

Ohio County Profiles



Department of
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Region 12

2007 Population: 555,036

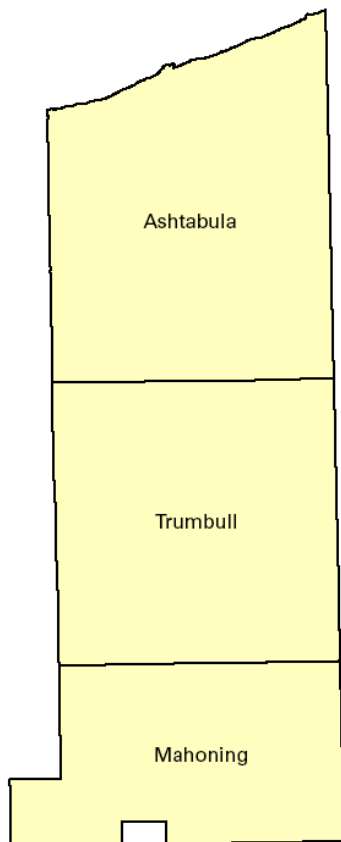
Land Area: 1,733.8 square miles

Regional Economic Development Office Location:

242 Federal Plaza West, Suite 401

Youngstown, OH 44503

Phone: (330) 797-6301 Fax: (330) 744-1822



Taxes

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Taxable value of real property | \$8,680,327,430 |
| Residential | \$6,276,533,380 |
| Agriculture | \$620,677,580 |
| Industrial | \$343,959,820 |
| Commercial | \$1,415,260,000 |
| Mineral | \$23,896,650 |
| Ohio income tax liability | \$330,789,827 |
| Average per return | \$1,311.70 |

Land Use/Land Cover

| | Percent |
|--|---------|
| Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/ Transportation and Urban Grasses) | 14.17% |
| Cropland | 28.28% |
| Pasture | 5.21% |
| Forest | 40.48% |
| Open Water | 2.13% |
| Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous) | 9.61% |
| Bare/Mines | 0.12% |

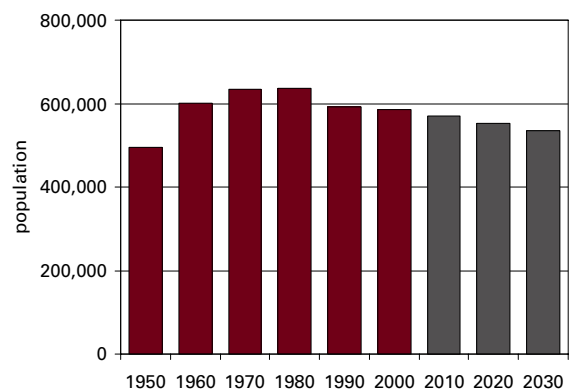
Largest Areas

| | Census 2000 | Est. 2007 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Youngstown city, Maho. Co. | 82,026 | 73,818 |
| Warren city, Trumbull Co. | 46,832 | 44,270 |
| Boardman twp UB, Maho. Co. | 42,508 | 39,586 |
| Austintown twp, Maho. Co. | 38,001 | 35,479 |
| Ashtabula city, Ashtabula Co. | 20,962 | 19,824 |
| Niles city, Trumbull Co. | 20,932 | 19,477 |
| Howland twp UB, Trum. Co. | 17,546 | 16,552 |
| Conneaut city, Ashtabula Co. | 12,485 | 12,357 |
| Liberty twp UB, Trumbull Co. | 12,661 | 11,967 |
| Poland twp UB, Maho. Co. | 11,845 | 11,199 |

UB: Unincorporated Balance

Total Population

| Census | | Estimated | |
|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1800 | 1,302 | 1900 | 168,173 |
| 1810 | 8,671 | 1910 | 228,464 |
| 1820 | 22,928 | 1920 | 335,775 |
| 1830 | 40,737 | 1930 | 427,566 |
| 1840 | 61,831 | 1940 | 441,240 |
| 1850 | 82,992 | 1950 | 495,239 |
| 1860 | 88,364 | 1960 | 602,073 |
| 1870 | 102,177 | 1970 | 634,240 |
| 1880 | 124,890 | 1980 | 635,565 |
| 1890 | 142,007 | 1990 | 592,440 |
| | | 2000 | 585,399 |
| | | 2001 | 581,475 |
| | | 2002 | 577,230 |
| | | 2003 | 573,475 |
| | | 2004 | 569,656 |
| | | 2005 | 565,210 |
| | | 2006 | 560,544 |
| | | 2007 | 555,036 |
| | | Projected | |
| | | 2010 | 569,460 |
| | | 2020 | 552,540 |
| | | 2030 | 534,210 |



Population by Race

| | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Total Population | 585,399 | 100.0% |
| White | 508,475 | 86.9% |
| African-American | 60,403 | 10.3% |
| Native American | 1,320 | 0.2% |
| Asian | 2,314 | 0.4% |
| Pacific Islander | 116 | 0.0% |
| Other | 4,300 | 0.7% |
| Two or More Races | 8,471 | 1.4% |
| Hispanic (may be of any race) | 11,891 | 2.0% |
| Total Minority | 83,147 | 14.2% |

Educational Attainment

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Persons 25 years and over | 395,841 | 100.0% |
| No high school diploma | 71,156 | 18.0% |
| High school graduate | 169,138 | 42.7% |
| Some college, no degree | 75,446 | 19.1% |
| Associate degree | 19,895 | 5.0% |
| Bachelor's degree | 41,069 | 10.4% |
| Master's degree or higher | 19,137 | 4.8% |

Family Type by Employment Status

| | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 159,158 | 100.0% |
| Married couple, husband and wife in labor force | 58,148 | 36.5% |
| Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not | 26,660 | 16.8% |
| Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not | 8,835 | 5.6% |
| Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force | 27,136 | 17.0% |
| Male householder, in labor force | 6,299 | 4.0% |
| Male householder, not in labor force | 2,753 | 1.7% |
| Female householder, in labor force | 18,942 | 11.9% |
| Female householder, not in labor force | 10,385 | 6.5% |

Household Income in 1999

| | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Total Households | 231,047 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 23,600 | 10.2% |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 35,709 | 15.5% |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 35,082 | 15.2% |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 30,833 | 13.3% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 26,024 | 11.3% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 21,618 | 9.4% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 22,825 | 9.9% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 19,658 | 8.5% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 11,172 | 4.8% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 2,182 | 0.9% |
| \$200,000 or more | 2,344 | 1.0% |
| Median household income | \$36,708 | |

Population by Age

| | Number | Percent |
|-------------------|-------------|---------|
| Total Population | 585,399 | 100.0% |
| Under 6 years | 43,348 | 7.4% |
| 6 to 17 years | 99,098 | 16.9% |
| 18 to 24 years | 47,112 | 8.0% |
| 25 to 44 years | 158,907 | 27.1% |
| 45 to 64 years | 140,810 | 24.1% |
| 65 years and more | 96,124 | 16.4% |
| Median Age | 39.0 | |

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

| | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 159,158 | 100.0% |
| Married-couple families with own children | 49,010 | 30.8% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with own children | 4,412 | 2.8% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with own children | 16,435 | 10.3% |
| Families with no own children | 89,301 | 56.1% |

Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

| | Number | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Families | 159,158 | 100.0% |
| Family income above poverty level | 145,036 | 91.1% |
| Family income below poverty level | 14,122 | 8.9% |
| Married couple, with related children | 2,804 | 19.9% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with related children | 901 | 6.4% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with related children | 7,459 | 52.8% |
| Families with no related children | 2,958 | 20.9% |

Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level

| | Number | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Population for whom poverty status is determined | 571,984 | 100.0% |
| Below 50% of poverty level | 28,839 | 5.0% |
| 50% to 99% of poverty level | 37,439 | 6.5% |
| 100% to 149% of poverty level | 49,412 | 8.6% |
| 150% to 199% of poverty level | 57,470 | 10.0% |
| 200% of poverty level or more | 398,824 | 69.7% |

Residence in 1995

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Population 5 years and over | 549,633 | 100.0% |
| Same house in 1995 | 350,262 | 63.7% |
| Different house, same county | 136,904 | 24.9% |
| Different county, same state | 35,092 | 6.4% |
| Different state | 24,270 | 4.4% |
| Puerto Rico or U.S. islands | 596 | 0.1% |
| Foreign country | 2,509 | 0.5% |

Travel Time To Work

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 252,276 | 100.0% |
| Less than 15 minutes | 87,551 | 34.7% |
| 15 to 29 minutes | 102,208 | 40.5% |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 32,653 | 12.9% |
| 45 to 59 minutes | 11,099 | 4.4% |
| 60 minutes or more | 13,570 | 5.4% |
| Worked at home | 5,195 | 2.1% |

Mean travel time 21.7 minutes

Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 250,671 | 100.0% |
| Occupied housing units | 231,004 | 92.2% |
| Owner occupied | 169,981 | 67.8% |
| Renter occupied | 61,023 | 24.3% |
| Vacant housing units | 19,667 | 7.8% |

Year Structure Built

| | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 250,671 | 100.0% |
| Built 1995 to March 2000 | 13,709 | 5.5% |
| Built 1990 to 1994 | 9,546 | 3.8% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 16,562 | 6.6% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 40,745 | 16.3% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 35,934 | 14.3% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 47,812 | 19.1% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 27,877 | 11.1% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 58,486 | 23.3% |

Median year built 1951

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units | 145,638 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$20,000 | 4,852 | 3.3% |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 13,177 | 9.0% |
| \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 20,277 | 13.9% |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 29,481 | 20.2% |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 28,661 | 19.7% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 17,752 | 12.2% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 12,978 | 8.9% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 11,050 | 7.6% |
| \$200,000 to \$249,999 | 3,630 | 2.5% |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 3,479 | 2.4% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 206 | 0.1% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 95 | 0.1% |

Median value \$83,175

House Heating Fuel

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Occupied housing units | 231,004 | 100.0% |
| Utility gas | 181,421 | 78.5% |
| Bottled, tank or LP gas | 7,059 | 3.1% |
| Electricity | 22,509 | 9.7% |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc | 14,549 | 6.3% |
| Coal, coke or wood | 2,787 | 1.2% |
| Solar energy or other fuel | 2,209 | 1.0% |
| No fuel used | 470 | 0.2% |

Gross Rent

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units | 59,915 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$100 | 1,089 | 1.8% |
| \$100 to \$199 | 3,767 | 6.3% |
| \$200 to \$299 | 4,667 | 7.8% |
| \$300 to \$399 | 9,827 | 16.4% |
| \$400 to \$499 | 14,456 | 24.1% |
| \$500 to \$599 | 10,572 | 17.6% |
| \$600 to \$699 | 5,624 | 9.4% |
| \$700 to \$799 | 2,646 | 4.4% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 1,113 | 1.9% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 659 | 1.1% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 767 | 1.3% |
| \$1,500 or more | 327 | 0.5% |
| No cash rent | 4,401 | 7.3% |

Median gross rent \$456

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage | 88,229 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$400 | 4,313 | 4.9% |
| \$400 to \$599 | 16,248 | 18.4% |
| \$600 to \$799 | 21,968 | 24.9% |
| \$800 to \$999 | 17,977 | 20.4% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 13,662 | 15.5% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 6,540 | 7.4% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 5,197 | 5.9% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1,821 | 2.1% |
| \$3,000 or more | 503 | 0.6% |

Median monthly owners cost \$816

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income

Vital Statistics

| | Number | Rate |
|--|--------|---------|
| Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44 | 6,347 | 58.7 |
| Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-17 | 254 | 21.1 |
| Deaths / rate per 100,000 population | 6,500 | 1,138.2 |
| Marriages / rate per 1,000 population | 3,102 | 5.4 |
| Divorces / rate per 1,000 population | 1,878 | 3.3 |

Agriculture

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Land in farms (acres) | 362,000 |
| Number of farms | 2,870 |
| Average size (acres) | 126 |
| Total cash receipts | \$117,579,000 |
| Per farm | \$40,544 |

Education

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Public schools | 230 |
| Students (Average Daily Membership) | 86,966 |
| Expenditures per student | \$9,262 |
| Student-teacher ratio | n. a. |
| Graduation rate | n. a. |
| Teachers (Full Time Equivalent) | 5,185.9 |
| Non-public schools | 38 |
| Students | 6,277 |
| 4-year public universities | 1 |
| Branches | 3 |
| 2-year public colleges | 0 |
| Private universities and colleges | 0 |
| Public libraries (Main / Branches) | 16 / 22 |

Transportation

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Registered motor vehicles | 623,848 |
| Passenger cars | 426,741 |
| Noncommercial trucks | 86,828 |
| Total license revenue | \$16,628,222.70 |
| Interstate highway miles | 107.05 |
| Turnpike miles | 35.20 |
| U.S. highway miles | 175.73 |
| State highway miles | 728.16 |
| County, township, and municipal road miles | 4,571.31 |
| Commercial airports | 10 |

Voting

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Number of precincts | 688 |
| Number of registered voters | 380,675 |
| Voted in 2006 election | 216,695 |
| Percent turnout | 56.9% |

Health Care

| | |
|--|-------|
| Physicians (MDs & DOs) | 1,056 |
| Registered hospitals | 9 |
| Number of beds | 2,048 |
| Licensed nursing homes | 91 |
| Number of beds | 9,895 |
| Licensed residential care | 74 |
| Number of beds | 4,597 |
| Adults with employer-based insurance | 57.1% |
| Children with employer-based insurance | 52.7% |

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| Facilities | 21 |
| Acreage | 26,007.24 |

Communications

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| Television stations | 3 |
| Radio stations | 20 |
| Daily newspapers | 4 |
| Circulation | 137,623 |

Crime

| | |
|---|--------|
| Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report | 19,711 |
|---|--------|

Finance

| | |
|---|-------------|
| FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs) | 7 |
| Assets | \$7,770,181 |
| Branch offices | 167 |
| Institutions represented | 17 |

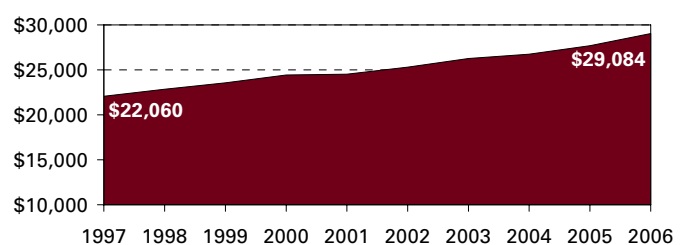
Transfer Payments

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Total transfer payments | \$3,927,757,000 |
| Payments to individuals | \$3,774,680,000 |
| Retirement and disability | \$1,533,871,000 |
| Medical payments | \$1,736,364,000 |
| Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc) | \$351,240,000 |
| Unemployment benefits | \$67,746,000 |
| Veterans benefits | \$61,796,000 |
| Federal education and training assistance | \$22,506,000 |
| Other payments to individuals | \$1,157,000 |
| Total personal income | \$16,303,066,000 |
| Dependency ratio | 24.1% |

Federal Expenditures

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Direct expenditures or obligations | \$3,841,997,691 |
| Retirement and disability | \$1,730,722,820 |
| Other direct payments | \$1,138,109,282 |
| Grant awards | \$722,855,866 |
| Highway planning and construction | \$66,177,696 |
| Temporary assistance to needy families | \$37,536,031 |
| Medical assistance program | \$434,868,571 |
| Procurement contract awards | \$104,706,286 |
| Dept. of Defense | \$38,753,931 |
| Salary and wages | \$145,603,437 |
| Dept. of Defense | \$27,757,000 |
| Other federal assistance | \$267,273,758 |
| Direct loans | \$14,996,267 |
| Guaranteed loans | \$112,428,845 |
| Insurance | \$139,848,646 |

Per Capita Personal Income



| Civilian Labor Force | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labor force | 274,800 | 274,400 | 275,300 | 275,500 | 274,100 |
| Employed | 254,100 | 254,000 | 256,400 | 258,100 | 256,300 |
| Unemployed | 20,700 | 20,400 | 18,900 | 17,400 | 17,700 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.5 |

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2006

| Industrial Sector | Number of Establishments | Average Employment | Total Wages | Average Weekly Wage |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Private Sector | 12,700 | 190,741 | \$6,310,292,262 | \$636 |
| Goods-Producing | 2,357 | 49,099 | \$2,563,949,606 | \$1,004 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 80 | 624 | \$20,647,655 | \$636 |
| Constuction | 1,390 | 9,369 | \$357,086,577 | \$732 |
| Manufacturing | 887 | 39,105 | \$2,186,215,374 | \$1,075 |
| Service-Providing | 10,343 | 141,641 | \$3,746,342,656 | \$508 |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | 3,174 | 45,836 | \$1,251,546,546 | \$525 |
| Information | 177 | 3,283 | \$122,115,174 | \$715 |
| Financial Services | 1,238 | 8,176 | \$291,955,775 | \$686 |
| Professional and Business Services | 1,675 | 19,419 | \$559,648,840 | \$554 |
| Education and Health Services | 1,565 | 36,554 | \$1,168,350,571 | \$614 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 1,354 | 21,391 | \$222,841,644 | \$200 |
| Other Services | 1,129 | 6,861 | \$128,090,921 | \$359 |
| Unclassified | 33 | 123 | \$1,793,185 | \$280 |
| Federal Government | | 2,063 | \$111,751,449 | \$1,041 |
| State Government | | 4,682 | \$186,573,361 | \$766 |
| Local Government | | 23,288 | \$828,698,258 | \$684 |

Change Since 2001

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Private Sector | -1.7% | -5.1% | 10.4% | 16.5% |
| Goods-Producing | -5.5% | -16.1% | 5.2% | 25.5% |
| Natural Resources and Mining | -3.6% | -20.4% | 2.7% | 29.0% |
| Construction | -3.3% | -4.3% | 9.8% | 14.7% |
| Manufacturing | -8.8% | -18.5% | 4.5% | 28.3% |
| Service-Producing | -0.8% | -0.6% | 14.3% | 14.9% |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | -5.1% | -4.1% | 8.8% | 13.4% |
| Information | 24.6% | 0.6% | 9.2% | 8.7% |
| Financial Services | 4.7% | -5.1% | 9.2% | 14.9% |
| Professional and Business Services | 3.1% | 0.1% | 22.2% | 22.0% |
| Education and Health Services | 3.0% | 7.2% | 23.4% | 15.0% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 1.0% | 0.7% | 9.2% | 8.7% |
| Other Services | -7.8% | -13.9% | -6.3% | 9.1% |
| Federal Government | | -9.3% | 8.8% | 20.1% |
| State Government | | 10.2% | 23.8% | 12.3% |
| Local Government | | -6.3% | 12.9% | 20.6% |

| Business Numbers | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Business starts | 1,244 | 1,036 | 1,051 | 1,188 | 909 |
| Active businesses | 11,642 | 11,723 | 11,723 | 11,656 | 11,072 |

Major Employers

| | |
|------------------------------|------|
| Delphi Corp | Mfg |
| Forum Health | Serv |
| General Aluminum Mfg Co | Mfg |
| General Motors Corp | Mfg |
| HM Health Partners | Serv |
| Kennametal Inc | Mfg |
| Lyondell Chemical Co | Mfg |
| Masco/KraftMaid Cabinetry | Mfg |
| Molded Fiber Glass Companies | Mfg |
| Premix Inc | Mfg |
| WCI Steel Inc | Mfg |
| West Corp | Serv |
| Youngstown State University | Govt |

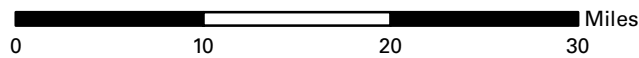
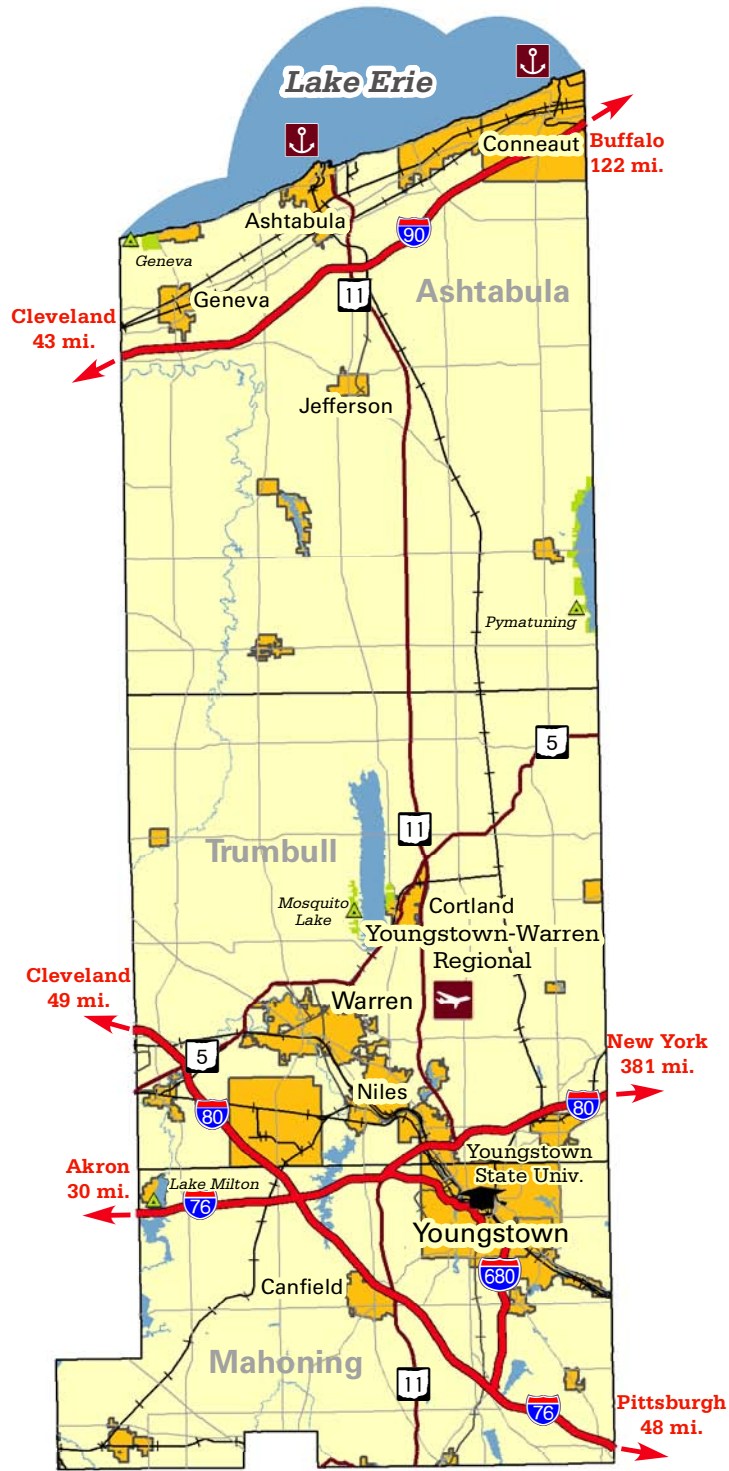
| Residential Construction | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total units | 1,385 | 1,668 | 1,174 | 933 | 764 |
| Total valuation (000) | \$142,308 | \$230,889 | \$187,046 | \$169,489 | \$119,516 |
| Total single-unit bldgs | 1,247 | 1,484 | 1,075 | 855 | 564 |
| Average cost per unit | \$106,528 | \$146,170 | \$166,416 | \$188,537 | \$180,968 |
| Total multi-unit bldg units | 138 | 184 | 99 | 78 | 200 |
| Average cost per unit | \$68,610 | \$75,937 | \$82,310 | \$106,276 | \$87,252 |

Region 12

Northeast Ohio



Department of
Development



242 Federal Plaza West, Suite 401
Youngstown, OH 44503
Phone: (330) 797-6301
Fax: (330) 744-1822

Population (2007): 555,036
Area: 1,733.8 sq. mi.