49,162 | 8.6% |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 71,278 | 12.5% |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 78,625 | 13.8% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 74,355 | 13.1% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 52,843 | 9.3% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 81,174 | 14.3% |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 58,523 | 10.3% |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 21,986 | 3.9% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 5,606 | 1.0% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 2,345 | 0.4% |

Median value **\$104,125**

House Heating Fuel

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Occupied housing units | 791,140 | 100.0% |
| Utility gas | 410,568 | 51.9% |
| Bottled, tank or LP gas | 64,353 | 8.1% |
| Electricity | 224,960 | 28.4% |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc | 42,968 | 5.4% |
| Coal, coke or wood | 38,234 | 4.8% |
| Solar energy or other fuel | 6,957 | 0.9% |
| No fuel used | 3,100 | 0.4% |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

| | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units | 222,012 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$100 | 1,989 | 0.9% |
| \$100 to \$199 | 4,881 | 2.2% |
| \$200 to \$299 | 11,746 | 5.3% |
| \$300 to \$399 | 13,305 | 6.0% |
| \$400 to \$499 | 23,374 | 10.5% |
| \$500 to \$599 | 33,941 | 15.3% |
| \$600 to \$699 | 32,986 | 14.9% |
| \$700 to \$799 | 26,887 | 12.1% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 18,894 | 8.5% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 11,984 | 5.4% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 16,089 | 7.2% |
| \$1,500 or more | 3,369 | 1.5% |
| No cash rent | 22,567 | 10.2% |

Median gross rent **\$631**

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage | 327,980 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$400 | 5,104 | 1.6% |
| \$400 to \$599 | 23,372 | 7.1% |
| \$600 to \$799 | 49,163 | 15.0% |
| \$800 to \$999 | 63,565 | 19.4% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 66,675 | 20.3% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 46,737 | 14.2% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 46,820 | 14.3% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 21,857 | 6.7% |
| \$3,000 or more | 4,687 | 1.4% |

Median monthly owners cost **\$1,085**

Vital Statistics

| | Number | Rate |
|--|--------|---------|
| Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44 | 22,186 | 61.9 |
| Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19 | 1,889 | 29.6 |
| Deaths / rate per 100,000 population | 23,004 | 1,140.1 |
| Marriages / rate per 1,000 population | 11,866 | 5.9 |
| Divorces / rate per 1,000 population | 7,846 | 3.9 |

Agriculture

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Land in farms (acres) | 3,918,197 |
| Number of farms | 27,422 |
| Average size (acres) | 143 |
| Total cash receipts | \$1,462,252,000 |
| Per farm | \$53,324 |
| Receipts for crops | \$817,734,000 |
| Receipts for livestock/products | \$644,517,000 |

Education

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| Public schools buildings | 712 |
| Students (Average Daily Membership) | 294,551 |
| Teachers (Full Time Equivalent) | 17,200.8 |
| Expenditures per student | \$9,312 |
| Graduation rate | 85.8 |
| Non-public schools | 80 |
| Students | 12,430 |
| 4-year public universities | 3 |
| Branches | 10 |
| 2-year public colleges/satellites | 12 |
| Private universities and colleges | 4 |
| Public libraries (Main / Branches) | 63 / 116 |

Transportation

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Registered motor vehicles | 2,344,350 |
| Passenger cars | 1,437,066 |
| Noncommercial trucks | 425,339 |
| Total license revenue | \$64,072,082.77 |
| Interstate highway miles | 305.39 |
| Turnpike miles | 35.20 |
| U.S. highway miles | 1,141.62 |
| State highway miles | 5,622.82 |
| County, township, and municipal road miles | 31,722.28 |
| Commercial airports | 44 |

Health Care

| | |
|--|--------|
| Physicians (MDs & DOs) | 2,764 |
| Registered hospitals | 49 |
| Number of beds | 6,454 |
| Licensed nursing homes | 207 |
| Number of beds | 17,797 |
| Licensed residential care | 106 |
| Number of beds | 6,383 |
| Persons with Health Insurance (Aged 0 to 64) | 89.0% |
| Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64) | 87.1% |
| Children with insurance (Aged Under 19) | 94.1% |

Voting

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Number of registered voters | 1,318,823 |
| Voted in 2014 election | 534,355 |
| Percent turnout | 40.5% |

Communications

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| Television stations | 8 |
| Radio stations | 87 |
| Daily newspapers | 21 |
| Circulation | 208,495 |
| Weekly newspapers | 22 |
| Circulation | 97,094 |

Crime

| | |
|---|--------|
| Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report | 44,294 |
| Violent crime | 2,472 |
| Property crime | 41,648 |
| Arson | 174 |

Finance

| | |
|---|--------------|
| FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs) | 58 |
| Assets (000) | \$19,615,086 |
| Branch offices | 718 |
| Institutions represented | 89 |

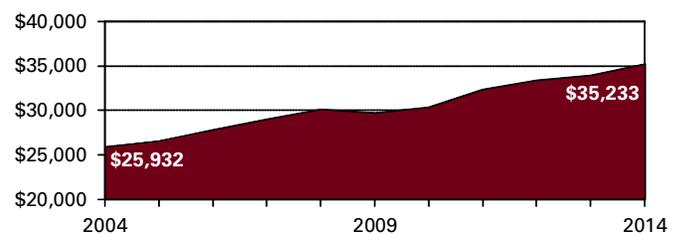
Transfer Payments

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Total transfer payments | \$19,218,379,000 |
| Payments to individuals | \$18,810,264,000 |
| Retirement and disability | \$6,675,353,000 |
| Medical payments | \$9,005,460,000 |
| Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc) | \$1,941,469,000 |
| Unemployment benefits | \$193,180,000 |
| Veterans benefits | \$518,753,000 |
| Federal education and training assistance | \$353,646,000 |
| Other payments to individuals | \$122,403,000 |
| Total personal income | \$71,090,144,000 |
| Dependency ratio | 27.0% |
| (Percent of income from transfer payments) | |

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

| | |
|------------------|------------|
| Areas/Facilities | 205 |
| Acreage | 456,636.27 |

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian labor force | 943,000 | 924,300 | 922,000 | 910,400 | 906,300 |
| Employed | 844,400 | 842,800 | 839,400 | 848,300 | 851,500 |
| Unemployed | 98,900 | 81,700 | 82,300 | 62,200 | 54,900 |
| Unemployment rate | 10.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 |

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2014

| Industrial Sector | Some numbers are underreported due to suppression at the county level. | Number of Establishments | Average Employment | Total Wages | Average Weekly Wage |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | |
| Private Sector | | 38,186 | 533,691 | \$19,458,506,746 | \$701 |
| Goods-Producing | | 7,029 | 126,749 | \$6,521,143,486 | \$989 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | | 739 | 7,119 | \$396,923,220 | \$1,072 |
| Constuction | | 3,856 | 26,335 | \$1,287,649,778 | \$940 |
| Manufacturing | | 2,441 | 87,615 | \$4,440,694,594 | \$975 |
| Service-Providing | | 31,166 | 406,942 | \$12,937,363,260 | \$611 |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | | 9,774 | 133,135 | \$4,411,614,566 | \$637 |
| Information | | 441 | 6,212 | \$304,565,629 | \$943 |
| Financial Services | | 3,546 | 22,201 | \$973,062,017 | \$843 |
| Professional and Business Services | | 4,808 | 49,590 | \$1,982,143,705 | \$769 |
| Education and Health Services | | 4,794 | 109,549 | \$3,934,299,569 | \$691 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | | 4,133 | 68,110 | \$908,207,976 | \$256 |
| Other Services | | 3,626 | 17,982 | \$418,601,488 | \$448 |
| Federal Government | | | 6,918 | \$405,109,835 | \$1,126 |
| State Government | | | 12,921 | \$612,306,279 | \$911 |
| Local Government | | | 79,174 | \$2,892,210,160 | \$702 |

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2009

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Private Sector | -3.4% | 4.5% | 18.8% | 13.7% |
| Goods-Producing | -8.4% | 8.4% | 25.2% | 15.4% |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 13.5% | 1.2% | 17.1% | 15.7% |
| Construction | -11.8% | 3.2% | 17.3% | 13.6% |
| Manufacturing | -8.1% | 6.3% | 20.6% | 13.5% |
| Service-Producing | -2.2% | 3.3% | 15.9% | 12.0% |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | -3.5% | 2.1% | 14.9% | 12.6% |
| Information | -13.0% | -22.7% | -11.2% | 14.9% |
| Financial Services | -4.2% | -7.6% | 7.5% | 16.5% |
| Professional and Business Services | -0.5% | 20.7% | 45.5% | 20.6% |
| Education and Health Services | 1.7% | 0.7% | 9.2% | 8.5% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | -2.8% | 8.4% | 21.6% | 12.0% |
| Other Services | -1.7% | -1.2% | 16.2% | 17.7% |
| Federal Government | | -6.2% | -1.7% | 4.8% |
| State Government | | -28.2% | -30.6% | -3.5% |
| Local Government | | -10.5% | -6.3% | 4.5% |

Business Numbers

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Business starts | 2,624 | 3,186 | 2,697 | 2,539 | 2,381 |
| Active businesses | 34,038 | 33,703 | 33,638 | 33,552 | 33,201 |

Major & Notable Employers

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| American Electric Power | Utility |
| Bellisio Foods Inc | Mfg |
| General Mills Inc | Mfg |
| General Motors Corp | Mfg |
| Kennametal Inc | Mfg |
| Longaberger Co | Mfg |
| Masco/KraftMaid Cabinetry | Mfg |
| Ohio University | Govt |
| PACCAR/Kenworth Truck Co | Mfg |
| USEC/United States Enrichment Corp | Mfg |
| Youngstown State University | Govt |

Residential

Construction

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total units | 1,267 | 1,397 | 1,584 | 1,526 | 1,686 |
| Total valuation (000) | \$166,417 | \$192,708 | \$219,965 | \$234,834 | \$270,089 |
| Total single-unit bldgs | 879 | 1,023 | 1,069 | 1,066 | 1,102 |
| Average cost per unit | \$163,045 | \$171,973 | \$178,605 | \$186,287 | \$195,518 |
| Total multi-unit bldg units | 388 | 374 | 515 | 460 | 584 |
| Average cost per unit | \$59,537 | \$44,867 | \$56,380 | \$78,809 | \$93,542 |